

# ROMAN ROADS & MILESTONES OF ASIA MINOR

ΤΟΥΣΔΕΣΠΟΤΑΣ  
ΗΜΩΝ  
ΟΥΑ  
ΚΕΟΥΑΛΕΝΤ  
ΤΟΥCEMN  
ΑΥΓΟΥС  
ΗΛΑΜΠΡΑCΙΑ  
ΛΥΑΤΩΝΠ  
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VOL. 3 MILESTONES  
FASC. 3.6 LYCIA ET PAMPHYLIA

British Institute at Ankara

Electronic Monograph 6  
2014

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ISBN 978 1 898249 34 4

28 April 2014

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*Cover illustration: 49. Boztepe, Parabeni and Romanelli 1914, 74 no. 57*

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## 1. ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I wish to thank the Ministry of Culture for granting the necessary permissions.

Above all, to my Ministry representatives I owe a special debt of thanks:

1983 İsmet Ediz  
1984 İsmet Ediz  
1989 Mehmet Akalkan  
1990 Byn Sena Mutlu  
1991 Mustafa Akaslan  
1993 Yaşar Yılmaz  
1994 Byn Nursel Uçkan

As in previous fascicules, Brian Williams drew the maps and Abigail Robinson formatted the text and illustrations. To both my thanks.

I am grateful to Prof. Dr Sencer Şahin for a photocopy of 48. Solak, to Prof. Dr M. Zimmermann for a photograph of 28. Düğer, and to Dr Nicholas Milner for preliminary information on 21. Balbur, Koca Çeşme.

## 2. BIBLIOGRAPHY

### 2.1 Abbreviations

The following abbreviations, for journals and serials and for books and series, are not found in the current lists:

*AST Araştırma Sonuçları Toplantısı*  
*KST Kazı Sonuçları Toplantısı*

IGRR Cagnat, R. (ed.), *Inscriptiones Graecae ad Res Romanas pertinentes* 1, 3, 4. Roma 1911,  
 1927 (reprint Roma 1964)

Kiepert Kiepert, R., *Karte von Kleinasien*. Berlin 1902-1906 (revised ed.)

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Note: The abbreviations primarily employed here are listed in *L'Année Philologique*, “Index of Articles”; they are supplemented, where necessary, (1) by AJA 90 (1986), 384-394 “Abbreviations (1) for Periodicals and (2) for Individual Works” and AJA 104 (2000), 10-24, and (2) by *Zeitschriftenverzeichnis nach Abkürzungen, JdI Archäologische Bibliographie*

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### 3. NOTES AND COMMENTS

#### 3.1 Administrative Areas and Codes, and Maps

The province (il or vilayet) and the district (ilçe), together with their official codes, are given at the head of the rubric for each milestone. The third digit (in the group) records the sub-district (bucak) in which the milestone is now located or from which the stone has been removed (e.g. to a museum). The reference which immediately follows the administrative code indicates a named sheet and the grid square on the sheet. These named sheets form a single set of 1:200,000 maps based on a series of Ottoman maps (extremely rare) printed c. 1890 in Ottoman script. Under the Republic all names on the Ottoman maps were transliterated in a Latin font. The latest printing-date of the post-Ottoman maps seems to be c. 1941.

#### 3.2 Dates

The dates, cited here, for the Imperial tribunician power, consulship and (if any) imperial acclamation, are taken from the tables published by Kienast (1996).

#### 3.3 *Caput Viae*

A separate entry, indicating the starting-point (or destination) both of the road and of the measurement given in the distance figure has been inserted, for each milestone, immediately below the given text and above the entry for the date. Because of inherent difficulties, the *caput viae* is listed in hierarchical sequence, according to the degree of probability or possibility, as follows:

- |          |   |
|----------|---|
| Conana   | – the <i>caput viae</i> is inscribed in the text,                     |
| (Conana) | – the distance-figure is inscribed but the <i>caput viae</i> omitted, |
| [Conana] | – neither <i>caput viae</i> nor the distance figure have survived.    |

#### 3.4 Lycia et Pamphylia

##### 3.4.1 Provincial Boundaries

Insofar as it is possible to delineate the province in the year AD 198 (the sixth tribunician power of Septimius Severus), the provincial boundaries have been defined as follows:

###### On the North

- (1) by natural geographical and physical features, principally high ground and watersheds, and
- (2) by the boundary established for Galatia by the distribution of milestones bearing the name of known governors of Galatia;
- (3) by the boundary known or estimated for the city-territories of Sagalassus and Lysinia, and also
- (4) by the boundaries known or estimated for the city-territories of Adada, Selge, Etenna and Cotenna.

###### On the West

- (1) by natural geographical and physical features, principally high ground and watersheds, and
- (2) by the boundaries known or estimated for the city-territories of Telmessus (on the high ground S of the Indus river valley [modern Dalaman Çayı]) and Balbura (on the Boncuk Dağları). The boundary between Lycia and Asia in AD 43 is illustrated by Şahin and Adak (2007, Map).

###### On the East

On epigraphic evidence (two diplomas, the earlier dated to AD 139 [naming Laertes] and the later [naming Sydera] to 145, see Kellner 1997, 321 and Map): Laertes was situated in Pamphylia but Selinus in Cilicia (death of Traianus at Selinus, 7 Aug[?] AD 117). Syedra has here been treated as a city of Pamphylia, on the grounds that the format and wording of the Demirtaş milestone (here no. 49) find parallels on other milestones of Pamphylia, but cp. Kellner (loc.cit.) who sets the Pamphylian-Cilician frontier along a line NW of Syedra, thereby assigning that city to Cilicia. Here the boundary has been located on one of the small rivers SE of Syedra, perhaps the Sedra Çay itself.

### **3.4.2 Roads on the Conspectus Maps (Figs 5.1-5.2)**

As in earlier fascicules I have maintained the principle that the presence of a milestone indicates the existence – though not necessarily the course – of a Roman road. My researches in *Lycia et Pamphylia* were therefore concentrated, as in *Asia*, on the location of published milestones and, where time allowed, to search for any available trace of paved roads to which the milestones could be assigned. In fact this research strategy was overtaken by the discovery of the *Stadiasmus Patarensis* and the subsequent, intensive and thoroughly illuminating exploration of the routes indicated in the *Stadiasmus* text (Şahin and Adak 2007).

The conspectus maps (Figs 5.1-5.2) are not intended to illustrate the road-system over the whole of Roman Lycia nor do they replicate the network of roads documented on the *Stadiasmus* map of Şahin and Adak (2007). Not all the roads of the *Stadiasmus* are repeated here; for a concordance of the *Stadiasmus* roads and the conspectus maps, see below, Note 3.4.4. The maps (Figs 5.1-5.2) represent only –

- (a) those roads to which milestones may be attributed,
- (b) those roads which I have observed,
- (b) those roads which have been observed by others,
- (c) those roads the existence of which may be presumed or conjectured.

In general, for the whole of *Lycia et Pamphylia*, while for some routes there is evidence from observed remains, nevertheless for other routes the existence of a road is largely conjectural, e.g. E.5 [Perge - (Cibyra - Laodicia) road] - (?) - *Via Sebaste*, or C.7 *Via Sebaste* (Baris?) (- Apamia).

Note that the location both of milestones and of roads was noted in the days before GPS.

### **3.4.3 The *Stadiasmus Patarensis* and Roman Roads in Lycia**

Only in *Provincia Lyciae* – that is to say, before the creation (under Vespasianus, ? AD 70 or 71; for recent epigraphic evidence, see Adak and Wilson [2012, 1-40]) of the combined province, *Lycia et Pamphylia* – is there extensive and detailed evidence for road-construction at the beginning of Roman administration, in the years following AD 43 (Claudius' action to make Lycia a Roman province). The essential documentation is to be found in the *Stadiasmus Patarensis* (Şahin and Adak 2007) and in other epigraphic evidence, such as the bridge inscription at Kemerarası below Oenoanda (Milner 1998).

The information on the *Stadiasmus* represents a compilation (ordered by Claudius and supervised by the governor, Quintus Veranius) of roads made and distances measured, both presented – as it were – at a micro-scale: contrast the long-distance routes of Macedonia (R. Gallikos: AE 1976.643, 260 MP from Dyrrachium) and Asia in the Republican period, as, for example, between Pergamum and Side (331 MP: RRMAM 3.1. 10)

But to what end? If the purpose was not simply the physical – military – control of new territory, after the civil disturbances of the previous decade, what stronger purpose might there have been? What was the underlying aim, that is to say, what was the strategy behind the programme of road-building and road-measuring?

Underlying the presentation of the map *Lycia et Pamphylia* (Figs 5.1-2) there is a presumptive hypothesis. I suggest that this enumeration of places and distances does not wholly reveal framework necessary for the administration of the new province, such as the relationship between centre and periphery, the need for rapid communication between major centres and the distinction between localized routes and major arteries. It may be more instructive to question whether or not the document – as a summary of roads and distances – reflects the template of intentions – in a word, administrative policy.

Setting aside the roads of military significance, i.e. those directed at the legionary fortresses, I interpret the Roman road-system in Asia Minor as an organized development which was designed to facilitate provincial administration. For the most part the roads of Roman Asia Minor were founded on pre-existing routes/roads, as, presumably, here in Lycia – hence the use (on milestones) of the phrase *vias stravit/erunt*. For the earliest years of the Republican province of Asia there is sufficient evidence (from milestones) to support this interpretation; see the presentation of Mitchell (1999, 22ff with map, p. 21).

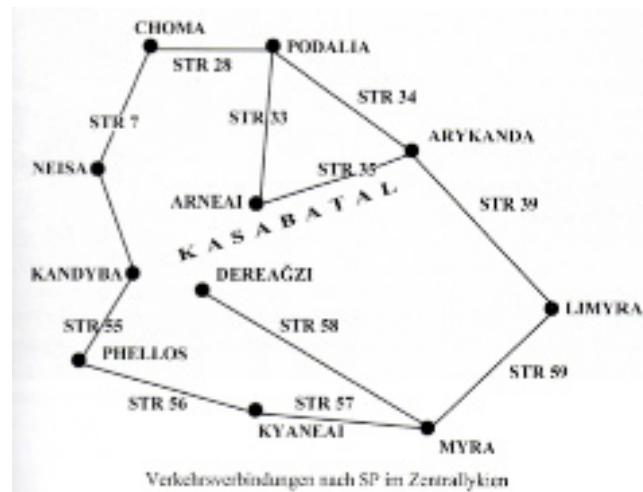
On the basis of literary and epigraphic texts, especially the Ephesus text (Habicht 1975, 64-91) (dated to the Flavian period). Mitchell re-assembled and discussed the evidence (1999, 22-29 with extensive bibliography) for an administrative system based on Assize Districts, *conventus*, διοικήσεις, to which were attached towns and smaller communities such as villages, rural markets, farmsteads. For the dependance of smaller communities on the cities, the *conventus* centres, see Habicht (1975, 67 “cities, tribes, ?demes”). In this context, Mitchell cited texts for the origin and survival of this hierarchical organization in the years after the creation of the province Asia; see Strabo [14.1.38, C 646] for the origin in the years 129-126 BC when M' Aquillius διέταξε τὴν ἐπαρχείαν ἐς τὸ νῦν ἔτι συμμενον τῆς πολιτείας σχῆμα. A text, *inter alia*, from Didyma [I.Didyma 149] for the survival of the organization. It may be noted that the Didyma text gives a list of the *conventus* cities of Asia: Cyzicus, Adramyttium, Pergamum, Sardis, Ephesus, Miletus, Alabanda, Halicarnassus, Laodicia, Apamia, Synnada, Philomelium; the text is dated to AD 40, three years before the the creation of a *provincia Lyciae*.

I pose the question, therefore: Does the evidence of the *Stadiasmus* support a similar interpretation for the newly created province?

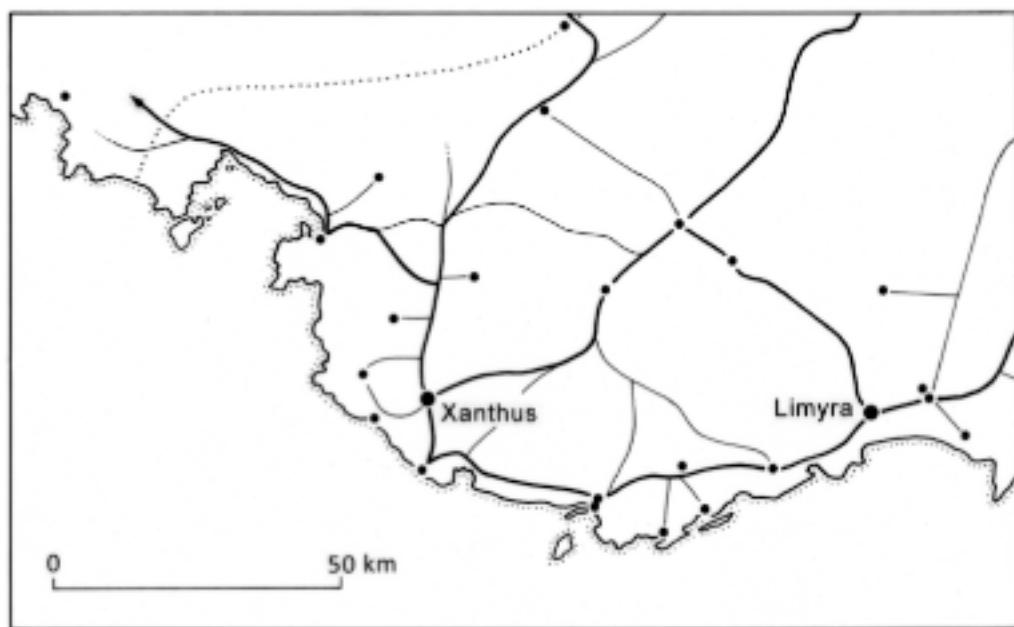
For Lycia Şahin and Adak (2007, 209-211) do, indeed, provide, in a broad overview, an illustration of a hypothetical road-network. I reproduce their diagram in the facsimile below (p. 13).

This overview gives equal weight to all sites, without hierarchy, small centres together with larger centres.

On the road-system of Lycia my own premise may be simply stated: that a provincial road-network was created as the means of administration at several levels, whereby the major centre(s) – “provincial capital(s)” – were linked by major roads (1) to the major centres of other provinces and (2) to major cities within the province, and then by minor roads (3) to minor towns and finally (4) to lesser settlements/sites (sacred sites, villages, farms) associated with, or dependent on, larger towns and cities. This hierarchy of centres requires a network both of major, arterial roads and secondary



roads to which in turn were linked minor, local roads, “feeder roads”, perhaps within a city-territory. Within the pattern I postulate nodal points – Ramsay’s term for a nodal point was a “road-knot” (Ramsay 1890, 50) – which may be likened to the *conventus*-centres of Asia province. These nodal-points together with the major roads, leading to and away from the major centres, I illustrate as follows:



In order further to describe the combination of roads of differing status [numbered (1) to (4) in the preceding paragraph] I offer my interpretation in the form of a botanical image, in which the pattern of roads resembles the veins, symmetrical or not, on a leaf: central or main arteries from (or to) which minor veins spread in the form of branches.

Naturally, this interpretation of the relationship between the cities and towns of the the *Stadiasmus* and the Roman road-network as reconstructed by modern research requires extensive testing from all sources, both epigraphic and archaeological.

### 3.4.4 Concordance of *Stadiasmus* roads and RRMAM 3.6

STADIASMUS	RRMAM 3.6
STR 1 – Patara - Xanthus . .	D.3 Xanthus - Patara
STR 2 – Xanthus - Sidyma . .	D.2 Xanthus - Telmessus + D.5 Sidyma - [Xanthus - Telmessus road]
STR 3 – Sidyma - Kalabantia	
STR 4 – Xanthus - Pinara . .	D.2 Xanthus - Telmessus + D.6 Pinara - [Xanthus - Telmessus road]
STR 5 – Xanthus - Tlos . .	D.2 Xanthus - Telmessus + D.7 Tlos - [Xanthus - Telmessus road]
STR 6 – Xanthus - [Neis]a . .	D.1 Xanthus - Choma - [Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia) road]
STR 7 – Neisa - Choma . .	D.1 Xanthus - Choma - [Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia) road]
STR 8 – Pinara - Telmessus . .	D.6 Pinara - [Xanthus - Telmessus road]
STR 9 – Telmessus - Calynda . .	C.2 Telmessus (- Tralles)
STR 10 – Tlos - Telmessus . .	D.7 Tlos - [Xanthus - Telmessus road] + D.2 Xanthus - Telmessus
STR 11 – Telmessus - Calynda	
STR 12 – Calynda - Caunus . .	= RRMAM 3.5. Asia D.51 Caunus - [Tralles (- Telmessus) road]
STR 13 – Calynda - Lyrnae	
STR 14 – L[yrnae] - Hippocome	
STR 15 – Hippocome - Symbra	
STR 16 – Symbra - [Cadyanda]	
STR 17 – Cadyanda - [Telmes]sus . .	D.10 Cadyanda - [Telmessus (- Tralles) road]
STR 18 – Cadyanda - [Arax]a	
STR 19 – Cadyanda - [Tl]os	
STR 20 – Araxa - Tlos	
STR 21 – Araxa - Oenoanda	
STR 22 – Oenoanda - Balbura . .	C.4 Telmessus - Oenoanda - Balbura (- Cibyra)
STR 23 – Oenoanda - Balbura . .	D.13 Balbura - [Oenoanda - (Perge - [Cibyra - Laodicia] road)]
STR 24 – Balbura - Cibyra . .	D.13 Balbura - [Oenoanda - (Perge - [Cibyra - Laodicia] road)]
STR 25 – Tlos - Oenoanda	
STR 26 – Tlos - Castabara	
STR 27 – Castabara - Choma	
STR 28 – Choma - Podalia	
STR 29 – Choma - Codopa	
STR 30 – Codopa - [Acarassus]	
STR 31 – Acarassus - [Soclae]	
STR 32 – Soclae - [Podalia]	
STR 33 – Podalia - [Arneae]	
STR 34 – Pod[ali]a - Arycanda . .	D.14 Limyra - Choma
STR 35 – Arycanda - Arŋ[eae]	
STR 36 – Arŋ[ycanda] - I[de]bessus	
STR 37 – [Arycanda ?] - Leše[i] - ]	
STR 38 – [L]e[s - ] - [Rhodia]po[lis]	
STR 39 – Ar[ycanda - Lim[yra] . .	D.14 Limyra - Choma
STR 40 – Idebessus - Acalissus	

STR 41 – Acalissus - Corma	
STR 42 – Idebessus - Citan[aur]a	
STR 43 – Citanaura - Co[s]ara	
STR 44 – Cosa[r]a - T[y]palli[a]	
STR 45 – Typallia - Trabenna	
STR 46 – Trabenna - Attalia . . .	D.25 Trebenna - Attalia
STR 47 – Trabenna - Onobar[a]	
STR 48 – Onobara - thalassa	
STR 49 – [Cosara] - Lyc[ae]	
STR 50 – Lyca[e] - Citanaura	
STR 51 – Lycae - Collyba - Pygela	
STR 52 – Cosara - Phaselis	
STR 53 – Py[g]ela - Corydalla	
STR 54 – Patara - [Phellus] . . .	D.23 Xanthus - Patara - Limyra - Perge
STR 55 – Phellus - [Neisa] by Candyba	
STR 56 – Phellus - [Cyaneae] . . .	D.23 Xanthus - Patara - Limyra - Perge
STR 57 – Cyaneae - [Myra] . . .	D.23 Xanthus - Patara - Limyra - Perge
STR 58 – Myra - [ ? ]	
STR 59 – Myra - [Li]m[yr]a . . .	D.23 Xanthus - Patara - Limyra - Perge
STR 60 – Limyr[a] - [Cory]dalla . . .	D.23 Xanthus - Patara - Limyra - Perge
STR 61 – Coryd[a]lla - Gagae . . .	D.19 Gagae - Corydalla
STR 62 – Coryd[a]lla by Rhodiapolis	
STR 63 – and Madamyscus - Acalissus	
STR 64 – Gagae - Corycus	
STR 65 – Corycus - Phaselis	

### NOTE on Photographs and Squeezes

The photographic illustrations in the fascicules of RRMAM are not intended to give more than a visual indication of the location and condition of the milestone: in publishing photographs in this and in all the fascicules of RRMAM I I have been attempting to illustrate their state as recorded. My photographs do not, indeed mostly cannot, stand as an ultimate authority on the text. I decided at the outset of my work that when a milestone is extant, accessible and recordable, the primary source for the text would be, if at all possible, a paper squeeze made with one or multiple (overlapping but not bonding) sheets of a standard size; but cf. the method introduced by Walser (1971).

My squeezes are stored in the BIA. Photographs of the collection are available on the BIA website: [www.biaatr.org/squeeze/index.php](http://www.biaatr.org/squeeze/index.php).

## **4. MILESTONES**

#### 4.1 Numbered Milestones

01. Kovanlık, Döşeme Boğazı	[p. 26]	48. Solak	[p. 96]
02. Dağ, Döşeme Boğazı	[p. 26]	49. Boztepe	[p. 96]
03. Dağ, Ortaova Mevkii	[p. 27]	50. Çolaklı 1-3	[p. 97-99]
04. Ürkütlü 1-2	[p. 28-29]	51. (Rep. 10) Selimiye [Side]	
05. Boğaziçi 1-3	[p. 29-31]	52. Alanya 1-2	[p. 100-101]
06. Düğer 1-2	[p. 32]	53. Demirtaş	[p. 102]
07. Yarı 1-6	[p. 33-36]	54. Antalya	[p. 105]
08. Yazı	[p. 37]	55. Antalya Museum	[p. 106]
09. Karakent 1-2	[p. 38-39]	56. Çamlıka	[p. 107]
10. İlyas 1-2	[p. 39-40]		
11. Ardıçlı 1-3	[p. 41-42]		
12. Tepecik	[p. 42]		
13. Keçiborlu	[p. 44]		
14. Nebiler	[p. 46]		
15. Yukarı Karaman	[p. 46]		
16. Yazır, Hüyük Mahallesi	[p. 46]		
17. Teke Kozağıacı 1-4	[p. 48-51]		
18. Mamatlar	[p. 51]		
19. Dont, Zurban Çeşme 1-4	[p. 53-54]		
20. Esen, Dont Mahallesi	[p. 54]		
21. Balbura, Koca Çeşme	[p. 55]		
22. Çallıca	[p. 57]		
23. Akçaören	[p. 57]		
24. Çavdır 1-2	[p. 59-60]		
25. Çamlıova	[p. 59]		
26. Gömbe	[p. 60]		
27. Karadere, Özlen	[p. 62]		
28. Düğer (anc. Tlos)	[p. 63]		
29. Çökek, Deliktaş 1-2	[p. 65]		
30. Üzümlü	[p. 67]		
31. Oenoanda	[p. 68]		
32. Turunçova 1-2	[p. 69-70]		
33. Tekke	[p. 71]		
34. Asar	[p. 72]		
35. Mavikent 1-2	[p. 73]		
36. Kale	[p. 74]		
37. Karakise	[p. 76]		
38. İğdecik 1-2	[p. 78-79]		
39. Ağlasun 1-2	[p. 81-82]		
40. Çeltikçi 1-3	[p. 83-85]		
41. Seydi	[p. 86]		
42. Çamlık	[p. 87]		
43. Bozova	[p. 88]		
44. Ağlasun 3	[p. 90]		
45. Isparta 1-2	[p. 91-93]		
46. Deregümü 1-3	[p. 94-95]		
47. Gönen	[p. 95]		

## 4.2 Designated Roads and Numbered Milestones

### A. GALATIA

1. <i>Via Sebaste</i>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(2.H.1)	.	.	01-13
01. Kovanlık, Döşeme Boğazı													
02. Dağ, Döşeme Boğazı													
03. Dağ, Ortaova Mevkii													
04. Ürkütlü 1-2													
05. Boğaziçi 1-3													
06. Düğer 1-2													
07. Yarı 1-6													
08. Yazı													
09. Karakent 1-2													
10. İlyas 1-2													
11. Ardıçlı 1-3													
12. Tepecik													
13. Keçiborlu													

### B. DE PISIDIA IN GALATIAM

1. Prostanna (- Colonia Parlaïs - <i>Via Sebaste</i> )	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(2.I.1, 2)	.	.	
2. Prostanna (- Colonia Antiochia)													

### C. IN ASIAM

1. Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(5.E.3)	.	.	14-18
14. Nebiler													
15. Yukarı Karaman													
16. Yazır													
17. Kozağaç 1-4													
18. Mamatlar													
2. Xanthus - Balbura (- Cibyra)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(5.E.6)	.	.	19-21
19. Dont, Zurban Çeşme 1-4													
20. Esen, Dont Mahallesi													
21. Balbura, Koca Çeşme													
3. Telmessus (- Tralles)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(5.E.2)	.	.	
4. Telmessus (- Bubon - Cibyra)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(5.E.7)	.	.	
5. <i>Via Sebaste</i> (territory of Sagalassus) (- Cibyra)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(5.E.5)	.	.	22-23
22. Çallica													
23. Akçaören													
6. <i>Via Sebaste</i> (territory of Sagalassus) (- Laodicia - Sardis - Thyatira- Pergamum)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	(5.E.1)	.	.	

## 5.1 Conspectus Maps



### 5.1.1 Lycia et Pamphylia West

## 5.1 Conspectus Maps



### 5.1.2 Lycia et Pamphylia East

7. *Via Sebaste* (territory of Baris?) (- Apamia) . . . . . (5.E.4)

## D. LYCIA

1. Xanthus - Choma - [Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia) road] . . . . .	24-26
24. Çamlıova	
25. Çavdır 1-2	
26. Gömbe	
2. Xanthus - Telmessus	
3. Xanthus - Sidyma ? . . . . .	27
27. Karadere, Özlen	
4. Sidyma - [Xanthus - Telmessus road]	
5. Pinara - [Xanthus - Telmessus road]	
6. Tlos - [Xanthus - Telmessus road] . . . . .	28
28. Düğer (anc. Tlos)	
7. Telmessus - [Xanthus - Choma - [Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia) road] . . . . .	29
29. Çökek, Deliktaş 1-2	
8. Patara - [Xanthus - Choma - (Perge [- Cibyra - Laodicia]) road]	
9. Cadyanda - [Telmessus (- Tralles) road] . . . . .	30
30. Üzümlü	
10. Oenoanda - [Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia) road]	
11. Oenoanda - Choma . . . . .	31
31. Oenoanda	
12. Balbura - [Oenoanda - (Perge [- Cibyra - Laodicia]) road]	
13. Limyra - Choma . . . . .	32-33
32. Turunçova 1-2	
33. Tekke	
14. Myra - Comba	
15. Timiussa - [Xanthus - Limyra - Attalia - Perge - road]	
16. Aperlae - [Xanthus - Limyra - Attalia - Perge - road] . . . . .	34
34. Asar	
17. Antiphellus - [Myra - Comba road]	
18. Gagae - [Xanthus - Limyra - Attalia - Perge - road] . . . . .	35

35. Mavikent 1-2

19. Rhodiapolis - [Xanthus - Limyra - Attalia - Perge - road]
  20. Idebessus - [Corydalla - Attalia road]
  21. Olympus - [Xanthus - Limyra - Attalia - Perge - road]

IN PAMPHYLIAM

22. Xanthus - Patara - Limyra - Attalia - Perge . . . . .	36-37
36. Kale	
37. Karakise	
23. Corydalla - Attalia	
24. Trebenna - Attalia	
<b>E. PISIDIA</b>	
1. Prostanna - <i>Via Sebaste</i> . . . . .	38
38. İğdecik 1-2	
2. Sagalassus - <i>Via Sebaste</i> . . . . .	39-41
39. Ağlasun 1-2	
40. Çeltikçi 1-3	
41. Seydi	
3. Colonia Cremna - <i>Via Sebaste</i> . . . . .	42
42. Çamlık	
4. Termessus - Ariassus - <i>Via Sebaste</i>	
5. [Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia) road] - (?) - <i>Via Sebaste</i>	
6. Isinda - Colonia Comama . . . . .	43
43. Bozova	
7. Isinda - [Perge - (Cibyra - Laodicia) road]	
8. Isinda - [Perge - (Cibyra - Laodicia) road]	
9. Sagalassus - Conana . . . . .	44-47
44. Ağlasun 3	
45. Isparta 1-2	
46. Deregümü 1-3	
47. Gönen	
10. Adada - Perge	

F. PAMPHYLIA

1. Attalia - *Via Sebaste*
  2. Attalia - Magydus - Perge
  3. Pednelissus - [Perge (- Anemurium - Seleucia - Tarsus) road]
  4. Sillyum - [Perge (- Anemurium - Seleucia - Tarsus) road]
  5. Selge - Aspendus - [Perge (- Anemurium - Seleucia - Tarsus) road]
  6. Etenna - Side
  7. Side - [Coracesium (- Isaura Nova) road]

G. IN GALATIAM

1. Side (- Amblada - Mistea - Colonia Iconium) . . . . (2.K.1)

## H. IN CILICIAM, ISAURIAM ET LYCAONIAM

1. Perge (- Anemurium - Seleucia - Tarsus) . . . . . (7.C.1) . . . . . 48-53

48. Solak
  49. Boztepe
  50. Çolaklı 1-3
  51. (Rep. 10) Selimiye [Side]
  52. Alanya 1-2
  53. Demirtas

2. Side (- Isaura Nova) . . . . . . . . (7.C.2)  
 3. Coracesium (- Isaura Nova) . . . . . . . (7.C.3)

## NOT ATTRIBUTED

- 54-56

- 54. Antalya
  - 55. Antalya Museum
  - 56. Camlijka

### 4.3 Epigraphic Conventions

MAJUSCULE	Letters read on the stone (or preserved in an earlier copy) but not understood by the editor
[α β γ] [a b c]	Letters, lost through breakage or no longer visible, restored by the editor
{α β γ} {a b c}	Letters cut in antiquity but thought by the editor to be superfluous
⟨α β γ⟩ ⟨a b c⟩	Letters thought by the editor to have been accidentally omitted in antiquity and, therefore, supplied by the editor
(α β γ) (a b c)	Letters supplied by the editor in order to complete or to amplify an ancient abbreviation
[[α β γ]] [[a b c]]	Letters erased in antiquity but still wholly visible
[[α β γ]] [[a b c]]	Letters erased in antiquity and only partly preserved
[[[α β γ]] [[a b c]]]	Letters erased in antiquity, no longer visible, restored by the editor
ꝝ β γ a b c	Letters, damaged and/or only partly preserved, the interpretation of which is open to doubt; consult the drawing (where available)
(sic)	Words or letters correctly cut but thought to be grammatically or orthographically remarkable or unusual; where possible, given by the editor as preserved on the stone
* β γ a b c	(A modern error) Letters or words emended from an earlier copy of an inscription which is not now available to the editor; a note is given in the apparatus or in the commentary
/α β γ/ /a b c/	(An ancient error) Letters or words incorrectly cut, or malformed, or for which, in error, different letters or words have been inscribed on the stone; suggested corrections are supplied by the editor; consult the drawing (where available) and the commentary
ꝝ β γ a b c	Letters seen by an earlier copyist but no longer visible or preserved
(vac) or (v)	vacat, i.e. an empty space
[ . . 4 . . ] [ . . . . ]	The figure, or the number of dots, within the square brackets indicates the precise number of letters required to fill a known space or to complete the inscription
[ - - - - ] - - - -	The dashes within the square brackets indicate an indefinite number of letters to be restored in the text in order to fill a known space or to complete the inscription; if the square bracket is not present, the number of missing letters (and hence of missing lines) is not known
ligatures	The presence of ligatured letters is indicated in the commentary
αβ γ ablc	The vertical line indicates the original line-divisions, whether falling in a single word or between two words, in an inscription which is printed as continuous text or as verse
αβ  γ ab  c	The double vertical line indicates the end of every fifth line (the fifth, tenth, fifteenth and so on), whether falling in a single word or between two words, in an inscription printed as continuous text or as verse

#### **4.4 Texts**

## A. GALATIA

### A.1 VIA SEBASTE

#### 01. Kovanlık, Döşeme Boğazı

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Antalya 07-00-4
<i>Map</i>	Elmalı 40-Iy (20.08)
<i>Location</i>	<i>In situ.</i> Lying on W side of Roman road, at the foot of a ramp which takes the Roman road, in a zig-zag, through a narrow gorge; c. 1 km N of the main area of ruins at the mouth of the valley
<i>Copy</i>	DHF 21.vii.1988, 20.vii.1990 and 21.xi.1991. DHF squeeze in BIAA. No photo.
<i>BIAA Collections, Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	Squeeze: 07. Antalya 03, Dağ, Döşeme
<i>Description</i>	A simple cylinder, on a plinth. The shaft is straight and roughly smoothed; at the bottom, there is a square plinth. The top is flat. The inscription is cut on a shallow, recessed panel, once smoothed; the inscription begins c. 0.09 m below the top of the panel. The stone is complete. Hard, pale grey limestone. Surface and letters: extremely worn; faint traces of line 1.
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht (overall) 1.96; (shaft) ht 1.57, (diam.) (top) 0.69; (plinth) ht 0.39, wi. 0.78; (panel) ht 0.59, wi. 0.46. Letters: (line 8) c. 0.09

<i>Text</i>	<i>Imp. Caes [ . . ]</i>
2	[ - - - ]
	[ - - - ]
4	[ - - - ]
	[ - - - ]
6	[ - - - ]
	[ - - - ]
	<b>CXXXX.</b>

<i>Caput Viae</i>	(Colonia Antiochia)
<i>Date</i>	(?) 6 BC Augustus

#### 02. Dağ, Döşeme Boğazı

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Antalya 07-00-3
<i>Map</i>	Elmalı 40-Iy (co-ordinates: Eastwards 19mm, Northwards 15mm)
<i>Location</i>	At the gate on the Roman road in the Döşeme Boğazı; built into the eastern flanking-wall of the gate, at the NE corner of the gate itself
<i>Copy</i>	DHF 25.viii.1989. DHF squeeze (drawing, Fig. 6.2.1 [p. 129]) and photos (Pl. 7.2.1 [p. 142]) in BIAA. Text here from DHF squeeze
<i>BIAA Collections, Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	Squeeze: 07. Antalya 07, Dağ, Döşeme Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF B/W M/89/12.04 (2) Col. Slide: DHF 306.38-39
<i>Publication</i>	French 1990, 235 (notice) and Fig. 12 French 1997, 184 no. 2 AE 1997, 1496 (text of French 1997)

<i>Description</i>	IK 57 (Pisidia) (eds Horsley and Mitchell). 166 (text and translation)
	A simple cylinder. The top is flat; the base is buried. The inscription is cut in a sunken panel, on a smooth surface. Complete but worn. Hard, pale limestone. Surface and letters: very worn.
<i>Dimensions</i>	(Shaft) ht (vis.) 1.35, diam. (top) 0.62; (panel) ht 0.55, wi. 0.48; depth of panel from top 0.50. Letters: (line 1) P 0.062, (line 4) M 0.03, (line 9) X 0.10
<i>Text</i>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Imp Caesar Di<sup>i</sup> f</b></p> <p>2      <b>Augu[stus] pont maxim·</b></p> <p>      c[os XI desig XII] imp XV</p> <p>4      <b>trib p̄otes XIIIX viam</b></p> <p>      Sebāsten curante</p> <p>6      <b>Cornuṭ[o] A[q]uila</b></p> <p>      leg [suo pro praetore]</p> <p>8      (vac) <b>fec[i]t</b> (vac)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>CXXXVIII</b></p>

*Caput Viae* (Colonia Antiochia)  
*Date* 26.vi-31.xii, 6 BC Augustus

## **03. Dağ, Ortaova Mevkii**

<i>Text</i>	Αὐτοκράτορσ[ι] Καίσαρ]σ[ι] Λογκίφ Σεπτιμίφ Σε<ο>υήρω Εύσεβ[εῖ] 4 Περτίνακι καὶ Μ[άρκω] Αύρηλίφ 'Αντωγ[είνω] [Σ]εβαστοῖ[ς] 'Αραβ[ικοῖς] [΄Α]διαβηνι[κοῖς] μ[ε]γί[στη]
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8	[[οις - - - ]]]
	[[ - - - - ]]]
	τ[ω]ν μεγάλων καὶ ἀ[ητ]-
	ἡ[τ]των Βασιλέων
12	(vac) [ - ]

line 7: ligature HN

line 10: ligature ME

lines 10-11: for the titles, see below, 53. Demirtaş

*Caput Viae*

(?)

*Date*

AD 198-209 L. Septimius Severus and M. Aurelius Antoninus (Caracalla) *Augusti*  
with P. Septimius Geta (names erased) *Caesar*

## 04(A). Ürkütlü 1

*Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code*

Burdur, Bucak 15-02-1

*Map*

Isparta-Burdur 37-Iv

*Location*

Not given. Present whereabouts not established (DHF visit 12.xi.1976)

*Copy*

Ramsay 1884 and 1886; Berard and Fougères April 1889. Text here from CIL  
(text of Ramsay) and from notes of Berard

*Publication*

Mommsen 1884b, 584 no. 1367 (text from Ramsay)  
Ramsay 1888, 263 n.80 (notes on text)  
Berard 1892, 420 (notes after autopsy)  
CIL 3. 6974 (text of Ramsay)  
CIL 3. 12217 (notes of Berard)  
French 1980, 727 Map 2 (site no. 2) (notice)  
RRMAM 2, 1. 292 (notice only)

*Description & Dimensions* Not given

*Text*

	<b>Imp Caesar</b>
2	<b>Divi [f] Augus[tus pont]-</b>
	<b>maxim cos XI d[e]s</b>
4	<b>XII imp XV tr [p]ot</b>
	<b>XIIX viam Šeba[st]en</b>
6	<b>curante·Cornuto</b>
	<b>Aquila leg suo</b>
8	<b>pro pr fecit</b>
	(vac) <b>CXXII</b>

line 5: “S(?)ES(?)or C or B)A[.]E(?)M(?)” (Ramsay *apud* CIL 3. 6974). Ramsay had earlier commented (1888, 263 n.80) “[Mommsen 1884b] no. 1367, l. 5, is very hard to read. I examined the stone again in 1886. The last word consists of seven Letters: all more-or-less doubtful, the first is probably S, the second E, the third perhaps S or C or B, the fourth A, the fifth uncertain, the sixth probably E, the seventh probably M.” Berard noted (1892, 420), “Notre lecture et l'estampage nous fournissent les corrections suivantes, 1.5 XIXX VIAMSECARAM(?); 1.6 CVRANTECORNUTO”. I suggest -EN rather than -EM at the end of the line, i.e. SEBASTEN. Clearly Ramsay himself was uncertain (“probably M”). This possible occurrence at Ürkütlü is the sole evidence for -EM, in all other instances where the letter is well preserved the end of the word is -EN.

*Caput Viae* (Colonia Antiochia)  
*Date* 6 BC, 26.vi-31.xii Augustus

## 04(B). Ürkütlü 2

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map</i>	As 04(A)																		
<i>Location</i>	In an old village cemetery (now disused), on the E edge of the present village and on the N side of the road at the entrance into the village																		
<i>Copy</i>	DHF 12.xi.1976. Subsequently (c. 1980), in a manic search for the gold hidden (so the belief) behind the writing, some villager broke and smashed the milestone into a myriad of small fragments. Apart from some small pieces the milestone is now essentially lost. DHF squeeze (drawing, Fig. 6.2.3 [p. 130]) in BIAA. Text here from DHF squeeze																		
<i>BIAA Collections, Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	Squeeze: 15. Burdur 24, Ürkütlü 2																		
<i>Publication</i>	RRMAM 2, 1. 293 (notice only) French 1997, 184 no. 1 AE 1997. 1495 (text of French)																		
<i>Description</i>	A simple cylinder, on a plinth. Inscription on the smooth, dressed surface of a shallowly recessed panel. Complete but slightly chipped. Hard, pale limestone. Surface and letters: very worn																		
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht (overall) 1.75, diam. 0.58; (plinth) ht 0.32, wi. c. 0.62, depth c. 0.59. Letters: (line 1) I and P of IMP 0.065 and 0.053 (respectively) and CAE 0.055, (line 3) O 0.03, (line 9) C 0.093																		
<i>Text</i>	<table> <tr> <td></td> <td><b>Imp·Caesar·Divi·f</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td><b>Augustus·pont·maxim</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td><b>cos·XI·desig·XII·imp·XV</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td><b>trib·potest·XIX·viam</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td><b>·Sebasten·[curante]</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>6</td> <td><b>Cornuto·[Aquila]</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td><b>leg suo [·pro·pr·]</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>8</td> <td>(vac) <b>fecit</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>(v) <b>CXIII</b></td> </tr> </table>		<b>Imp·Caesar·Divi·f</b>	2	<b>Augustus·pont·maxim</b>		<b>cos·XI·desig·XII·imp·XV</b>	4	<b>trib·potest·XIX·viam</b>		<b>·Sebasten·[curante]</b>	6	<b>Cornuto·[Aquila]</b>		<b>leg suo [·pro·pr·]</b>	8	(vac) <b>fecit</b>		(v) <b>CXIII</b>
	<b>Imp·Caesar·Divi·f</b>																		
2	<b>Augustus·pont·maxim</b>																		
	<b>cos·XI·desig·XII·imp·XV</b>																		
4	<b>trib·potest·XIX·viam</b>																		
	<b>·Sebasten·[curante]</b>																		
6	<b>Cornuto·[Aquila]</b>																		
	<b>leg suo [·pro·pr·]</b>																		
8	(vac) <b>fecit</b>																		
	(v) <b>CXIII</b>																		

*Caput Viae* (Colonia Antiochia)  
*Date* 6 BC, 26.vi-31.xii Augustus

## 05(A). Boğaziçi 1

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Burdur 15-00-0
<i>Map</i>	Isparta-Burdur 35-Iu
<i>Location</i>	In the village; at the upper mosque
<i>Copy</i>	DHF 17.x.1975. DHF squeeze (drawing, Fig. 6.2.4 [p. 130]) and photo. (Pl. 7.1.3 [p. 142]) in BIAA. Text here from DHF squeeze
<i>BIAA Collections, Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	Squeeze: 15. Burdur 07, Boğaziçi 1 Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF R/75/15.07
<i>Publication</i>	French 1980, 727 Map 2 (site no. 3) (notice only) RRMAM 2, 1. 267 (notice only)

<i>Description</i>	Christol, Drew Bear and Özsait 1993, 167 (comments on the location of the text) Milner 1998, 71 no. 155.3 (notice only)
<i>Dimensions</i>	A simple cylinder, on a plinth. The top is flat. Complete. Pink and white limestone. Surface and letters: very worn; the letters are very faint Ht (overall) 1.50, diam. (top) 0.57; (plinth) ht 0.28, wi. 0.68. Letters: (line 4) VIAM 0.035, (line 7) E 0.035
<i>Text</i>	[Imp Caesar Divi f] 2 [Augustus pont maxim] [cos XI desig XII imp xv] 4 [trib potest XIIIX] <b>ȳiam</b> [Sebas]ten curante 6 <b>Cornuṭo</b> [Aquila leg] [suo pro pr] fecit 8 (vac) <b>CVII</b>
	line 8: <b>CVII</b> ; possible but unlikely <b>CXVII</b> (ligature <b>XV</b> ); uncertain traces <b>XCVII</b>

<i>Caput Viae</i>	(Colonia Antiochia)
<i>Date</i>	6 BC, 26.vi-31.xii Augustus

## 05(B). Boğaziçi 2

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map</i>	As 05(A)
<i>Location</i>	In the village; at the mosque at the upper (i.e. the N) end of the village
<i>Copy</i>	DHF 17.x.1975. DHF squeeze (drawing, Fig. 6.2.5 [p. 131]; photo, Pl. 7.2.1 [p. 151]) and photo. (Pl. 7.1.4 [p. 142]) in BIAA. Text here from DHF squeeze
<i>BIAA Collections, Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	Squeeze: 15. Burdur 08, Boğaziçi 2 Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF R/75/15.08
<i>Publication</i>	French 1978, 211 AE 1978. 788 (text of French) RRMAM 2, 1. 268 (notice only) Christol and Drew Bear 1991, 397 (comments on text) Christol and Drew Bear 1992, 341-343 (comments on text) AE 1992. 1663 (notice of Christol and Drew Bear 1992) Christol, Drew Bear and Özsait 1993, 167 (comments on the location of the text) Milner 1998, 71 no. 155.2 (notice only)
<i>Description</i>	A simple cylinder on a square plinth. The top is flat. Complete. Hard, pink and white limestone. Surface and letters: worn. Letters poorly inscribed
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht (overall) 1.84, diam. 0.39; (plinth) ht 0.51, wi. 0.40, depth 0.38. Letters: irregular letter-size, (line 1) I of IMP 0.038. C of CAES 0.025, (line 7) CO 0.020
<i>Text</i>	(1) (underneath text [2]) obliterated
	(2) (on the face of the shaft) <b>Imp Caesar M Aurelius An-</b> <b>tonius Aug Armeniacus</b> (sic)

4 p m trib pot XIX imp II cos III  
 et Imp Caes [L] Aurelius  
 Verus Aug ALA Armeniacus  
 p m trib pot V imp II  
 cos III (vac) per (vac)

8 D Fonteium Frontonem procos  
 [ ? ]

line 2: Antoni⟨n⟩us  
line 5: ligatures AV and ME ?

<i>Caput Viae</i>	(?)
<i>Date</i>	(1) (?) Augustus
	(2) AD 164/165, 10.xii-09.xii M. Aurelius Antoninus and L. Aurelius Verus
	<i>Augusti</i>

*Commentary* The size and shape of the stone suggests that the text of M. Aurelius was cut over an earlier, Augustan text

05(C). Boğaziçi 3

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	<i>As 05(A)</i>
<i>Location</i>	In the village; at the lower mosque
<i>Copy</i>	Bean (date?); DHF 17.x.1975. DHF squeeze (drawing, Fig. 6.2.6 [p. 131]; photo. Pl. 7.2.2 [p. 152]) in BIAA. Text here from DHF squeeze
<i>BIAA Collections, Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	
	Squeeze: 15. Burdur 09, Boğaziçi 3
<i>Publication</i>	Bean 1959, 96 no. 44 (funerary text only) RRMAM 2, 1. 269 (notice only) Milner 1998, 70 no. 153 (notice only)
<i>Description</i>	A simple cylinder on a plinth. The top is flat. Complete. Pink and white limestone. Surface and letters: slightly worn
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht (overall) 1.84, diam. (top) 0.39; (plinth) ht 0.51, wi. 0.40. Letters: (line 5) E of IMPE 0.038, (line 7) C 0.042

<i>Text</i>	¶[Imperatori C[ae]sari] ¶[Gal Valerio M[axi]]- ¶[mino pio felici] 4      ¶[invicto [A]ugusto et] <b>Imperatori Caesari</b> <b>Flavio Val</b> <b>Constantino pio</b>
8	<b>feliti invicto</b> <b>Augusto·et</b> <b>Imperatori Caesari</b> <b>Licinniano Licinnio</b>
12	<b>pio felici invicto</b> <b>Augusto</b> (?)

<i>Caput Viae</i>	(?)
<i>Date</i>	AD 311, beg. May-313, Aug/Sept. Maximinus and Constantinus I and Licinius I <i>Augusti</i> , then (the name of Maximinus having been erased) AD 313, Aug/Sept-317, Feb. Constantinus I and Licinnius I <i>Augusti</i>

**06(A). Düger 1**

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Burdur 15-00-0
<i>Map</i>	Isparta-Burdur 35-It
<i>Location</i>	In the village; at the mosque. Now used as the base for a wooden column
<i>Copy</i>	Smith 1884; Ramsay 1884; DHF 14.x.1975. DHF squeeze (photo., Pl. 7.2.3 [p. 153]) and photo. (Pl. 7.1.5 [p. 143]) in BIAA. Text here from DHF squeeze
<i>BIAA Collections, Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	Squeeze: 15. Burdur 14, Düger 1 Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF R/75/13.11-12
<i>Publication</i>	Smith 1887, 230 no. 11 Ramsay 1895-97, 1, 336 no. 167 (notice) IGRR 3. 336 (text of Smith) Ramsay 1941, 237 no. 240 (text of Smith and Ramsay) RRMAM 2, 1. 275 (notice only) French 1989, 24 no. 7 Waelkens <i>et alii</i> 2000, 171 and photo., Fig. 227 (notice only)
<i>Description</i>	A simple cylinder. The top is flat. (?)Complete. Grey limestone. Letters: slightly worn but clear
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht (vis.) 0.68; diam. 0.54. Letters: (line 1) T of AYT 0.035, (line 8) E of ECT 0.035

<i>Text</i>	<b>Αὐτοκράτορει Καίσαρει</b> Γαίω Αύρ Οὐαλερίω Διοκλη- τιανῷ εύσεβ⟨ε⟩ῖ εύτυχ⟨εῖ⟩ Σε- βαστῷ καὶ Μάρκῳ Αὔρελίῳ 5 Οὐαλ Μαξιμιανῷ καὶ Φλαβίῳ Οὐαλερίῳ Κωστιαν καὶ Γαλ[ερ]ίῳ Κωσταντίῳ ἐπιφανεστάτοις Καίσαρει ἡ λαμπρὰ Σαγαλασσέων 10 (vac) <b>πόλις</b>
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lines 6-7, the names of the Caesars have been distorted, mistakenly arranged and mis-spelt, Φλαβίῳ Οὐαλερίῳ Κωστιαν καὶ Γαλ[ερ]ίῳ  
**Κωσταντίῳ** for Φλαβίῳ Οὐαλερίῳ Κωνσταντίῳ καὶ Γαλ[ερ]ίῳ  
⟨Οὐαλερίῳ⟩ **Μαξιμιανῷ**

<i>Date</i>	AD 293, 21.v-305, 01.v Diocletianus and Maximianus <i>Augusti</i> with Constantius I and Galerius <i>Caesares</i>
<i>Comment</i>	Perhaps not a milestone but a road terminus-stone (for a definition of the term, see French [1989, 18])

**06(B). Düger 2**

*Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map* As 06(B)

*Location* In the village; at the mosque. Now under the floor of the annexe

*Copy* Bean (?date); seen but not copied by DHF 14.x.1975. No squeeze. Text here of Bean

*BIAA Collections, Squeeze and Stone Photographs*

Stone: (2) Col. Slide: DHF 141.08

*Publication* Bean 1959, 89 no. 34

RRMAM 2, 1. 276 (notice only)

Waelkens *et alii* 2000, 171 (notice only)

*Description* “A round column, partly buried, . . . ; inscription in a panel, damaged at the top” (Bean)

*Dimensions* “. . . , more than 1 m. high, 0.40 in diameter” (Bean)

*Text* [Imp Caes Gal Val]

[Maximino p f]

[inv Aug et]

4 [Imp Caes Fl Val]

[Constantino]

[p f inv Aug et]

[Imp Caes Licinniano]

8 **Licinnio** [p f]

**inv Aug**

(vac)

(?)[ - ]

*Caput Viae* (?)

*Date* AD 311, beg. May-313, Aug/Sept. [Maximinus and Constantinus I and] Licinius I  
*Augustus*

*Commentary* Restored from the near-complete text, İlyas 1 (below, 10[A])

**07(A). Yarı 1**

*Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code* Burdur 15-00-0

*Map* Isparta-Burdur 35-I

*Location* “In graveyard” (Smith). Present whereabouts not established (DHF visit 08.vii.1975)

*Copy* Smith 1884; Ramsay 1884. Text here of Smith

*Publication* Smith 1887, 259 no. 48

Ramsay 1888, 269 and n.91 (notes on the text and the stone)

Ramsay 1895-97, 1, 331 no. 143 (notes on the text)

RRMAM 2, 1. 297 (notice only)

*Dimensions* Not given

*Dimensions* “. . . , a round cippus with a square base, . . . ” (Ramsay 1888)

*Text* [Αὐτοκράτορσι]

[Καίσαρσι]

[Λουκίω Σεπτι]-

4 [μίω Σεουήρω]

[Εύσεβεῖ Περτίνα]-  
[κι καὶ Μάρκῳ]  
[Αὐρηλίῳ Ἀντ]-  
8 [ωνείνῳ Σεβασ]-  
[τοῖς μεγίστοις]  
[Ἀραβικοῖς]  
[Ἀδι]αβῆν[ικ]-  
12 οῖς Παρθι-  
κοῖς [καὶ Π Σε]-  
[πτιμίῳ Γέ]-  
[τῷ νιῷ καὶ]  
16 [ἀδελφ]ῳ τῶν  
μεγάλων  
βασιλέων  
καὶ Ἰουλίᾳ  
20 Δόμνῃ  
μητρὶ κά-  
στρων  
μί [ - ]

lines 13-16 (?) erasure; [ . . . καὶ | Σεπτιμίῳ | Γέτῳ φρα|τρ]í (Smith)  
line 16: νιῷ ? (Ramsay); for νιῷ καὶ ἀδελφῳ, cp. the text of 52(B). Alanya  
2 line 3  
line 23: MI (in ligature) added to Smith's text by Ramsay 1888

<i>Caput Viae</i>	(?)
<i>Date</i>	AD 198-209 L. Septimius Severus and M. Aurelius Antoninus (Caracalla) <i>Augusti</i> with P. Septimius Geta (? names erased) <i>Caesar</i> and <i>Iulia Domna Augusta</i>
<i>Commentary</i>	"He [Smith] does not mention that it is a milestone and omits at the end the symbol MI" [in ligature] "the number which followed the symbol is obliterated." . . . (n.91) "Even without the symbol, the shape of the Stone: a round cippus with a square base, is conclusive as to its being a milestone" (Ramsay 1888)

## 07(B). Yarı 2

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map</i>	As 07(A)
<i>Location</i>	(In 1975) at the NW corner of the old mosque, in the centre of the old village (ruined by the earthquakes of 1963 and 1971); later removed to the garden of the <i>muhtarlık</i> where it currently stands
<i>Copy</i>	DHF 08.vii.1975. DHF squeeze (drawing, Fig. 6.2.7 [p. 132]; photo., Pl. 7.2.4 [p. 154]) and photo. (Pl. 7.1.6 [p. 143]) in BIAA. Text here from DHF squeeze
<i>BIAA Collections, Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	Squeeze: 15. Burdur 32, Yarı 2 Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF R/75/06.01
<i>Publication</i>	French 1980, 727 Map 2 (site no. 4) (notice only) RRMAM 2, 1. 298 (notice only) Waelkens <i>et alii</i> 2000, 159 and photo., Fig. 215 (notice only)

<i>Description</i>	A simple cylinder, once on a plinth. Broken below and chipped at the top (front-right side). Hard, pink and white limestone. The inscription is cut on the smoothed surface of a shallow, recessed panel. Letters: very worn
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht (ex.) 1.02; diam. 0.55; (panel) ht 0.63, wi. 0.49. Letters: (line 7) E of LEG 0.033, (line 8) numerals 0.08

<i>Text</i>	<b>Imp [Caesar Divi f]</b>
2	<b>Augustus p[ont maxim]</b>
	<b>cos XI desig XII imp XV</b>
4	<b>trib·potest·XIIIX·viam</b>
	<b>Sebasten curante</b>
6	<b>Cornuto Aquila</b>
	<b>leg·suo pro pr fecit</b>
8	<b>XXCIIIX</b>

lines 3-4: horizontal bar over the numerals

<i>Caput Viae</i>	(Colonia Antiochia)
<i>Date</i>	6 BC, 26.vi-31.xii Augustus

### 07(C). Yarı 3

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map</i>	As 07(A)
<i>Location</i>	In the old village; in the street, outside the old mosque
<i>Copy</i>	DHF 16.x.1975. DHF squeeze (drawing, Fig. 6.2.8 [p. 132]) and photo. (Pl. 7.1.7 [p. 142]) in BIAA. Text here from DHF squeeze
<i>BIAA Collections, Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	Squeeze: 15. Burdur 28, Yarı 3 Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF R/75/15.01-03 (2) Col. Slide: DHF 304.25-26
<i>Publication</i>	RRMAM 2, 1. 299 (lines 5-8) French 1989, 25 no. 8 French 1991a, 51-52 (text only) Waelkens et alii 2000, 159 (notice only) Biagi 2006, 357-358 (text of French; and discussion) AE 2006. 1535 (notice of Biagi) SEG 56. 1700 (notice of Biagi)
<i>Description</i>	A simple cylinder, on a plinth. Complete but chipped at the top and at the base. The top is flat; hole in the surface. The plinth is roughly square. Pale limestone. Letters: worn above, very worn below.
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht 1.32; diam. (top) 0.44. Letters: (line 1) T of TOP 0.03, (line 3) T 0.033, (line 5) T of ΠΟΤ 0.028, (line 6) O 0.025
<i>Text</i>	(1) (underneath lines 2-4 of text [2]) erased  (2) (on the face of the shaft) <b>Αὐτοκράτορι Καίσαρι</b> 2 <b>Μ Αύρ Κλαυδίῳ εὐ-</b>

4      **ceβεῖ εὐτυχ<ε>ῖ Σε-**  
 5      **βαστῷ**  
 6      **ἡ λαμπροτάτη Καγα[λ]ας-**  
 7      **έων πόλις πρώτη τῆ[ς] Πι-**  
 8      **ιδίας φίλη καὶ σύμμ[α]χος**  
 9      **Ρωμαίων**

lines 1-4: an earlier inscription of an unknown Emperor was erased to make way for the text of Claudius Gothicus; lines 1 and 5-9 were left intact.

<i>Date</i>	(1) (?)
	(2) AD 268, Sept/Oct.-270, Sept. M. Aurelius Claudius <i>Augustus</i>
<i>Commentary</i>	Perhaps not a milestone but a road terminus-stone (for a definition of the term, see French [1989, 18])

## 07(D). Yarı 4

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map</i>	As 07(A)
<i>Location</i>	In the old village; half-buried at the corner of the old village-school, opposite the old mosque. Now (22.viii.1989) dug out.
<i>Copy</i>	DHF 16.x.1975 and 22.viii.1989. DHF photo. (Pl. 7.1.8 [p. 143]) in BIAA
<i>BIAA Collections, Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF R/75/14.11-12 (2) Col. Slide: DHF 141.13-15
<i>Publication</i>	RRMAM 2, 1. 300 (notice)
<i>Description</i>	A simple cylinder, on a plinth. Complete. Pale limestone. The plinth is a roughly square. The inscription had been cut in a sunken panel but, at some point, was hacked out and destroyed, cp. the reasons for the destruction of Ürkütlü 2, above, 04(B)
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht (vis.) 0.72; diam. 0.58; (plinth) ht 0.32, wi. 0.71, depth 0.53
<i>Text</i>	A few, damaged letters are visible
<i>Date</i>	On the basis of form and size, probably an Augustan milestone from the Via Sebaste

## 07(E). Yarı 5

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map</i>	As 07(A)
<i>Location</i>	At the entrance to the old village; near the old cemetery
<i>Copy</i>	DHF 16.x.1975. DHF photo. in BIAA
<i>BIAA Collections, Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF R/75/15.04
<i>Publication</i>	RRMAM 2, 1. 301 (notice)
<i>Description</i>	A simple cylinder, on a plinth. Complete. Grey limestone.
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht (vis.) 0.92; diam. 0.47; (plinth) ht 0.50, wi. 0.53, depth 0.50
<i>Text</i>	No visible inscription
<i>Date</i>	(?)

## 07(F). Yarı 6

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map</i>	As 07(A)
<i>Location</i>	At the entrance to the old village; in the old cemetery
<i>Copy</i>	DHF 16.x.1975
<i>Publication</i>	RRMAM 2, 1, 302 (notice)
<i>Description</i>	A simple cylinder. Broken (?). Grey limestone. The plinth is a roughly shaped square
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht (vis.) 0.63; diam. (top) 0.53
<i>Text</i>	No visible inscription
<i>Date</i>	(?)

## 08. Yazı

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Burdur 15-00-0
<i>Map</i>	Isparta-Burdur 35-I
<i>Location</i>	At the old mosque (now ruined by the earthquake of 1973), beside the road to Yarıköy
<i>Copy</i>	Ramsay 1886; DHF 18.ix.1988 and 16.viii.1989; Özsait (date ?). DHF squeeze (drawing, Fig. 6.2.9 [p. 133]; photo, Pl. 7.2.5 [p. 155]) and photo, (Pl. 7.1.9 [p. 144]) in BIAA. Text here from DHF squeeze. The text of Ramsay was given without line-divisions.
<i>BIAA Collections, Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	
	Squeeze: 15. Burdur 33, Yazı
	Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF M/89/17.01-04 (2) Col. Slide: DHF 304.23-24
<i>Publication</i>	Ramsay 1895-97, 1, 336 no. 166 French 1989, 25 no.9 Christol, Drew Bear and Özsait 1993, 164 and Figs 4-6 SEG 43. 957 (notice of text and comments in Christol, Drew Bear and Özsait 1993) Bull. 1994. 588 (notice of text and comments in Christol, Drew Bear and Özsait 1993) Waelkens <i>et alii</i> 2000, 159 and Fig. 216 (notice only)
<i>Description</i>	A simple cylinder. Broken below. Pink and white limestone. The top is flat. Letters: worn
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht 1.70; diam. (top) 0.51. Letters: (line 3) E of MENI 0.041
<i>Text</i>	(1) (underneath text [2]) A few letters are visible
	(2) (on the face of the shaft)
	Αύτοκράτορι Καίσαρι
2	Μ Ἀύρηλιώ Ἀντωνεί-
	γῳ Σεβαστῷ Ἀρμενι-
4	ακῷ·και·Αύτο-
	κράτορι·Καίσαρι
6	Δουκίῳ Αύ/ρ/ηλίῳ
	Οὐήρῳ Σεβαστῷ
8	Ἀρμενιακῷ ἡ Σα-
	γαλαςέων πόλις

line 6: ΑΥΛΗΛΙΩ

- Date* (1) (?)  
 (2) AD 163, Spring-169, Jan./Feb. M. Aurelius Antoninus and L. Aurelius Verus  
*Augusti*
- Commentary* Perhaps not a milestone but a road terminus-stone (for a definition of the term, see French [1989, 18])

## 09(A). Karakent 1

- Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code* Burdur 15-00-0
- Map* Isparta-Burdur 35-I
- Location* In the village; lying in the street outside the house (no. 27) of Mehmet Sezer
- Copy* Bean (? date); DHF 16.x.1975. DHF squeeze (drawing, Fig. 6.2.10 [p. 133]) and photo. (Pl. 7.1.10 [p. 144]) in BIAA. Text here from DHF squeeze
- BIAA Collections, Squeeze and Stone Photographs*  
 Squeeze: 15. Burdur 19, Karakent 1  
 Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF R/75/15.05
- Publication* Bean 1959, 80 no. 24  
 Bull 1961. 729 (notice of Bean 1959)  
 SEG 19. 759 (text [2] only; from Bean)  
 RRMAM 2, 1. 284 (notice only)  
 Grünewald 1990, 255 no. 476 (text [3] of Bean)
- Description* A simple cylinder. Complete. Pale limestone. The top is flat. Letters: worn
- Dimensions* Ht 1.70; diam. (top) 0.25, (bottom) 0.30. Letters: (text [1], line 2) E 0.026, (text [2] line 4) C 0.035

- Text* (1) (underneath text [2]))  
 a few letters
- (2) (partially underneath text [3])  
 [τοὺς Αὐτ]οκ Κέσαρ[ας]  
 [Γάϊον] Οὐαλέριον  
 Διοκλητιανὸν  
 4 [κὲ] Οὐαλέριον Μ[αξ]-  
 [ιμιανὸν - - - ]ΤΟΝ  
 [ - - - ]  
 [κὲ τοὺς ἐπ]ιφανες[τάτους]  
 8 [Κέσαρας] Οὐαλέρι (vac) ον  
 [Κων]στάντιον  
 [κὲ Οὐαλέριον]  
 [Μαξι]μιανόν

Note: in this text Bean (1959, 80) read (as Latin) only O.TANTIO (line 9)

- (3) (on top, below and left of lines 8-11 of text [2])  
 [[Imp Caes Gal Val]]  
 2 [[Maximino]]

	[[[p f inv Aug et]]]
4	<b>Imp' Caes Fla</b>
	<b>Constantino</b>
6	<b>p' f' inv Aug' et</b>
	<b>Imp C Licinniano</b>
8	<b>Licinio p f</b>
	<b>inv Aug</b>
10	<b>μι γ'</b>

line 10: ligature MI

- Caput Viae* (Lysinia)  
*Date* (1) (?)  
(2) AD 293, 21.v(?)-305, 01.v Diocletianus and Maximianus *Augusti* with  
Constantius I and Galerius *Caesares*  
(3) AD 311, beg. May-313, Aug/Sept. Maximinus and Constantius I and Licinius  
I *Augusti*, then (the name of Maximinus having been erased) AD 313,  
Aug/Sept-317, Feb. Constantius I and Licinius I *Augusti*

## 09(B). Karakent 2

- Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map* As 09(A)  
*Location* In the village; beside the mosque  
*Copy* DHF 16.x.1975. DHF photo. (Pl. 7.1.11 [p. 144]) in BIAA  
*BIAA Collections, Squeeze and Stone Photographs*  
Squeeze: 15. Burdur 20, Karakent 2  
Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF R/75/15.06  
*Publication* RRMAM 2, 1. 285 (notice only)  
*Description* A simple cylinder, on a plinth. Complete but worn at top. Pale limestone. The top is roughly flat. The plinth is approximately square. The shaft was rough but the inscribed area smoothed. Letters: very faint traces  
*Dimensions* Ht 1.75; diam. (top) 0.53; (plinth) ht 0.34, wi. 0.62, depth 0.64  
*Text* Inscription not legible  
*Date* On the basis of form and size, probably an Augustan milestone from the *Via Sebaste*

## 10(A). İlyas 1

- Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code* Burdur 15-00-0  
*Map* Isparta-Burdur 35-Is  
*Location* Formerly “in the cemetery” (Sterrett). Now in front of the village *İlkokul* (the primary school)  
*Copy* Sterrett 28.ix.1885; DHF 16.x.1975. DHF squeeze (photo., Pl. 7.2.6 [p. 156]) in BIAA. Text here from DHF squeeze  
*BIAA Collections, Squeeze and Stone Photographs*  
Squeeze: 15. Burdur 18, İlyas 1  
*Publication* Mommsen 1884b, 594 no. 1404 (text from Sterrett)

	Sterrett 1884-85, 419 no. 617 CIL 3. 7174 (text of Sterrett) RRMAM 2, 1. 280 (notice only)
<i>Description</i>	A simple cylinder. Complete. Pale limestone. The top is flat. Letters: slightly worn. Note the lunate E
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht (vis.) 1.15; diam. (top) 0.44. Letters: (line 5) C 0.06, A 0.077, S 0.09
<i>Text</i>	(1) (underneath text [2]) Obliterated except line 10 (text 2), ΛΩΝ above LICIN
	(2) (on the face of the shaft)
	(sic)
	<b>Imp·Caes·</b> <b>Gal·Val·</b> <b>Maximeino</b> 4      ·p·f·inv·Aug·et <b>Imp·Caes Fl Val·</b> <b>Constantino</b> p·f·inv·Aug·et 8 <b>Imp·Caes</b> <b>Liçin·niano</b> <b>Licin[nio]</b> [p·f·inv·Aug] 12     [ - ]
<i>Caput Viae</i>	(?)
<i>Date</i>	(1) (?) (2) AD 311, beg. May-313, Aug/Sept. Maximinus and Constantius I and Licinius I Augusti

**10(B). İlyas 2**

	<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map</i> As 10(A)
<i>Location</i>	Lying in a dry river-bed which marks the boundary between Isparta and Burdur provinces, on the W side of the gully, c. 3 km W of Ardiçlı (formerly Hamballar), a village in the province of Isparta; c. 100 m N of the bridge over the river-bed, on the şose to İlyas (c. 5.25 km westwards). Probably to be assigned to the province of Isparta. Now (Robert Wagner pers. comm. 07.ii.2005) erected in front of a house in the Yeni Mahalle of Senir
<i>Copy</i>	DHF 03.xi.1991. DHF photo. (Pl. 7.1.12 [p. 144]) in BIAA
<i>BIAA Collections, Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF M/91/23.07
<i>Description</i>	A simple cylinder, on a plinth. The top of the shaft is broken at the back but otherwise the milestone is complete. Hard, grey (?) andesite. Shaft straight, plinth rectangular. The top is flat but slightly chipped. Letters: worn
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht 2.02; diam. (shaft) 0.53; (plinth) ht 0.47, wi. 0.59, depth 0.77. Letters: (text 2) (lines 1-4) c. 0.085, (line 5) P of IMP 0.085; (text 3) (line 3) I of XIM 0.048, (line 8) E of ET 0.034, (line 9) C of CON 0.045
<i>Text</i>	(1) (at the top of the shaft; in a shallow, recessed panel, the outline of which can be seen on the l. and r. of text [2] lines 1-4 and of text [3] line 1; the lower

edge of the panel is lost underneath lines 1-7 of text 2 and line 1 of text 3)

Only traces of the text survive

- (2) (line 1 begins at the very top of the shaft; lines 9-12 are lost underneath the first lines of text [3])

	[[ <b>Imp Cæs</b> ]]
	[[ <b>Gal Val</b> ]]
	[[ <b>Maxi[mino]</b> ]]
	[[ <b>p f·inv Au[g et]</b> ]]
5	<b>Imp Caes·Fl Val</b>
	<b>Constantino</b>
	<b>p·f·inv·Aug·et</b>
	[[ <b>[Imp Caes]</b> ]]
	[[ <b>Licinniano</b> ]]
10	[[ <b>[Licinnio]</b> ]]
	[[ <b>[p·f·inv·Aug]</b> ]]
	[ - ]

below line 7: traces of an erased area

- (3) (begins immediately below line 7 of text [2])

	<b>dd n[n]</b>
	<b>Fl Cl Constantino</b>
	<b>[ma]ximo Aug</b>
4	(vac) <b>et</b>
	<b>Fl Cl' Constantino Aug</b>
	(vac) <b>et</b>
	<b>Fl Cl Const&lt;ant&gt;io Aug</b>
8	(vac) <b>et</b>
	<b>Fl Cl Consta&lt;anti&gt; Aug</b>
	<b>nobb [ - - ]</b>
	[ - ]

- (4) (text [3] revised)

Constantinus, Constantius and Constans as *Augusti*

*Caput Viae*

(?)

*Date*

(1) (?) 6 BC Augustus; on the basis of form and size, probably an Augustan milestone from the *Via Sebaste*

(2) AD 311, beg. May-313, Aug/Sept. Maximinus and Constantinus I and Licinius I *Augusti*, then (the names and titles of Maximinus having been erased) AD 313, Aug/Sept-317, 28.ii Constantinus I and Licinius I *Augusti*, finally AD 317, 19.ix (the names and titles of Licinius having been erased) Constantinus I *Augustus*

(3) AD 333, 25.xii-335, 18.ix Constantinus I *Augustus* with Constantinus II, Constantius II and Constans *Caesares*

(4) AD 337, 09.ix-340, beg. April (text [3] revised) Constantinus and Constantius and Constans *Augusti*

## 11(A). Ardıçlı 1, form. Hamballar

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Isparta, Keçiborlu 32-04-0
<i>Map</i>	Isparta-Burdur 36-Ir
<i>Location</i>	“In a cemetery by the roadside, one and a half hours to the eastward of Ilias” (Sterrett). Present whereabouts not established (DHF visit 18.vii.1990)
<i>Copy</i>	Sterrett 28.09.1885. Text here from CIL (Sterrett)
<i>Publication</i>	Sterrett 1884-85, 415 no. 610 (facsimile, Fig. 6.1.1 [p. 125]) CIL 3. 7176 (text of Sterrett) RRMAM 2, 1. 281 (= İlyas 2) (notice only)
<i>Description &amp; Dimensions</i>	Not given

*Text*

	[[[Imp·Caes·Gal·Val]]]
	[[Maximino]]
	[[p·f·inv·Aug·et]]
4	[[[Imp·Caes·Fl·Val]]]
	[Constantin]o
	p·f·inv·Aug et
	[Im]p Cae[s]
8	[Lici]n[niano]
	[Licin]niq*
	[p·f·inv·Aug]
	(vac) μí α'

line 11: ligature MI

<i>Caput Viae</i>	(? Baris)
<i>Date</i>	AD 311, beg. May-313, Aug/Sept. Maximinus and Constantinus I and Licinius I <i>Augusti</i> , then (the names and titles of Maximinus having been erased)
	AD 313, Aug/Sept-317, 28.ii Constantinus I and Licinnius I <i>Augusti</i>

*Commentary* The text has been restored after 10(A). İlyas 1, above.

The name of the *caput viae* is not given. Perhaps it can be suggested that the stone marks the first mile from the boundary between Lysinia and Baris or, tentatively but temptingly, the first mile eastwards from Baris, if this city can indeed be located at Ardiçlı Tepe, cp. the commentary below, no. 12 Tepecik.

## 11(B),(C). Ardiçlı 2-3, form. Hamballar

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map</i>	As 11(A)
<i>Location</i>	“ . . . in this cemetery (sc. 1 1/2 hours to E of İlyas)” (Sterrett). Present whereabouts not established (DHF visit 18.vii.1990)
<i>Copy</i>	Sterrett 28.09.1885
<i>Publication</i>	Sterrett 1884-85, 415 n.1 RRMAM 2, 1. 282, 283 (İlyas 3, 4) (notice only)
<i>Description &amp; Dimensions</i>	Not given

*Text* No visible inscription

*Date* (?)

## 12. Tepecik, form. Hamidiye

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Isparta, Keçiborlu 32-04-0
<i>Map</i>	Isparta-Burdur 37-Ir
<i>Location</i>	In Senir; set up beside the municipal park, on the edge of the lake. Brought c. 1988 from the field, owned by the Senir <i>Belediye reisi</i> , Fevzi Avşar, c. 700 m E (?NE) of Tepecik and c. 250 m N of the modern road; as found, (? perhaps) in the vicinity of its original position (on the <i>Via Sebaste</i> ).
<i>Copy</i>	DHF 18.vii.1990. DHF squeeze (photos, Pl. 7.2.7 [p. 157]) and photo. (Pl. 7.1.13 [p. 145]) in BIAA. Text here from DHF squeeze
<i>BIAA Collections, Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	Squeeze: 32. Isparta 52, Tepecik Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF M/90/16.06 (2) Col. Slide: DHF 319.11-12
<i>Publication</i>	French 1991a, 55 no. 5 and Pl. 8b French 1991c, 154 (notice only) AE 1991. 1528 (text from French 1991b) Christol and Drew Bear 1992, 343 (comments on text) AE 1992. 1664 (comments; notice of Drew Bear and Christol 1992) Christol, Drew Bear and Özsait 1993, 168-169 (comment on the location of the milestone)
<i>Description</i>	A simple cylinder. The top is broken but the stone is otherwise complete. Hard, pale limestone. The base is not visible. Letters: slightly worn
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht (vis.) 1.26; diam. (top) c. 040. Letters: (line 1) I of IMP 0.022, (line 5) C of CVS 0.028
<i>Text</i>	(1) (underneath text [2]) lost  (2) (on the face of the shaft) <p style="text-align: center;"> <b>Imperator Cæsar</b>  <b>L Septimius Severus</b>            [Pius] Pertinax [Aug]            4      <b>Arabicus Adiab[eni]-</b>  <b>cus Parthicus</b>  <b>max pontifex[x]</b>            [ma]x trib potest [VI]            8      <b>imp XII cos II procos</b>            (vac) { v } p p et Imp Caesar  <b>M Aurelius Anto-</b>  <b>ninus</b> [Augustus et]            12     [[P Septimius Septimius Geta]]  <b>Caes·restituerunt</b>  <b>per Ca[i]um Sulpiçi-</b>  <b>um Iustum Dr[y]-</b>            16     <b>antianum proc&lt;o&gt;s</b>            (vac)  <b>VIII</b>  <b>η'</b> </p>
<i>Caput Viae</i>	(? Baris)

<i>Date</i>	(1) (?) (2) (?) AD 197/198, 10.xii-09.xii [Severus TRP VI] L. Septimius Severus and M. Aurelius Antoninus (Caracalla) <i>Augusti</i> with P. Septimius Geta (names erased) <i>Caesar</i>
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*Commentary* The name of the *caput viae* was not given.

From what *caput viae* was the distance-figure established? Was the milestone near to its original position on the *Via Sebaste*?

Before the stone was removed to Senir, the find-spot lay – it was stated by the *reis* – on or near to the Roman road which passes through the valley on the W side of the high ridge named (on the 200,000 map) Senirtepeleri, W of Senir. The distance from Keçiborlu – c. 16 km (= 10.5+ MP) to the stated location of the milestone – does not equate (even approximately) with the numeral VIII.

Where, then, was the *caput viae* of the Tepecik milestone? There are four possibilities:

(1) Keçiborlu – if the milestone was removed from the vicinity of its original position to the location whence it was taken by *belediye reisi* to Tepecik, then it is possible to suggest that the *caput viae* of the milestone might be located at Keçiborlu. At Keçiborlu, no ancient remains have been reported. A statue, however, dedicated to Severus Alexander (Waldmann 1981, 101 no. 10 = Bull. 1982. 289) indicates the location of an urban site in the neighbourhood.

(2) The border between the provinces of Asia and Galatia – located in the narrow valley (the “Pisidian Gates”) N of Keçiborlu and hence even further from the stated location (of the Tepecik milestone) than Keçiborlu itself.

(3) İlyas, Ardiçlı Tepe – the ruins (c. 8 km E of İlyas and c. 5 km W of Tepecik) identified by Sterrett (1884-85, 418-419 and inscriptions nos 615-616) and described by Bean (1959, 81) are c. 8-9 km (= c. VI MP) W of the stated location of the Tepecik milestone. Numerous inscriptions have been recorded in the neighbourhood of Ardiçlı Tepe and İlyas both by Sterrett (1884-85, 415-424 nos 612-621) and by Bean (1959, 81 no. 25); one (no. 612) is a decree of ή βουλὴ καὶ ὁ δῆμος.

(4) Fa(h)ri şehri – a hüyük in the plain, c. 2 km E of Kılıç village (TIB “Siedlungshügel 2,5 km SW von Kılıç”) [indicated on the 200,000 map: Isparta-Burdur 37-Ir] at some distance from the Roman road. At this site, however, the principal ceramic materials are prehistoric but the TIB team identified late pottery and (?)structures on, and N of, the mound.

On accepted opinion, the location for *Baris* has been sought at Fa(h)ri şehri, see TIB 7 Phrygien, 206, cited by Stephen Mitchell (Barrington Atlas II, 998); further bibliography: Robert (1960, 353 and n.4, and earlier references, 596; also 1962, 283 n.2) and von Aulock (1979, 23-28). It is tempting, however, to locate Baris at Ardiçlı Tepe, cp. the distance-figure, MP I, on the milestone at İlyas, no. 11(A). “At the ruins of the ancient town” Sterrett (1884-85, 415 no. 612) recorded a decree of ή βουλὴ καὶ ὁ δῆμος and another (*ibid.* no. 615) which mentions a ναός, a temple.

### 13. Keçiborlu

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Isparta, Keçiborlu 32-04-0
<i>Map</i>	Isparta-Burdur 37-Ip
<i>Location</i>	“In coemeterio” (CIL). Present whereabouts not established (DHF visit 13.xi.1976)
<i>Copy</i>	Sarre 1895. Text here from CIL
<i>Publication</i>	CIL 3. 14201 (copy of Sarre) Christol and Drew Bear 1987, 37 n.87 (comment on line 9, IMPER·XII RRMAM 2, 1. 402 (notice only) Christol and Drew Bear 1992, 344 (Sarre’s text in CIL; comments) AE 1992. 1665 (text from CIL; notice of Drew Bear and Christol 1992)

*Description* “Columna” (CIL)  
*Dimensions* “alta m. 0.96, diam. 0.52” (CIL)

*Text*

4	<b>Imperator Caes Lucius Septimius (vac) Severus Pius Pertinax August⟨us⟩</b>
8	<b>Arabicus Adiabenicius Parthic[us] max Pontifex maximus tribuniciae potest[a]- [t]is·VI imper·XII cos II (vac) procos (vac) et Imperator Caesa[r]</b>
12	<b>M Aurelius Anton-</b> [inus Aug et] [[P Sept]]- [[imius Septimius Geta]] [[Caesar]] [restituerunt]
16	[per - - - ] - - -

line 9: ligature **CO**; **IMPER XII** (CIL), cf. IMP XII, above, 12. Tepecik

line 10: ligature **CO** in COS

line 12: ligature **NT**

lines 13-16: restored after the Severan text at 12. Tepecik

*Caput Viae* [?]  
*Date* (1) (?)  
 (2) AD 197/198, 10.xii-09.xii [Severus TRP VI] L. Septimius Severus and  
 M. Aurelius Antoninus (Caracalla) *Augusti* with P. Septimius Geta (names  
 erased) *Caesar*

## C.1 PERGE (- Cibyra - Laodicia)

### 14. Nebiler

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Antalya 07-00-0
<i>Map</i>	Elmalı 40-IIb
<i>Location</i>	Lying on the N side of the main road to Korkuteli; on the edge of the forest and opposite the W end of the Nebiler cemetery; c. 1 km W of the junction on the Antalya-Burdur highway and c. 1.5 km E of Nebiler school
<i>Copy</i>	DHF 25.viii.1989. DHF photos in BIAA
<i>BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF M/89/08.06 (2) Col. Slide: DHF 301.36-37
<i>Description</i>	A simple cylinder, on a plinth. Columnar shaft, broken below; most of the plinth is lost. The top is flat. Hard, pale limestone. Surface and letters: very worn
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht (ex.) 1.04; diam. (top) 0.38
<i>Text</i>	Some undecipherable letters
<i>Caput Viae</i>	(? Termessus)
<i>Date</i>	(?)

### 15. Yukarı Karaman

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Antalya 07-00-0
<i>Map</i>	Elmalı 40-IIb
<i>Location</i>	“Gefunden in einem Flußbett etwa 500 m sw. der Farm Bagana (nahe der heutigen Straße Antalya-Korkuteli) im Gebiet von Yukarikaraman, jetzt aufgestellt im Garten der Farm.” (İplikcioğlu)
<i>Copy</i>	İplikcioğlu 2000, copy, photo. and squeeze. Text here from İplikcioğlu et al. 2007
<i>Publication</i>	İplikcioğlu 2001, 127 (citation of text) İplikcioğlu, Çelgin, G. and A. V. 2007, 228 no. 156 and Fig. 174 Şahin and Adak 2007, 215 n.551 and 231 n.609 (citation)
<i>Description</i>	“Fragment eines Zylinders aus Kalkstein, oben gebrochen, hinten roh belassen, unterhalb des Inschriftfeldes ein rechteckiges Loch” (İplikcioğlu)
<i>Dimensions</i>	“H: noch 0.85 m; DM: 0.51; BH: 0.035-0.049” (İplikcioğlu)

<i>Text</i>	- - - -
2	[ - - - ] . . Τερ-
	μησέων ή
4	(vac) π
	(vac) μ η'

line 4: π(όλις)  
line 5: μ(ίλια)

<i>Caput Viae</i>	Termessus
<i>Date</i>	(?)

### 16. Yazır, Hüyük Mahallesi

<i>Province, Sub-province + Admin. Code</i>	Antalya, Korkuteli 07-08-0
<i>Map</i>	Elmali 38-IIa
<i>Location</i>	Now in the village of Bayatbademlisi, Korucuk Mahallesi; used as a roof-roller ( <i>yuvak</i> or <i>loğ taş</i> ) at the house of Hüseyin Özcan. Brought here c. 1959 from Yazır, Hüyük Mahallesi
<i>Copy</i>	Nikolas Michael Ferteklis of Antalya, Autumn 1910; Ormerod and Robinson, March 1911; DHF 25.viii.1989. DHF squeeze (drawing, Fig. 6.2.11 [p. 134]) and photo. (Pl. 7.1.14 [p. 145]) in BIAA. Text here from DHF squeeze
<i>BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	
	Squeeze: 07. Antalya 01, Hüyük
	Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF M/89/20.04
	(2) Col. Slide: DHF 306.14-17
<i>Publication</i>	Woodward 1910/11, 207 no. 4 A and B (text [A] from a copy of Ferteklis and of Ormerod and Robinson and text (B) from a copy and squeeze of Ormerod and Robinson 1911) (facsimile, Fig. 6.1.2 [p. 125])
	Ormerod and Robinson 1910/11, 244 (notice and corrigenda of Woodward text)
	TAM 3, 1. 942-944 (text from Woodward)
	Heberdey 1929, 11 (note on location)
	RRMAM 2, 1. 191 (notice only)
	Grünewald 1990, 255 no. 478 (text [3] of TAM 3, 1. 944)
<i>Description</i>	A simple cylinder, cut from a fluted column. Cut below, otherwise complete.
	Hard, pale limestone. The top is flat. Letters: worn
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht 0.78; diam. (top) 0.31. letters: (text 1) (line 8) O and B of NOB 0.02 and 0.034 (respectively), (line 10) P 0.04; (text 2) (line 3) O 0.023, (line 8) C 0.04; (text 3) (line 12) E 0.022

<i>Text</i>	(1) (on the face of the shaft)
	<b>Imp<sup>p</sup> Caess<sup>s</sup> C[ai]o Aurelio</b>
	<b>Galerio Diocletiano et<sup>t</sup></b>
	<b>Marco A<sup>r</sup> Valerio</b>
4	<b>Maximian<sup>[o]</sup> pp ff</b>
	<b>invictis Aug<sup>t</sup> et Fla-</b>
	<b>yio Valerio Constantio</b>
	<b>et Galerio Valerio</b>
8	<b>Maximiano nobilis-</b>
	<b>simis Caess<sup>s</sup></b>
	(vac)
	<b>ἢ λαμπρὰ</b>
	<b>Τερμεσέων</b> (vac)
12	<b>[πόλις]</b>

lines 10-11: in a different hand

	(2) (on the l. of text [1] and underneath and on r. of text [3])
	[Τοῦς ἐπιφαν]ε <sup>t</sup> τάοις
2	[κυρίοις Φλ] <sup>t</sup> α Οὐαλ
	[Κωνσταντίνῳ] καὶ Οὐαλ
4	(vac) [Λικ Λικινί] φ (vac)
	[καὶ Κρείπω καὶ Λικινί]

6 [καὶ Κωνστ]αν[τί]νος  
[ἐπιφρέ Καίσαρε]ιν  
8 [ἡ λαμπρ]ὰ Τερμητ-  
[έων πόλις]

(3) (on the l. of text [1] and on the top of text [2])

[DD]DD nn[nn]  
Fl Constantino  
[m]a[xi]mo Aug  
4 (vac) et Fl  
Constantino  
(vac) et Fl  
Constantio  
8 (vac) et [Fl]  
Constan(ti)  
(vac) et F[l]  
[[Dalmatio]]  
12 [nobbbb] Caessss

*Caput Viae*

Termessus

*Date*

(1) AD 293, 21.v(?)–305, 01.v Diocletianus and Maximianus *Augusti* with Constantius I and Galerius *Caesares*  
(2) AD 317, 01.iii–324, 19.ix Crispus, Licinius II and Constantinus II *Caesares*  
(3) AD 335, 18.ix–337, 22.v Constantinus I *Augustus* with Constantinus II, Constantius II, Constans and Dalmatius (name erased) *Caesares*

*Commentary*

“The stele also contains, apparently, a Latin inscription cut as a palimpsest on an almost undecipherable Greek one. Traces of twelve lines remain, but few complete words are legible. Of the Greek text, [Τοῖς επιφανε]στατοῖς in l. 2, Οὐαλ[εριώ] in l. 3, and again in l. 4, and TEPMHC[CEΩΝ] in l. 11, are alone certain; of the Latin, D[D]NN in l. 1, CONSTANTI[NO?] in l. 2, and again in l. 8, and CAESSSS in l. 12. Perhaps originally a Greek version of A., supplanted by a Latin inscription late in the reign of Constantine, on the occasion of repairing the road from Termessos to Isinda. Many mile-stones from Phrygia have been similarly treated” (Woodward 1910/11, 208).

## 17(A). Teke Kozağaç 1

*Province, Sub-province + Admin. Code*

Antalya, Korkuteli 07-08-2

*Map*

Elmalı 32-IIb

*Location*

“Sur une petite terrasse à environ 20 m. au-dessus du torrent, non loin de l’endroit où sont les nos. 4, 5 et 7, mais sur l’autre rive” (Naour 1978); “Sur une petite terrasse légèrement en contrebas de la falaise rocheuse coupée par la cascade (près du point no. 10 sur la carte de la page 14)” (Naour 1980). Present whereabouts not established (DHF visit 26.viii.1989)

*Copy*

Naour, July 1976. Text here of Naour 1978 and Naour 1980

*Publication*

Naour 1978, 181 no. 8 and Pl. 7

AE 1978. 809 (text of Naour 1978)

SEG 28. 1228 (text of Naour 1978)

Bull 1979. 509 (comment)

Naour 1980, 41 no. 10 and Pl. 14

<i>Description</i>	RRMAM 2, 1. 288 (notice only) Şahin and Adak 2007, 113 (citation)
<i>Dimensions</i>	“Trois fragments d’un milliaire en calcaire local blanc, brisés de toutes parts, mais presque jointifs en ce concerne la face inscrite” (Naour 1980)
<i>Text</i>	<p>[Τοὺς τῆς οἰκ]ονμένης  [δεσπό]τας Φλ Ούαλ  [Κωνστα]ντεῖνον Σεβ</p> <p>4 [κ]αὶ Φλ Κλ Κωνσταγτεῖνο[v]  καὶ Φλ Ἰού[λ] Κωνστ[άντιον]  καὶ Φλ Ἰ[ούλ] Κώνσταντα]  ἀνδρ[ειοτάτους καὶ ἐπι]-</p> <p>8 [φανεστάτους Καίσαρας]  [ - ]</p>

lines 7-8: **ἀνδρ**[ειοτάτους καὶ ἐπιφανεστάτους Καίσαρας], the Greek version of “fortissimos ac nobilissimos Caesares”, cp. (1) “nobb et fortiss [Caess]” (AD 333-335; CIL 3.7172, RRMAM 2, 1. 033 with references; from Çapak Hüyük; Afyon Museum E2011-355) and (2) “fortis ac nob Caess” (AD 335-337; Drew Bear and Eck 1976, 302 no. 10; RRMAM 2, 1. 046; from Çay; Afyon Museum E2012-2226 [quoted by Naour])

<i>Caput Viae</i>	(?)
<i>Date</i>	AD 333, 25.xii-335, 18.ix Constantinus I <i>Augustus</i> with Constantinus II, Constantius II and Constans <i>Caesares</i>

## 17(B). Teke Kozağaç 2

<i>Province, Sub-province + Admin. Code and Map</i>	As 17(A)
<i>Location</i>	“Sur la rive sud du torrent qui traverse le village de Teke Kozağaç, entre la cascade et la mosquée du village” (Naour 1978, 177); “Sur la rive sud du torrent qui traverse le village de Teke Kozağaç, à mi-chemin entre la cascade et la mosquée du village” (Naour 1980, 43). Present whereabouts not established (DHF visit 26.viii.1989)
<i>Copy</i>	Naour, July 1976. The stone has not been examined by DHF. Text here of Naour 1978 and Naour 1980
<i>Publication</i>	<p>Naour 1978, 177-178 nos 4-5 and Pl. 5 no. 4/5  AE 1978. 807 (text of Naour 1978)  SEG 28. 1229, 1230 (text of Naour 1978)  Bull 1979. 509 (comment)  Naour 1980, 43 no. 12 and Pl. 14  RRMAM 2, 1. 289 (notice only)  Conti 2004, 92 no. 48 (text [2] and comment)  Şahin and Adak 2007, 113 (citation)</p>
<i>Description</i>	“Partie inférieure d’une base cylindrique en calcaire blanc local, décorée en bas

d'une moulure qui a, dans l'état actuel, la forme d'un bandeau plat grossièrement dressé" (Naour 1978, 177); "partie inférieure d'une base cylindrique en calcaire blanc local, décorée en bas d'une moulure qui a été érasée lors du remplacement comme milliaire" (Naour 1980, 43)

*Dimensions* "Haut.: 0.70, diam.: 0.35, lettres de 2 à 4cm."

*Text* (1) (below and upside down to text [2])

- - -  
[ - ἐπιφανεστά]-  
**τοις Καισαρειν**

(2) (on the face of the shaft)

	2	4	6	<b>Φλ Κλ Ιουλιανὸν</b> <b>τὸν ἀήττητον Αὔγ</b> <b>Φλ Σωζόμενος</b> <b>ὁ λαμπρ ἡγεμ</b> <b>ἡ Βαλ</b> <b>μί ιζ'</b>
--	---	---	---	--

line 2: **Αὔγ**(ουστον)

line 4: **ὁ λαμπρ**(ότατος) **ἡγεμ**(ών)

line 5: **ἡ Βαλ**(βουρέων πόλις)

*Caput Viae* Balbura

*Date* (1) (?)

(2) AD 361, 03.xi-363, 26/27.vi Iulianus Augustus

### 17(C). Teke Kozağacı 3

*Province, Sub-province + Admin. Code and Map* As 17(A)

*Location* "Dans la mur de l'ancien cimetière de Teke Kozağacı" (Naour 1978, 179). Present whereabouts not established (DHF visit 26.viii.1989)

*Copy* Naour, July 1976. Text here of Naour 1978 and Naour 1980

*Publication* Naour 1978, 179 no. 6 and Pl. 6

AE 1978. 808 (text of Naour 1978)

Bull. 1979. 509 (comment)

Naour 1980, 43

RRMAM 2, 1. 290 (notice only)

Grünewald 1990, 254 no. 474 (text of Naour 1978)

Şahin and Adak 2007, 113 (citation)

*Description* "Milliaire en calcaire blanc local, terminé au bas par une base quadrangulaire, brisé en haut (on distingue les restes d'une mortaise centrale au sommet de la pierre); on a aussi gravé une epitaphe sur la monument" (Naour 1978, 179)

*Dimensions* "Haut.: 1.40, diam.: 0.40, 0.42 pour le côté de la base quadrangulaire; lettres de 2 à 3.5cm." (Naour 1978, 179)

*Text* **dd nn**  
**F[l] Υαλ Const[antino]**

	[p f invicto Aug] et
4	<b>Fl Cl Constanti[no et]</b>
	<b>Fl Iul Constantio e[t]</b>
	<b>Fl Constan&lt;ti n&gt;obb Caess</b>
	<b>Balburensium</b>
8	<b>civitatis</b>
	<b>curantae</b>
	<b>Aur Fab Faustino v p</b>
	<b>praeside provin[ciae]</b>
12	<b>Lyciae</b>
	(vac) <b>mi XVI</b>

*Caput Viae* (Balbura)  
*Date* AD 333, 25.xii-335, 18.ix Constantinus I *Augustus* with Constantinus II,  
 Constantius II and Constans *Caesares*

### 17(D). Teke Kozağaçı 4

<i>Province, Sub-province + Admin. Code and Map</i>	As 17(A)
<i>Location</i>	“Trovée sur le bord du torrent de Teke Kozağaçı, à 30m. du no.4” (Naour 1978, 180). Present whereabouts not established (DHF visit 26.viii.1989)
<i>Copy</i>	Naour, July 1976. Text here of Naour 1978 and Naour 1980
<i>Publication</i>	Naour 1978, 180 no. 7 and Pl. 6 AE 1978. 808 bis (text of Naour 1978) Naour 1980, 43 RRMAM 2, 1. 291 (notice only) Şahin and Adak 2007, 113 (citation)
<i>Description</i>	“Base cylindrique en calcaire blanc local” (Naour 1978, 180)
<i>Dimensions</i>	“Haut. ; 0.47, diam.: 0.355; lettres de 3cm.” (Naour 1978, 180)
<i>Text</i>	- - - <b>pr̄a[eside provinciae]</b> <b>Lyciae</b> (vac) <b>mi(lia) XIII</b>
<i>Caput Viae</i>	(?)
<i>Date</i>	(?)

### 18. Mamatlar

<i>Province, Sub-province + Admin. Code</i>	Antalya, Korkuteli 07-08-2
<i>Map</i>	Elmalı 34-IIa
<i>Location</i>	“A Mamoutlar” (Cousin); “J’ai retrouvé la pierre à Kapıtaşı” (Naour 1980, 42). Present whereabouts not established (DHF visit 27.viii.1989)
<i>Copy</i>	Cousin 1889; seen by Naour, July 1976. Text here of Cousin
<i>Publication</i>	Cousin 1900, 335 Pfuhl and Möbius 1977, 1, 187 no. 679 Naour 1980, 42 no. 11 (text of Cousin) RRMAM 2, 1. 193 (notice only) Milner 1998, 8 no. 10.15 (notice only)

*Description*              Şahin and Adak 2007, 172 (citation)  
                         “Il s’agit d’un monument funéraire remployé (le no.29 ci-après), mais l’inscription latine est aujourd’hui illisible” (Naour 1980, 43)

*Dimensions*        Not given

*Text*                      [DD] **nn**  
                         2      **Fl Val** [Constantino - - - Aug et]  
                               **Fl** [Cl Constantino et]  
                               - - - -

line 2: *maximo Aug or pf invicto Aug*

For an intact text of Constantinus with three sons, see above, 10(B). İlyas 2 (3) and below, 33. Tekke; cp. above 17(C). Teke Kozağaç 3

*Caput Viae*           (?)  
*Date*                      (?) AD 333, 25.xii-335, 18.ix *Constantinus I Augustus* with *Constantinus II, Constantius II* and *Constans Caesares*

**C.2 XANTHUS - BALBURA (- Cibyra)****19(A). Dont, Zurban Çeşme 1**

<i>Province, Sub-province + Admin. Code</i>	Muğla, Fethiye 48-03-2
<i>Map</i>	Elmalı 31 IIc Zurban Pn.
<i>Location</i>	At Zurban Pınarı, “einige Kilometer” [= c. 3 km] “südwestlich von Dontköy” (Şahin and Adak)
<i>Copy</i>	Şahin and Adak (? date)
<i>Publication</i>	Şahin and Adak 2007, 113 (citation) and 170 with n. 363
<i>Description</i>	not given
<i>Dimensions</i>	not given

*Text*

	[Αύτοκράτωρ Καῖσαρ]
2	[Λ Σεπτίμιος Σευῆρος Σεβαστὸς]
	[δημα]ρχικῆς [ἐξουσίας τὸ ιγ']
4	[καὶ Αὔ]τοκράτω[ρ Καῖσαρ]
	[Μ Αύρ] Ἀντωνεῖνος Σεβ[αστὸς]
6	[δημαρχικῆς] ἐξουσίας τὸ η' [ο]ἱ της [οἰκουμένης δέσποται [[καὶ Λ Σεπτίμιος Γέτας Καῖσαρ]]]
8	[τὰς ὁδοὺς ἀποκα]τεσκεύασαν διὰ ἐπιτρόπου [τῶν Σεβαστῶν Ἐλονίου Μαριανοῦ
10	ζ'

lines 3 and 6-7: on the basis of the Severan texts at Dont (no. 20, below) and in the Antalya Museum (no. 55, below), may one perhaps suggest the following readings?

3	[δημα]ρχικῆς [ἐξουσίας τειμητής]
and	
6	[δημαρχικῆς] ἐξουσίας τειμητὴς
7	[[καὶ Λ Σεπτίμιος Γέτας Καῖσαρ]]

<i>Caput Viae</i>	(Oenoanda)
<i>Date</i>	(1) (Şahin and Adak) AD 205-206 L. Septimius Severus and M. Aurelius Antoninus (Caracalla) <i>Augusti</i> with Septimius Geta (name erased) <i>Caesar</i>
<i>Commentary</i>	The omission of all titles (other than <i>τειμητής, censor</i> ) is noteworthy.

**19(B). Dont, Zurban Çeşme 2**

<i>Province, Sub-province + Admin. Code</i>	Muğla, Fethiye 48-03-2
<i>Map</i>	Elmalı 31 IIc Zurban Pn.
<i>Location</i>	As no. 19(A)
<i>Copy</i>	Şahin and Adak (? date)
<i>Publication</i>	Şahin and Adak 2007, 113 (citation) and 170 with n. 363
<i>Description</i>	Not given
<i>Dimensions</i>	Not given

*Text*

“Auf dem anderen Meilenstein aus Zurban sind . . .

- - -  
**τὰς ὁδοὺς [ἀποκατεσκεύασαν]**  
**[διὰ ἐπιτρόπου τῶν Σεβ[αστῶν]]**  
- - -

ziemlich deutlich zu lesen” (Şahin and Adak)

*Caput Viae*

[Oenoanda]

*Date*

[AD 198-209 L. Septimius Severus and M. Aurelius Antoninus (Caracalla)  
*Augusti* with Septimius Geta (name erased) *Caesar*]

**19(C)-(D). Dont, Zurban Çeşme 3-4***Location*

As no. 19(A)

*Copy*

Şahin and Adak (? date)

*Publication*

Şahin and Adak 2007, 113 and 170 (notice only)

**20. Esen, Dont Mahallesi***Province, Sub-province + Admin. Code*

Muğla, Fethiye 48-03-0

*Map*

Elmalı 31-IIc

*Location*

Formerly in the cemetery (across the modern şose from the new cemetery); now in the garden of the tea-house (19.vii.1974)

*Copy*

Heberdey and Kalinka June 1895; DHF 19.vii.1974. DHF squeeze (photo., Pl. 7.2.8 [p. 158]) and photo. (Pl. 7.1.16 [p. 145]) in BIAA. Text here from DHF squeeze

*BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Stone Photographs*

Squeeze: 48. Muğla (not numbered), Esen, Dont Mah.

Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF R/74/09.09

*Publication*

Heberdey and Kalinka 1896, 41

PW 13, 2272 (Ruge) (notice only)

Naour 1978, 183 and n.35 (notice only)

Würster and Ganzert 1978, 304 n.30 (notice only)

French 1981, 174 no. 17 (text [1] only)

SEG 31. 1295 (text [1] from French 1981)

French 1986a, 85 (revision of text [1])

SEG 36. 1467 (revision of text [1] in French 1986a)

RRMAM 2, 1. 849 (notice only)

Şahin and Adak 2007, 113 (citation)

*Description*

A simple cylinder. Broken below; chipped along the top edge. Hard, pale limestone. The top is flat. The surface is smooth but very worn on left of text (1). Letters: worn on r., very worn on l.

*Dimensions*

Ht 0.965; diam. (top) 0.39. Letters: (text [1]) (line 3) T 0.024, (line 9) T 0.024

*Text*

(1) (underneath, and on the r. of, text [2])

[Αὐτοκράτωρ Κ]αῖσαρ Λ  
[Ceptimios Ceouñpros Eύ]ce-

[βῆς Πέρτιναξ Σεβ Π]αρθικὸς  
 4 [Ἄδιαβηνικὸς πατ]ὴρ πατρί-  
 [δος δημαρχικῆς ἔξο]υσίας  
 [τειμητὴς καὶ Αὐτοκράτωρ  
 [Καῖσαρ Μ Αὔρηλιο]ς Ἀντω-  
 8 [νεῦνος Σεβ Εύκεβὴ]ς δημαρ-  
 [χικῆς ἔξουσίας τειμ]ητὴς  
 [[[καὶ Π Σεπτίμιος Γέ]τας Καῖ]-  
 [[[σαρ]]] [τὰς ὁδοὺς ἀποκ]ατέ-  
 12 [τησαν διὰ ἐπιτρό]πουν τῶν  
 [Σεβαστῶν Ἐλουνίου] Μαρια-  
 [νοῦ - - - ]  
 - - -

- line 12: ἐπὶ ἐπιτρό]που (French 1981 and 1986a) but διὰ ἐπιτρό]που  
 19(A). Dont, Zurban Çeşme 1: διὰ translating the Latin *per* rather  
 than ἐπί translating the Latin *sub*  
 line 13: the name "Ἐλουνίος is here restored after the text of 19(A). Dont,  
 Zurban Çeşme 1 (Şahin and Adak 2007, 170 n.363)

(2) (on the top, and on the l., of text [1])

Αὐτοκράτορας Καίς-  
 2 αρας Οὐαλ Διοκλητια-  
 νὸν [καὶ Οὐαλ Μαξιμια]-  
 4 [νὸν Σεβαστὸν] καὶ Κων-  
 στάντιον καὶ Μαξιμι-  
 6 ανὸν ἐπιφφ Καισ-  
 [δειπότας] τῆς οἰκου-  
 8 [μένης]  
 [-]

Caput Viae	(?)
Date	(1) AD 198-209 L. Septimius Severus and M. Aurelius Antoninus (Caracalla) Augusti with Septimius Geta (name erased) Caesar (2) AD 293, 21.v(?)-305, 01.v Diocletianus and Maximianus Augusti with Constantius I and Galerius Caesares

## 21. Balbura, Koca Çeşme

Province, Sub-province + Admin. Code	Muğla, Fethiye 48-03-0
Map	Elmalı 31-IIc
Location	Koca Çeşme; " . . . set up by the fountain, said to have been brought recently from Kabalı Mezarlığı which is just north of the road about 1.5km east of Balboura" (NPM)
Copy	NPM 1994
Publication	Milner 2012, 122 no. 39

<i>Description</i>	“A plain, unfluted limestone column . . . . There is a cup shaped hole in the top face, diameter 6.0cm, depth 6.5 cm. Near the bottom is a clamp-cutting to a course below. The inscription is on eight lines, covering 0.32m in depth, near the top of the shaft. There are signs of re-use, perhaps traces of an earlier text which has been erased. . . . The style of the letters is squared” (NPM)
<i>Dimensions</i>	“H. 1.37m, Dm 0.43m . . . Letter height 3.0cm, interlinear spacing 0.5–2.0cm” (NPM)

<i>Text</i>	[Αὐτοκράτορ]σι Καίσα[ρ]σ[ι]
2	[Λουκίφ Σ]επτιμίφ Σεν[ήρω]
	[Εύσεβεῖ Περτίν]ακι καὶ Μά[ρ]κω
4	[Αὐρηλίφ Ἀντ]ωνίνφ Σεβαστ[οῖς]
	[μεγίστοι]ς Ἀ[ρ]αβικοῖς Ἀδιαβηνι-
6	[κοῖς καὶ Ποπλίφ Σεπτιμίφ Γέτα]
	[Καίσαρι νίφ καὶ ἀδε]λφω [τ]ῶν με-
8	[(vac) γάλων Βασιλ]έων δ' (vac)

line 4: -î- for -εî-

lines 6-7: “Lack of space for restoration in lines 6-7 suggests either that the title Παρθικοῖς, . . . . , was omitted after Ἀδιαβηνικοῖς, or μεγίστοις in line 5 should read Παρθικοῖς, or Geta’s names were abbreviated” (NPM). I have restored after 43. Bozova:

6	[Παρθικοῦ]ς Ἀ[ρ]αβικοῖς Ἀδιαβηνι-
	[κοῖς μεγίστοις καὶ Ποπλίφ Σεπτιμίφ]

[Γέτα Καίσαρι νίφ καὶ ἀδε]λφω [τ]ῶν με-

<i>Caput Viae</i>	(Balbura)
<i>Date</i>	AD 198-209 L. Septimius Severus and M. Aurelius Antoninus (Caracalla) Augusti with Septimius Geta (name erased) Caesar [and Iulia Domna Augusta]

**C.5 VIA SEBASTE (territory of Sagalassus) (- Cibyra)****22. Çallıca, form. Eğneş**

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Burdur 15-00-0
<i>Map</i>	Isparta-Burdur 32-Iu
<i>Location</i>	“ . . . has recently been brought from the large ancient site nearby . . . ” (Hall 1986a); “At a street corner, on the north-western side of the village, built against the corner of a house, . . . ; brought recently from the ancient site downhill from the village” (Hall 1986b) “At a street-corner, beside a fountain on the NW side of the village, having been brought from the large ancient site below the village” (RECAM)
<i>Publication</i>	Hall 1986a, 10 (notice of copy) Hall 1986b, 141 no. 3 SEG 36. 1206 (text of Hall 1986) RRMAM 2, 1. 270 (notice only) French 1989, 23 no. 5 RECAM 3 (ed. Milner). 148 (text of Hall)
<i>Copy</i>	ASH 1984. ASH squeeze in BIAA. Text here from ASH squeeze
<i>BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	Squeeze: 15. Burdur 158, Çallıca
<i>Description</i>	“Round ‘statue base’ ” (Hall quoted in RECAM), “ . . . , part of a column of greyish limestone, broken above, below and behind, inscribed in large clear letters, some concealed on the left; . . . ” (Hall 1986b). Note the square form of <i>sigma</i>
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht 0.70; diam. 0.48. Letters: 0.035-0.045

*Text* - - -

	[καὶ Μάρ]κῳ
	[Α]ὐρηλίῳ
4	[Οὐ]αλερίῳ
	[Μ]αξιμιανῷ εὐ-
	[ε]βεῖ εὐτυχεῖ
	[C]εβαστῷ εω-
8	[τῆ]ραιν τῆς οἰκου-
	[μέν]ης ἡ Ἀδριανο-
	[πολε]ιτῶν πόλις

<i>Caput Viae</i>	Hadrianopolis
<i>Date</i>	AD 286, 01.iv-293, 21.v(?) Diocletianus and Maximianus Augusti
<i>Commentary</i>	Not certainly a milestone. Perhaps a road-stone? (for a definition of the term, see French [1989, 18]). Or an honorific dedication (cp. an inscription at Boğaziçi [Hall 1986, 140 no. 2 = SEG 36.1205]?)

**23. Akçaören**

<i>Province, Sub-province + Admin. Code</i>	Burdur 15-00-2
<i>Map</i>	Isparta-Burdur 36-Iü
<i>Location</i>	In the cemetery, on the N side of the road, just outside and to W of the village.

	Said to have been brought from the cemetery at Yenice Çiftlik (no longer exists) (map: Isparta-Burdur 34-Iv)																																							
<i>Copy</i>	Bean (? date); DHF 19-20.vii.1974. DHF squeeze (drawing, Fig. 6.2.12 [p. 134]) and photo. (Pl. 7.1.15 [p. 145]) in BIAA. Text here from DHF squeeze																																							
<i>Photo.</i>	Squeeze: 15. Burdur 05. Akçaören Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF R/74/09.12 (2) Col. Slide: DHF 105.33																																							
<i>Publication</i>	Bean 1959, 102 no. 61 AE 1961. 18 (text from Bean 1959) SEG 19. s. 794 (text of Bean) French 1976, 53 (notice of milestone) RRMAM 2, 1. 265 (notice only) Grünewald 1990, 255 no. 477 (text of Bean) Milner 1998, 61 no. 132.2 (notice of milestone and publications)																																							
<i>Description</i>	A simple cylinder. (?) Complete. Hard, pale limestone. The top is flat. Letters: worn above, very worn below. Note the lunate form of E; U for V																																							
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht (vis.) 0.92; diam. (top) 0.35. Letters: E of CAES 0.04																																							
<i>Text</i>	(1) (on the face of the shaft) (underneath text [2])  obliterated except for a few letters  (2) (on the face of the shaft) (on top of text [1]) <table style="margin-left: 40px;"> <tr><td></td><td><b>Imp Caes Gal</b></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td><b>Val Maximiano</b></td><td style="text-align: right;">(sic)</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td><b>p f inv Aug et</b></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td><b>Imp Caes Fl</b></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td><b>Val Constantino</b></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td><b>p f inv Aug</b></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td><b>et Imp Caes</b></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td><b>Licinniano</b></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td><b>Licinnio</b></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td><b>⟨p f⟩ inv Aug</b></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td style="text-align: center;">(vac)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td style="text-align: center;">(vac) <b>μι</b></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>12</td><td style="text-align: center;">(vac) [ ? ]</td><td></td></tr> </table>		<b>Imp Caes Gal</b>			<b>Val Maximiano</b>	(sic)		<b>p f inv Aug et</b>		4	<b>Imp Caes Fl</b>			<b>Val Constantino</b>			<b>p f inv Aug</b>			<b>et Imp Caes</b>		8	<b>Licinniano</b>			<b>Licinnio</b>			<b>⟨p f⟩ inv Aug</b>			(vac)			(vac) <b>μι</b>		12	(vac) [ ? ]	
	<b>Imp Caes Gal</b>																																							
	<b>Val Maximiano</b>	(sic)																																						
	<b>p f inv Aug et</b>																																							
4	<b>Imp Caes Fl</b>																																							
	<b>Val Constantino</b>																																							
	<b>p f inv Aug</b>																																							
	<b>et Imp Caes</b>																																							
8	<b>Licinniano</b>																																							
	<b>Licinnio</b>																																							
	<b>⟨p f⟩ inv Aug</b>																																							
	(vac)																																							
	(vac) <b>μι</b>																																							
12	(vac) [ ? ]																																							
	line 2: Maximiano for Maximino line 11: MI ligature; μι for μι(λια), as suggested by Bean (1959, 102 “L. 11. I is written over M in the usual way, but the numeral was never inserted”). The numeral may have been inscribed on the area - below MI - now buried and concealed.																																							
<i>Caput Viae</i>	(?)																																							
<i>Date</i>	(1) (?) (2) AD 311, beg. May-313, Aug/Sept. Maximinus and Constantinus I and Licinius I Augusti																																							

**D. LYCIA****D.1 XANTHUS - CHOMA - [Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia) road]****24(A). Çavdır 1**

<i>Province, Sub-province + Admin. Code</i>	Antalya, Kaş 07-07-2
<i>Map</i>	Kelemiş 30-IIIf
<i>Location</i>	In the village; built into a modern bridge. Now removed
<i>Copy</i>	(?)
<i>Publication</i>	Baker, P. and Thériault, C. 2008, 377 (notice only) Cavalier and des Courtils 2008, 390 and Fig. 14
<i>Description</i>	Broken-bar alpha
<i>Dimensions</i>	(?)
<i>Text</i>	(from photo. op. cit. Fig. 14) <p style="text-align: center;">Αύτο[κράτορ]σιν            2    Καίσαρσιν Γαίφ            Διοκλητιανῷ            4    [ - - ] Οὐαλ            Μαξιμιανῷ εύσεβέσιν            6    εύτυχέσιν Σεββ            καὶ Οὐαλερίφ            8    Κωνσταντίφ καὶ            Γαίφ Οὐαλ Μαξιμιανῷ            10    ἐπιφφ Καίσσ            Ξανθίων ἡ            12    μητρόπολ[ις]            (vac) ? (vac)</p>

<i>Caput Viae</i>	Xanthus
<i>Date</i>	AD 293, 21.v(?)-305, 01.v Diocletianus and Maximianus <i>Augusti</i> with Constantius I and Galerius <i>Caesares</i>

**24(B). Çavdır 2**

A milestone of (?)

<i>Province, Sub-province + Admin. Code and Map</i>	As 24(A)
<i>Location</i>	As 24(A)
<i>Copy</i>	(?)
<i>Publication</i>	Baker, P. and Thériault, C. 2008, 377 (notice only) Cavalier and des Courtils 2008, 390 (notice only)
<i>Description</i>	(?)
<i>Dimensions</i>	(?)
<i>Text</i>	(?)

*Date* Constantinus

## 25. Çamlıova

<i>Province, Sub-province + Admin. Code</i>	Antalya, Kaş 07-07-2
<i>Map</i>	Kelemiş 30-IIg
<i>Location</i>	Lying in a ditch on the E side of the road from Kalkan to Sütleğen, Gömbe and Elmalı; at c. 0.40 km NE of a house, <i>çeşme</i> (fountain) and cemetery and c. 2.25 km SW of Lengüme <i>ilkokul</i> (primary school) and Kapaklı <i>kiraathanesi</i> (a coffee-house)
<i>Copy</i>	Seen by Michael Ballance, June 1993; DHF 30.x.1994. DHF squeeze (Pl. 7.2.9 [p. 159]) and photos in BIAA. Text here from DHF squeeze
<i>BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Photograph</i>	Squeeze: 07. Antalya 11, Çamlıova Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF M/94/19.08 (2) Col. Slide: DHF 403.31
<i>Publication</i>	French 1995, 3 and Fig. 3 Şahin and Adak 2007, 112 (citation) and 135 with photo.
<i>Description</i>	A simple cylinder. Broken above, below and at the sides. Hard, pale limestone. Letters and surface: slightly worn
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht (max.) c. 0.60; diam. c. 0.50. Letters: c. 0.03-04, (distance-figures) I c. 0.085

<i>Text</i>	[[ - - - ]]
2	[ - - - Ξανθίων]
	ἢ μητρόπολ[ις]
4	(vac) ις' (vac)

line 1: erased

<i>Caput Viae</i>	Xanthus
<i>Date</i>	(?)

## 26. Gömbe

<i>Province, Sub-province + Admin. Code</i>	Antalya, Kaş 07-07-0
<i>Map</i>	Elmalı 32-IIe
<i>Location</i>	In the Çayboğazı şantiye (construction-site) of the Gömbe barrage project, on the SW side of Gömbe
<i>Copy</i>	İplikçioğlu Summer 1990; DHF 24.xi.1991. DHF squeeze (drawing, Fig. 6.2.13 [p. 135]) and photo. (Pl. 7.1.17 [p. 146]) in BIAA. Text here from İplikçioğlu and from DHF squeeze
<i>BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	Squeeze: 07. Antalya 05, Gömbe Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF M/91/32.15
<i>Publication</i>	İplikçioğlu, Çelgin and Çelgin 1991, 183-184 İplikçioğlu, Çelgin and Çelgin 1992, 11 no. 1, Facsimile 1 and Photos 1-3 SEG 41. 1374 (text of İplikçioğlu et al. 1992) Şahin and Adak 2007, 112 (citation) and 137 with photo.
<i>Description</i>	A simple cylinder. Top chipped; otherwise complete. Hard pale limestone. The

shaft is straight; the horizontal section of the shaft is almost an oval. Letters:  
worn

*Dimensions* Ht c. 1.00; wi. 0.415; depth 0.375. Letters: (text 2) (line 3) I of IK 0.043, (line 5)  
O of OYB 0.035

*Text* (1) (underneath text [2])  
(?) in Latin; the remains of a few letters are visible

(2) (on the face of the shaft)

[A]ὐτοκράτορειν
[Κα]ίσαρειν Πονβλίω
Λικιννίω
4      Οὐαλεριανῷ τὸ α'
καὶ Πονβλίω Λικιννίω
Γαλλιηνῷ τὸ α'
εὺςεβέσιν εὐτυχέ-
8      σιν Σεβαστοῖς
[ - ]

line 4: TOA, omitted on facsimile (İplikçioğlu et al.)

*Caput Viae* (?)

*Date* (1) (?)

(2) AD 253, "vor 23 Okt." - 255 Valerianus and Gallienus *Augusti*

*Commentary* The date here assumes that Valerianus *iunior* had not yet been named *Caesar*; see Kienast (1996, 221).

The letters TOA are unexplained, perhaps intended for (TRP) I ?

**D.3 XANTHUS - SIDYMA ?****27. Karadere, Özlen**

<i>Province, Sub-province + Admin. Code</i>	Muğla, Fethiye 48-03-1
<i>Map</i>	Kelemiş 28-II
<i>Location</i>	“ . . . den ich auf einem Ausfluge in das Xanthosthal nordöstlich von Pydnai zwischen dem Dorfe Öslen und dem Jurukenlager unter Feldstein fand” (von Schneider <i>apud</i> Petersen and von Luschan); “A Pydnis ad orientem et septentriones . . . ” (TAM)
<i>Copy</i>	von Schneider 1882. The stone has not been examined by DHF. Text here from TAM
<i>Publication</i>	Petersen and von Luschan 1889, 2, 62 no. 121a (copy of von Schneider) IGRR 3. 606 (text from Petersen and von Luschan) TAM 2, 2. 257, 258 (copy of von Schneider) RRMAM 2, 1. 852 (notice only) Şahin and Adak 2007, 112 (citation)
<i>Description</i>	“In der Nahe lag eine ähnliche Säule mit sehr unregelmässigen, noch ärger verwittern Buchstaben, auf der ich nur gegen ende ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΙΣ entziffern konnte” (Petersen and von Luschan); “ . . . columna fracta cuius pars summa inscripta erat” (TAM)
<i>Dimensions</i>	Not given
<i>Text</i>	<p style="text-align: center;">Αὐτοκράτορ- ςιν Καισαρειν Γαῖφ [Οὐ]αλ 4 Διοκλη[τιανῷ] καὶ Μάρ Αὐρ Οὐαλ Μ[α]ξιμιανῷ εὺ[ε]β[έσιν] εύτυ- 8 χέσιν Σεβ καὶ Φλα Οὐαλ Κωνσταντίφ καὶ Γαλ Ο[ὐαλ] 12 Μαξιμ[ι]ανῷ ἐπιφ Καισ Ξανθίων ἡ μητρόπολις</p>
<i>Caput Viae</i>	Xanthus
<i>Date</i>	AD 293, 21.v(?)-305, 01.v Diocletianus and Maximianus <i>Augusti</i> with Constantius I and Galerius <i>Caesares</i>

**D.6 TL OS - [Xanthus - Telmessus road]****28. Düger**

<i>Province, Sub-province + Admin. Code</i>	Muğla, Fethiye 48-03-2
<i>Map</i>	Fethiye 29-IIe
<i>Location</i>	“Non loin du no. 2 [‘sur l’acropole de la ville, un peu au sud des ruines du chateau ottoman’]” (Naour)
<i>Copy</i>	Naour 1971-1975? DHF notes and photos (Pls 7.1.18-19 [p. 146]) 11.ix.1991; Şahin and Şahin Summer 1995. Text here of Naour, Şahin and Şahin, and DHF notes
<i>BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	
	Squeeze: 48. Muğla (not numbered), Düger
	Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF M/91/19.10-14
	(2) Col. Slide: DHF 345.37-38
<i>Publication</i>	Naour 1977, 272 no. 3 and Pl. 8 no. 3 Bull. 1977. 470 (comment) SEG 27. 940 (text of Naour) Şahin, N. E. Akyürek and Şahin 2000, 475 and photos, Fig. a) and b) (facsimile of text, Fig. 6.1.3 [p. 125]) AE 2000. 1456 (text of Şahin and Şahin 2000) Şahin and Adak 2007, 112 (citation)
<i>Description</i>	“Fragment d’une base cylindrique en calcaire local brisée en haut et en bas” (Naour). Milestone, in the form of a simple cylinder on a plinth. The top is broken; otherwise complete. Hard, pale limestone. The shaft is straight and the surface smoothly dressed. The plinth is square. Between shaft and plinth there are two simple, concave mouldings. Letters: (text 1) sharp and clear, (text 2) worn; (text 1) note the use of broken-barred A, Σ (ll. 2-3 and 6) and right-angled C (ll. 7-8 and 12); (text [1] ll. 3, 5 and 12) Ω, (text [2] ll. 4, 6 and 7) ω “H: 1,40 m (nicht vollst.); Dm: 0,50 m; quadratische basis: 0,56 x 0,56 m. .... Bh.: 0,05 – 0,06m; Meilenziffer: 0,08 m.” (Şahin and Şahin)
<i>Dimensions</i>	
<i>Text</i>	<p>(1) (on the front face of the shaft)</p> <p>[Αύτοκράτορει]  <b>Καίσαρ[ει Λουκίω]</b>  <b>Σεπτιμίῳ Σ[εούήρῳ Περ]-</b>  4      <b>τίνακι (v) καὶ</b>  <b>Μάρκῳ Αύρηλ[ίῳ Ἀντω]-</b>  <b>νείνῳ Σεβασ[τοῖς]</b>  <b>Ἀραβικοῖς Ἀδ[ιαβηνι]-</b>  8      <b>κοῖς Παρθικοῖς μεγάλοις</b>        [ - - - ]        [ - - - ]        [ - - - ] τῶν μεγάλων  12     (vac) <b>βασιλέων</b>        (vac) <b>I[H]</b></p>

lines 9-12: [[καὶ Π Σεπτιμίῳ Γέ|τᾳ Καίσαρι νίῳ καὶ | ἀδελφῷ]] τῶν

μεγ(άλων) | βασιλέων, cp. 52(B). Alanya 2, line 3

(2) (on the back of the stone)

	[ - - - ]
2	[ - - - ]
	<b>Φλ Οὐ[ - - - ]</b>
4	<b>τῷ θιοτάτῳ δεξ-</b>
	<b>πότῃ τῇσι οἰκου-</b>
6	<b>μένης Κεβαστῷ</b>
	<b>ἢ Τλωέων</b>
8	(vac) <b>μητρῷ μί α' πό(λις)</b>

M I

line 5: ligature ΠΟ

*Caput Viae*

Tlos

*Date*

(1) AD 198-209 Septimius Severus and M. Aurelius Antoninus (Caracalla)

*Augusti* with Septimius Geta (name erased) *Caesar*

(2) (?) AD 364, Feb. 26-March 28 Valentinianus I *Augustus* (Şahin and Şahin)

*Commentary*

“Ce ‘fragment de base cylindrique’ ne serait-il pas un milliaire?” (Bull. 1977.

470). Further details on text (1) were conveyed by M. Zimmermann (pers. comm. 04.vii.1990) and by Sencer Şahin (pers. comm.). Text (2) was not seen by Naour.

**D.7 TELMESSUS - [Xanthus - Choma - (Perge [- Cibyra - Laodicia]) road]****29(A). (Çökek), Deliktaş 1**

<i>Province, Sub-province + Admin. Code</i>	Muğla, Fethiye 48-03-2
<i>Map</i>	Elmalı 31-IIe Çiftlik
<i>Location</i>	Not given. Position indicated - by an M - on the map in TAM 1
<i>Copy</i>	Heberdey 1898. The stone has not been examined by DHF. Text here from TAM
<i>Publication</i>	TAM 2, 3. 718 (copy of Heberdey) and map RRMAM 2, 1. 846 (notice only) Şahin and Şahin 2000, 478 n.11 (comment on text) Şahin and Adak 2007, 112 (citation)
<i>Description</i>	“Columna milliaria . . . (litterae) broken-barred A, E, Σ, Ω” (TAM)
<i>Dimensions</i>	“1.87 <sup>m</sup> alta, diam. 0.50 <sup>m</sup> ; litterae 0.035-0.04 <sup>m</sup> altae” (TAM)

<i>Text</i>	Aὐτο (vac) κράτορ- σιγ Καίσαρσιν [Λο]υκίφ Σεπτιμ[ί]φ
4	Σευήρφ Περτί- νακι και Μάρκ[ω]
	[Αὐ]ρηλίφ ’Αντων[εί]-
	[νφ] Σεβαστοῖ[ς]
8	[’Αραβι]κοῖς ’Αδιαβενι[κοῖς] [Π]αρθικοῖς μεγί[στοις]
	[ - - - ]
	[ - - - ]
12	[ - - - ] [τῶν μεγ]άλων Βασιλέ[ων]
	[και Ἰουλία Δόμη[να]]
	[Σεβασ]τῆ[μη] [μητρὶ]
16	[κάστρων] [ ? ]

lines 10-12: presumably erased; line 13 refers to the titulature of P. Septimius Geta, νίφ και ἀδελφῷ, cp. 52(B). Alanya 2, line 3

<i>Date</i>	AD 198-209 L. Septimius Severus and M. Aurelius Antoninus (Caracalla) <i>Augusti</i> with P. Septimius Geta (names erased) <i>Caesar</i> and <i>Iulia Domna Augusta</i>
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**29(B). (Çökek), Deliktaş 2**

<i>Province, Sub-province + Admin. Code and Map</i>	As 29(A)
<i>Location</i>	“In summo faucium loco” (TAM). Position indicated - by an M - on the map in TAM 1
<i>Copy</i>	Heberdey 1898. The stone has not been examined by DHF. Text here of TAM
<i>Publication</i>	TAM 2, 3. 719 (copy of Heberdey) and map RRMAM 2, 1. 847 (notice only)

*Description*                      Şahin and Adak 2007, 112 (citation)  
                                 “ . . . columnā lapidis calcarii. . . . , ab infimo fracta” (TAM)  
*Dimensions*                      “ . . . 0.05<sup>m</sup> alta, diam. 0.40<sup>m</sup>, . . . ; litterae 0.04-0.045<sup>m</sup> altae” (TAM)

*Text*

2	Αὐτοκράτορσιν Καίσαρ-
	σιν Λουκίω Σεπτιμίω
	Σενήρῳ Περτίνακι καὶ
4	Μάρκῳ [Α]ὐρηλίῳ Ἀντω]-
	[νείνῳ - - - ]
6	- - - -

*Caput Viae*                      (?)  
*Date*                              AD 198-209 L. Septimius Severus and M. Aurelius Antoninus (Caracalla) *Augusti*  
                                        [? with P. Septimius Geta *Caesar* and Iulia Domna *Augusta*]

**D.9 CADYANDA - [Telmessus (- Tralles) road]****30. Üzümlü**

<i>Province, Sub-province + Admin. Code</i>	Muğla, Fethiye 48-03-4
<i>Map</i>	Fethiye 28-IIç
<i>Location</i>	“In vico Üzümlü ante portam casae cuiusdam . . . .” (TAM)
<i>Copy</i>	Benndorf 1881. The stone has not been examined by DHF. Text here from TAM
<i>Publication</i>	Petersen and von Luschan 1889, 1, 144 no. 123 (copy of Benndorf) IGRR 3. 509 (text from Petersen and von Luschan) TAM 2, 2. 655 (text of Benndorf) RRMAM 2, 1. 857 (notice only) Şahin and Adak 2007, 112 (citation)
<i>Description</i>	“ . . . . columna miliaria lapidis calcarii supra et infra fracta; . . . . ” (TAM). Letters (from TAM facsimile): broken-barred alpha, E, Σ, Ω
<i>Dimensions</i>	“ . . . . diam. 0.45m.” (TAM)
<i>Text</i>	[Αὐ]τοκράτορσι [Καίσαρ]- 2      [σι]γ Λουκίω Σεπτιμ[ίω] [Σε]συήρω Ε[ὺσ]εβεῖ Περ[τίν]- 4      [α]κι κ[αὶ] Μάρκω Α]ύρηλίω ’Α[v]- [τω]γ[είνω Σεβασ]τοῖς Παρ- 6      [θικοῖς μεγίστοις] ’Αδια[β]- [νικοῖς ’Αραβικοῦ]ς [καὶ] 8      -----
<i>Caput Viae</i>	(?)
<i>Date</i>	AD 198-209 L. Septimius Severus and M. Aurelius Antoninus (Caracalla) <i>Augusti</i> [? with P. Septimius Geta <i>Caesar</i> ]

## D.11 OENOANDA - CHOMA

### 31. Oenoanda

*Province, Sub-province + Admin. Code and Map*      Muğla, Fethiye 48-03-2

*Location*      On the road S of the city and close to the aqueduct

*Copy*      Coulton (? Date)

*Publication*      Stenton and Coulton 1986, 16

Coulton 1986, 2 [marked on plan as “MP”, i.e. m(ile)p(ost) ]

*Description & Dimensions*      not given

*Text*      No visible text

*Caput Viae*      [Oenoanda]

*Date*      (?)

**D.13 LIMYRA - CHOMA****32(A). Turunçova, form. Çavdır, 1**

<i>Province, Sub-province + Admin. Code</i>	Antalya, Finike 07-04-0																																						
<i>Map</i>	Kaş 36-IIg																																						
<i>Location</i>	Not given. Position indicated on map in TAM 1 and on Kiepert's map <i>Karte von Kleinasien</i> (1914) sheet D II Adalia. Present whereabouts not established (DHF visit 29.xi.1989)																																						
<i>Copy</i>	Löwy, June 1882. Text here from Petersen and von Luschan																																						
<i>Publication</i>	Petersen and von Luschan 1889, 1, 144 Petersen and von Luschan 1889, 2, 74-75 no. 158 (copy of Löwy) IGRR 3. 730 (text from Petersen and von Luschan) RRMAM 2, 1. 196 (notice only) Şahin and Adak 2007, 114 (citation)																																						
<i>Description</i>	“Rund, auf beiden Seiten beschrieben, . . . .” (Petersen and von Luschan)																																						
<i>Dimensions</i>	“. . . . hoch 0 <sup>m</sup> .92, mit einem Umfange von 1 <sup>m</sup> .3” (Petersen and von Luschan)																																						
<i>Text</i>	<p>(1) “Vorderseite”</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top; padding-right: 10px;">4</td> <td>[Αὐτοκράτορειν]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>[Κ]αὶ αἱ αρχῖν Λ[ουκίω]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>[C]ε[πτ]ιμίφ Σευήρω</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top; padding-right: 10px;">8</td> <td>[E]όντεβεῖ Περτίνακι</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>[κ]αὶ Μάρκω Αὐρηλίω</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>[’Α]ντωνείνω Σεβαστοῖς</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Παρθικοῖς Ἀραβικοῖς</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top; padding-right: 10px;">12</td> <td>[’Α]διαβηνικ[οῦ]ς μεγίστο[ις]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>[ - - - ]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>[ - - - ]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>[ - - - ]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>[ - - - ]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>(vac) ΔΙΠ.</td> </tr> </table> <p>lines 9-12: (?) an erasure line 13: (?) the distance-figure, δ' ΙΙΙ[I]</p> <p>(2) “Rückseite (in späterer Schrift)”</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td>[Φλα Οὐ]αλεντιγ[ιονῷ]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>[κὲ] Φλα Ο[ὐ]αλ[εντι]</td> </tr> </table> <p>(3) (? added below text [2])</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top; padding-right: 10px;">2</td> <td>[κὲ] Φλα Ἀρκαδ[ίῳ κὲ]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Φλα Ὁνωρίῳ INEON</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>Φλα Θ[εο]δ[οσί]ῳ Σεβ[αστ]-</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top; padding-right: 10px;">4</td> <td>τοὺς MOINII</td> </tr> </table> <p>(sic)</p> <p>“Hierzu noch ein Fragment OP”</p>	4	[Αὐτοκράτορειν]		[Κ]αὶ αἱ αρχῖν Λ[ουκίω]		[C]ε[πτ]ιμίφ Σευήρω	8	[E]όντεβεῖ Περτίνακι		[κ]αὶ Μάρκω Αὐρηλίω		[’Α]ντωνείνω Σεβαστοῖς		Παρθικοῖς Ἀραβικοῖς	12	[’Α]διαβηνικ[οῦ]ς μεγίστο[ις]		[ - - - ]		[ - - - ]		[ - - - ]		[ - - - ]		(vac) ΔΙΠ.		[Φλα Οὐ]αλεντιγ[ιονῷ]		[κὲ] Φλα Ο[ὐ]αλ[εντι]	2	[κὲ] Φλα Ἀρκαδ[ίῳ κὲ]		Φλα Ὁνωρίῳ INEON		Φλα Θ[εο]δ[οσί]ῳ Σεβ[αστ]-	4	τοὺς MOINII
4	[Αὐτοκράτορειν]																																						
	[Κ]αὶ αἱ αρχῖν Λ[ουκίω]																																						
	[C]ε[πτ]ιμίφ Σευήρω																																						
8	[E]όντεβεῖ Περτίνακι																																						
	[κ]αὶ Μάρκω Αὐρηλίω																																						
	[’Α]ντωνείνω Σεβαστοῖς																																						
	Παρθικοῖς Ἀραβικοῖς																																						
12	[’Α]διαβηνικ[οῦ]ς μεγίστο[ις]																																						
	[ - - - ]																																						
	[ - - - ]																																						
	[ - - - ]																																						
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	(vac) ΔΙΠ.																																						
	[Φλα Οὐ]αλεντιγ[ιονῷ]																																						
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2	[κὲ] Φλα Ἀρκαδ[ίῳ κὲ]																																						
	Φλα Ὁνωρίῳ INEON																																						
	Φλα Θ[εο]δ[οσί]ῳ Σεβ[αστ]-																																						
4	τοὺς MOINII																																						

<i>Caput Viae</i>	(Limyra)
<i>Date</i>	(1) AD 198-209 L. Septimius Severus and M. Aurelius Antoninus (Caracalla) <i>Augusti</i> [with P. Septimius Geta (names erased) <i>Caesar</i> ?] (2) AD 364, 28.iii-367, 24.viii Valentinianus I and Valens <i>Augusti</i> (3) AD 402, January-408, 01.v Arcadius and Honorius and Theodosius II <i>Augusti</i>

**32(B). Turunçova 2**

<i>Province, Sub-province + Admin. Code and Map</i>	As 32(A)																										
<i>Location</i>	“ . . . found in the bed of the river Başgözçay, near the modern town of Turunçova” (Takmer)																										
<i>Copy</i>	Takmer (date ?)																										
<i>Publication</i>	Takmer 2004, 107 and photo. (p. 107) AE 2005, 1499 a-b) (text of Takmer) SEG 54, 1407 (text of Takmer) Bull. 2006, 394 (notice of Takmer) Şahin and Adak 2007, 114 (citation)																										
<i>Description</i>	“The milestone was found in January 2002 by Mr Ünal Demirer who transported it to the Museum of Antalya. Unfortunately, the milestone was broken in two parts in an attempt to lift it from the ground, the lower part having been abandoned there. The milestone is cylindrical in shape and has dowel holes on both the upper and lower sides.” (Takmer). Note the diamond-shaped Θ and Ο, the right-angled <i>epsilon</i> and <i>sigma</i> , and the broken-bar <i>alpha</i> , cp. the letters on the milestone at Kale, see above, no. 36																										
<i>Dimensions</i>	“H: 1.03 m (broken at the bottom); Diam.: 0.35 m; L: 0.030-0.020” (Takmer)																										
<i>Text</i>	<p>(1) (on the face of the shaft; above text [2])</p> <table style="margin-left: 2em;"> <tr><td></td><td>Γ Αύρ [Ούαλ]</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>Διοκλητιανῷ καὶ Μαρ</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>Αύρ Ούαλ Μαξιμιανῷ</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>εὺσεβέσιν εὐτυχέσιν</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>Σεβαστοῖς καὶ Φλ Ούαλ</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>Κωνσταντίῳ καὶ Γαλ</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>[Ο]ύαλ Μαξιμιανῷ</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>ἐπιφανεστάτοις</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>Καίσαρσιν</td></tr> <tr><td>10</td><td>Λιμυρέων ἡ λ[α]μπρο-</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>τάτη μητρό[πολις]</td></tr> <tr><td>12</td><td>τοῦ Λυκίων</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>ζθνογις</td></tr> </table> <p>line 0: [Τοῖς Κυρίοις ἡμῶν] ?</p>		Γ Αύρ [Ούαλ]	2	Διοκλητιανῷ καὶ Μαρ		Αύρ Ούαλ Μαξιμιανῷ	4	εὺσεβέσιν εὐτυχέσιν		Σεβαστοῖς καὶ Φλ Ούαλ	6	Κωνσταντίῳ καὶ Γαλ		[Ο]ύαλ Μαξιμιανῷ	8	ἐπιφανεστάτοις		Καίσαρσιν	10	Λιμυρέων ἡ λ[α]μπρο-		τάτη μητρό[πολις]	12	τοῦ Λυκίων		ζθνογις
	Γ Αύρ [Ούαλ]																										
2	Διοκλητιανῷ καὶ Μαρ																										
	Αύρ Ούαλ Μαξιμιανῷ																										
4	εὺσεβέσιν εὐτυχέσιν																										
	Σεβαστοῖς καὶ Φλ Ούαλ																										
6	Κωνσταντίῳ καὶ Γαλ																										
	[Ο]ύαλ Μαξιμιανῷ																										
8	ἐπιφανεστάτοις																										
	Καίσαρσιν																										
10	Λιμυρέων ἡ λ[α]μπρο-																										
	τάτη μητρό[πολις]																										
12	τοῦ Λυκίων																										
	ζθνογις																										

(2) (on the face of the shaft; immediately below the last line of text [1])

	Φλ Ἀρ[κ]άδιον
2	Φλ Ὄνώριον
	Φλ Θεοδόσιον νέον
4	τοὺς ἐωνίους Αυγγ

(sic)

line 4: ἐωνίους = αἰωνίους (as ed. pr.)

<i>Caput Viae</i>	Limyra
<i>Date</i>	(1) AD 293, 21.v(?)–305, 01.v Diocletianus and Maximianus <i>Augusti</i> with Constantius and Galerius <i>Caesares</i> (2) AD 402, January–408, 01.v Arcadius, Honorius and Theodosius II <i>Augusti</i>

### 33. Tekke

<i>Province, Sub-province + Admin. Code</i>	Antalya, Elmali 07-03-1
<i>Map</i>	Elmali 33-IIe
<i>Location</i>	“In the garden of the school” (Bean and Harrison). Present whereabouts not established (DHF visit 24.xi.1991); by the <i>muhtar</i> (village-headman) it was said (with what accuracy ?) to have been smashed by “strangers” c. 1975
<i>Copy</i>	Harrison 1963; Bean 1965. Text here of Bean and Harrison
<i>Publication</i>	Harrison 1964, 10 (notice) Bean and Harrison 1967, 44 no. 11 and Pl. 5 no. 3 RRMAM 2, 1. 195 (notice only) Grünewald 1990, 255 no. 475 (text of Bean and Harrison) French 1991b, 9 (notice only) Şahin and Adak 2007, 113 (citation)
<i>Description</i>	“A columnar milestone . . . (the bottom of the shaft is buried) . . . roughly written” (Bean and Harrison)
<i>Dimensions</i>	“0.45 in diameter, estimated ht. c. 1.75 . . . Letters 0.03-0.045m. high, . . .” (Bean and Harrison)

<i>Text</i>	<b>dd [n]n</b>
2	<b>Fl Val Constantino p f</b>
	(vac) <b>invicto Aug</b>
4	<b>et Fl Cl Constantino</b>
	<b>et Fl Iul Constantio</b>
6	<b>et Fl Iul Constan(ti n)obb Caess</b>
	<b>Aur Fab Faustinus v p praes</b>
8	<b>provinciae Δ</b>
	Δ

line 8: Δ for Λ ?, intended for *Lyciae*, as above, 17(C) and (D). Teke Kozağaçlı 3 and 4, *provinciae Lyciae*

<i>Caput Viae</i>	(Choma ?)
<i>Date</i>	AD 333, 25.xii-335, 18.ix Constantinus I <i>Augustus</i> with Constantinus II, Constantius II and Constans <i>Caesares</i>

**D.16 APERLAE - [Perge - Limyra - Xanthus road]****34. Asar (= Kılıçlı, Sıcak İskelesi: Asar Mevkii)**

<i>Province, Sub-province + Admin. Code</i>	Antalya, Kaş 07-07-0
<i>Map</i>	Kaş 33-IIi
<i>Location</i>	“Descripta apud vicum <i>Evassari</i> de columella . . . quae in ambitum turriculae in arce urbis veteris illata fuerat” (Bailie); built, during Medieval repair to the city wall, into a tower on the E wall of the city; visible in the inner face of the S wall of the tower
<i>Copy</i>	Fellows ?; “M. Ross de Bladensburg” (date ?); noted by DHF 29.v.1987; Leadbetter 2001 and 2002. Text here of CIG as corrected by Prof. Kolb
<i>Publication</i>	Bailie 1842-9, 3, 38 no. 274b (text of Fellows ?) CIG 3. [Add. p. 1135] 4300 x (text of Fellows ?) Le Bas and Waddington 1870, 2, 318 no. 1293 (copy of “M. Ross de Bladensburg communiqué par Borrell”) IGRR 3. 691 (text from Le Bas and Waddington) RRMAM 2, 1. 185 (notice only) Leadbetter 2003, 130 and photo., Fig. 1 SEG 54. 1650 (notice of Leadbetter’s commentary) Şahin and Adak 2007, 113 (citation)
<i>Description</i>	“ . . . columella porphyretica coloris subrubri . . . ” (Bailie); “ . . . a cylinder . . . , and the ligatures are clearly and regularly incised, . . . ” (Leadbetter). Limestone, not a red porphyry (Mitchell et al., quoted AE. 2003.1735)
<i>Dimensions</i>	“ . . . 142 cm in length, . . . , with the letters averaging 2 cm x 2 cm” (Leadbetter)

*Text*

	Αὐτοκράτορειν Καίσαρειν
	Γαῖφ Αὐρηλίφ Διοκλητιανῷ
	(vac) καὶ Μάρκῳ Αὐρηλίφ Οὐα-
4	[λερίφ Μαξιμι]ανῷ εὐεβέσιν
	εὐτυχέσιν Σεβας[τοῖς]
	καὶ Φλανίφ Οὐαλε[ρίῳ]
	Κωνσταντίφ καὶ Γ[αλερίῳ]
8	Οὐαλερίφ Μαξι[μιανῷ]
	τοῖς ἐπιφανεστ[άτοις]
	(vac) Κέσαρε[ιν]
	’Απ<ε>ρ<λ>είτων [ή] πόλις
12	(vac) μί

line 12: ligature MI

<i>Caput Viae</i>	Aperlae
<i>Date</i>	AD 293, 21.v(?)–305, 01.v Diocletianus and Maximianus <i>Augusti</i> with Constantius I and Galerius <i>Caesares</i>

**D.18 GAGAE - CORYDALLA****35(A). Mavikent 1, form. Yenice**

<i>Province, Sub-province + Admin. Code</i>	Antalya, Kumluca 07-09-0
<i>Map</i>	Kaş 38-IIğ
<i>Location</i>	“reperta inter rudera Gagarum in coemeterio vici Yenidjeköj” (CIL). Present whereabouts not established (DHF visit 23.xi.1991)
<i>Copy</i>	Kalinka and Heberdey (?) 1895. Text here from CIL
<i>Publication</i>	CIL 3. 14184 (copy of Heberdey and Kalinka) RRMAM 2, 1. 197 (notice only) French 1992b, 202 (notice only) Şahin and Adak 2007, 114 (citation)
<i>Description</i>	“Columna” (CIL)
<i>Dimensions</i>	Not given

*Text*

**TI[ - - ]**  
**DI[ - - - ]**  
 [ - - - - ]  
**G[ - ]RI[ - - ]**  
**MA[ - - - ]**

<i>Caput Viae</i>	(?)
<i>Date</i>	(?)

**35(B). Mavikent 2**

<i>Province, Sub-province + Admin. Code and Map</i>	As 35(A)
<i>Location</i>	In the Çanakkale Mezarlığı
<i>Publication</i>	Şahin and Adak 2007, 113 (citation) İplikçioğlu 2007, 356 (env. no. 672) (notice only) SEG 58. 1595 (notice only) Çevik, Bulut and Kızgut 2008, 148 (notice only)
<i>Date</i>	Sept. Severus and sons

**IN PAMHYLIAM****D.22 XANTHUS - PATARA - LIMYRA - ATTALIA - PERGE****36. Kale, form. Demre**

<i>Province, Sub-province + Admin. Code</i>	Antalya, Kaş 07-07-1
<i>Map</i>	Kaş 35-IIh
<i>Location</i>	In the Church of St Nicholas. Used as the support for one of the arches and recesses on the N side of the S transept; one end partly buried below the pavement
<i>Copy</i>	DHF 22.vii.1990 and 23.xi.1991; Takmer (date ?). DHF squeeze (drawing, Fig. 6.2.14 [p. 135]) and photos (Pl. 7.1.20-21 [pp. 146-147]) in BIAA. Text here from DHF squeeze
<i>BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	
	Squeeze: 07. Antalya 04, Kale
	Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF M/88/08.10-13
	(2) Col. Slide: DHF 353.32-39bis
<i>Publication</i>	Peschlow 1975, 321 and Pl. 111C (the column is visible at the bottom right corner) (photograph only)
	French 1991b, 9 (notice)
	French 1991c, 155 (notice only)
	French 1992b, 202 and Fig. 8 (notice and photo.)
	TIB 8, 3, photo. Fig. 24
	Takmer 2004, 109
	AE 2005. 1500 a-c) (text of Takmer 2004)
	SEG 54. 1412 (text of Takmer 2004)
	Şahin and Adak 2007, 113 (citation)
<i>Description</i>	Milestone or terminus-stone, in the form of a re-used column. Complete but chipped at shoulder. Hard, pale grey limestone.
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht (vis.) 1.82; diam. (top) c. 0.47. Letters: (text 1) (line 1) Ο of ΤΟΝ 0.044, (line 3) Ο of ΤΟΝ 0.033, (line 6) Ο of ΠΟΛ 0.027; (text 3) (line 1) Ο of ΤΟΥ, (line 2) Β of ΒΑΚ 0.055, (line 5) Ο of ΙΟΚ 0.018; (text 4) (line 4) Ο of ΟΥ 0.026, (line 8) Τ of ΤΟΥ 0.035
<i>Text</i>	(1) (on the face of the shaft; on the r. of texts [2]-[3]; in the present location of the column, the text is upside down) <b>Τὸν θειότατον</b> 2   καὶ ἐπιφανέστα- τον Καίσαρα 4   Γαλέριον Οὐαλέριον [[Μα[ξιμι]αγ]]ὸν Μυρέων 6   ἢ μητρόπολις
	(2) (on the face of the shaft; on the l. of text [1] and, similarly, upside down; in its original position, below text [4]) <b>Τ[[ῳ]] θεοφιλεστάτ[[ῳ]]</b> 2 <b>Ϲεβαστ[[ῳ]] Οὐαλεντινι-</b> [[ανῳ - - - ]]]

4       [ - - - - ]  
6       [ - - - ]  
6       ἢ μητρόπολις

line 3: c. 12 letters have been erased

line 4: c. 8 letters have been erased

line 6: HMHTROPOLIC survives in line 7 of text (3)

The text may perhaps be restored as follows *vel sim.*:

Τ[[ $\hat{\omega}$ ]] Θεοφιλεστάτ[[ $\omega$ ]]  
 2 Σεβαστ[[ $\hat{\omega}$ ]] Ούαλεντινι-  
 [[αν $\hat{\omega}$  τ $\hat{\omega}$  αιωνί $\hat{\omega}$ ]]  
 4 [[Αυγούστω]]  
 [[Μυρέων]]  
 6 ḥ μητρόπολις

(3) (except for the first two lines, text [2] was completely erased and the remaining lines of the old text [2] were adapted to the new text [3])

Τοὺς θεοφιλεστάτους  
2 Σεβαστοὺς Οὐαλεντινιανὸν  
καὶ Οὐάλενταν  
4 καὶ Γρατιανὸν Αὐγγγ  
ΣΕΓΟΥΔΩ Κάστος ὁ λαμπρὸς ἡγε  
6 Μυρέων  
ἡ μητρόπολις

line 1: OYC for the erased ω of text (2) (twice)

line 2: OYC for the erased ω of text (2); ANON added to the end of the line

line 3: ΚΑΙΟΥΑΛΕΝΤΑΝ cut over the erasure of text [2] line 3

line 4: ΚΑΙΓΡΑΤΙΑΝΟΝΑΥΓΓΓ added to lines 1-3; ΚΑΙΓΡΑΤΙΑΝ cut over  
the erasure of line 4 of text (2) and ΟΝΑΥΓΓΓ then added to the end  
of the line

lines 4-5: two lines (4-5) of text (3) occupy the vertical space of line 4 of text (?)

line 5: ΚΕΓΟΥΔΩ, ? perhaps = the stone-cutter's version of the Greek ΚΕΚΟΥΝΔΟC, i.e. the latin Secundus, or simply my mis-reading of the squeeze: ΚΑΙΩΝ (Takmer): δλαμπρό(ότανος) ήνε(μών)

lines 5-6: seem to have been squeezed into the space between lines 4 and 7; the traces of lettering on the stone are compatible with a second erasure (now underneath lines 5-6), perhaps MYPEΩN; an M is just visible under CE

line 7: ligature HM; ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΙC survives from line 6 of text [2]; the lettering is similar to that of lines 1 and 2 of text (?)

(4) (at the top of the shaft but now, as seen, at the bottom; as seen, text [4] is below text [2] but, in its original position on the shaft, text [4] was cut above

text [3])

	<b>Τούς ἐωνίους</b>	(sic)
2	<b>Αὐγούστους Φλ</b>	
	<b>Γρατιανὸν' κὲ Φλ'</b>	
4	<b>Οὐαλεντινιανὸν</b>	
	<b>κὲ Φλ' Θεοδόσιον</b>	
6	<b>κὲ Φλ' Αρκάδιον</b>	
	<b>κὲ Φλ' Ονώριον</b>	
8	<b>τοὺς αἰωνίους Αὐγ</b>	

line 1: partly buried in the floor and inaccessible for squeezing; it does not appear, therefore, in the drawing (Fig. 6.2.14 [p. 135]) but is partly visible on the photograph (Pl. 7.1.20 [p. 146])

lines 7-8: inscribed over the top of an erasure; they were added to lines 1-6 by a different hand – diamond-shaped *omicron* for O, square *sigma* for C, Φ with angular for circular centre, angular *omega* for lunate ω

line 8: ligature OY in TOYC

#### Caput Viae

##### Date

Myra

(1) AD 293, 21.v(?)–305, 01.v Galerius *Caesar*

(2) (?) AD 364, 26.ii–28.iii Valentinianus I *Augustus*

(3) AD 364, 28.iii–367, 24.viii Valentinianus I and Valens *Augusti*, then AD 367, 24.viii–375, 17.xi Valentinianus I, Valens and Gratianus *Augusti*

(4) AD 383, 19.i–25.viii Gratianus and Valentinianus II and Theodosius I and Arcadius *Augusti*, then AD 393, 23.i–395, 17.i Theodosius I and Arcadius and Honorius *Augusti*

Commentary (Text 1) Was this text perhaps one of four separate texts, each representing one member of the Tetrarchy?

(Text 2): for Valentinianus I as sole Emperor (named on a milestone), see Kienast (1996, 327), cp. also Petzl and Pleket (1979, 282 no. 1 = RRMAM 2, 1. 694 = RRMAM 3.5. 131).

The stone here was possibly a road terminus-stone (for a definition of the term, see French [1989, 18])

## 37. Karakise

Province, Sub-province + Admin. Code Antalya 07-00-0

Map Elmalı 40-IIc Manastır

Location “ . . . and now serving as a doorstep in front of the *kahveh* beside the church of the Panagia” (Ormerod and Robinson). Present whereabouts not established (DHF visit 28.x.1994)

Copy Ormerod, March 1911. Text here of Ormerod and Robinson

Publication Woodward 1910/11, 207 n.3 (notice)

Ormerod and Robinson 1910/11, 227 n.3 (notice); 243 no. 27 and facsimile (reproduced here as Fig. 6.1.4 [p. 125])

RRMAM 2, 1. 192 (notice only)

Şahin and Adak 2007, 114 (citation)

Description “Fragment of a columnar *stele*, broken . . . In like manner the stone-cutter

*Dimensions* employs the Greek E for Latin E" (Ormerod and Robinson)  
 Not given

<i>Text</i>	<b>Imp</b> [p Caess C Aurelio] <b>Oale</b> [rio Diocletiano] <b>et</b> [M Aurelio Vale]-	(sic)
4	<b>rio</b> [Maximiano pp ff] <b>in</b> [victis Augg et] <b>Fla</b> [vio Valerio] <b>Co</b> nstantio et Ga]-	
8	<b>le</b> [rio Valerio Maxi]- [miano nobilis]- [s]i[mis Caess] [ - ]	

line 2: it is here conjectured that V was cut on the stone as a U, the top of each upright curving inwards. The letter was then mistakenly copied by Ormerod as O: " . . . the reading *Oale*[rio for *Valerio* seems certain" (Ormerod and Robinson)

line 5: "In l. 5 similarly *inoictis* was written for *invictis*. The use of O for V in a Latin inscription need cause no surprise in a Greek-speaking district" (Ormerod and Robinson)

<i>Caput Viae</i>	(?)
<i>Date</i>	AD 293, 21.v(?)-305, 01.v Diocletianus and Maximianus <i>Augusti</i> with Constantius I and Galerius <i>Caesares</i>

## E. PISIDIA

### E.1 PROSTANNA - VIA SEBASTE

#### 38(A). İğdecik 1

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Isparta 32-00-0
<i>Map</i>	Isparta-Burdur 38-Ip
<i>Location</i>	“Au cimetière d’Iğdecik” (Robert 1948). In the cemetery on the SW edge of the village, on the W side of the field-track; at the head of a grave located near the NE corner of the cemetery
<i>Copy</i>	Robert 1948; DHF 17-18.vii.1990. DHF squeeze and photos in BIAA. Text here from DHF squeeze
<i>BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	
	Squeeze: 32. Isparta 46, İğdecik 1
	Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF M/90/16.02-03
	(2) Col. Slide: DHF 319.07-08
<i>Publication</i>	Robert in CRAI 1948, 78 (= OMS 3, 1455) (notice) Robert (J. and L.) 1977, 59 n.127 (notice) RRMAM 2, 1. 401 bis (notice only) Bull. 1982. 441 (notice of text [2] line 6) French 1991a, 54 no. 4 and Pl. 8.a French 1991c, 154 (notice) AE 1991. 1527a-b) (text of French 1991a)
<i>Description</i>	A re-used column. Complete but worn and chipped. Hard, pale limestone. The top is flat; in the centre, a square dowel-hole. The lower portion is buried in the ground at the head of the grave. The inscription is cut on the flat surface of the collar and on the shaft immediately below the collar. Letters: worn
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht (vis.) 0.75; diam. (top) 0.33. Letters: (text 2) (line 5) C of CON 0.04, O of CON 0.03
<i>Text</i>	(1) (underneath texts [2] and [3]) lost
	(2) (on the face of the shaft)
	(vac) <b>DD nn</b>
2	<b>F<small>i</small> Val Constantino</b>
	<b>et Val Liciniano [Li]-</b>
4	[cinni]o pp ff invict[is]
	(vac) <b>Augg</b>
6	<b>Çivitat Conanensium</b>
	line 6: [A] çivitat(e) Conanensium (French 1991, 54)
	(3)-(4) (line 1 above DDnn of text (2), and lines 2-7 on l. of text 2)
	<b>F<small>i</small> Val Constantino maximo victori Aug et</b>
2	<b>[[F<small>i</small> C<small>i</small> Ço<small>n</small>s<small>t</small>antino et]]</b>
	<b>F<small>i</small> Iul C<small>on</small>stantio et</b>
4	<b>F<small>i</small> Iul Constante [nobb C]aesss</b>
	(sic)

7      (vac) **mi** **I**

- line 4: AES inscribed over [CINNI] in line 4 of text (2)
- line 5: the name of Dalmatius added to text (3) and later erased ?
- line 7: ligature MI

(5)-(6) (texts [3]-[4] revised)  
line 4: NOBBB erased and replaced by AVGGG when the three Caesares  
became Augusti

<i>Caput Viae</i>	Conana
<i>Date</i>	(1) (?)
	(2) AD 313, Aug/Sept-317, 28.ii Constantinus I and Licinius I <i>Augusti</i>
	(3)-(4) AD 333, 25.xii-335, 18.ix Constantinus I <i>Augustus</i> with Constantinus II, Constantius II and Constans <i>Caesares</i> , then AD 335, 18.ix-337, 22.v the name of Dalmatius <i>Caesar</i> added,
	(5)-(6) (the name of Dalmatius erased), AD 337, 09.ix-340, beg. iv Constantinus II, Constantius II and Constans <i>Augusti</i> , finally (the name of Constantinus II (1. 2) having been erased) AD 340, beg. iv-350, 18.i Constantius II and Constans <i>Augusti</i>

### **38(B). İğdecik 2**

Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map As 38(A)

*Location* In the village cemetery, on the W of the field track, as no. 1 but c. 30 m S of no. 1 and c. 3 m W of the enclosure wall

*Copy* DHF 17.vii.1990. DHF squeeze (18.vii.1990) (drawing, Fig. 6.2.15 [p. 136]) and photo. in BIAA. Text here from DHF squeeze

*Publication* French 1991a, 55 (notice)

French 1991b, 154 (notice)

*Description* A simple cylinder on a plinth. Buried upside down; only the base and part of the shaft are visible. The shaft may be complete but the plinth is broken at the front and back. Hard, pale limestone. For the inscription the face of the shaft was smoothed but not finely: the remainder of the shaft was only roughly dressed.

*Dimensions* Ht (max.) (vis.) 1.05; (base) ht 0.35. Letters: (line 1) E of KE 0.024, (line 4) E of KE 0.048

*Text* (1) (underneath text [2])  
traces only

(2) (on the face of the shaft) (on top of text [1])

2    κε Γαλερίῳ Οὐαλερίῳ  
      Μαξιμίνῳ  
4    ἐπιφαγεστάτοις  
      Κέσαρει  
      -.- ? -.-

line 2: ligature KE

*Caput Viae*

*Date*

[Conana]

(1) (?)

(2) AD 305, 01.v-306, 25.vii [Constantius I and Galerius *Augusti* with Severus]  
and Maximinus *Caesares*

**E.2 SAGALASSUS - VIA SEBASTE****39(A). Ağlasun 1**

*Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code* Burdur, Ağlasun 15-01-0  
*Map* Isparta-Burdur 39-Is  
*Location* Formerly in front of the Bala Mahallesi Cami. Now in the antiquities depot in Ağlasun  
*Copy* DHF 11.xi.1976. DHF squeeze (drawing, Fig. 6.2.16 [p. 136]) in BIAA. Text here from DHF squeeze  
*BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Stone Photographs*  
 Squeeze: 15. Burdur 04, Ağlasun 1  
*Publication* RRMAM 2, 1. 264 (notice only)  
*Description* A re-used column. Broken below, chipped above. Hard, pale limestone. Letters: worn  
*Dimensions* Ht 0.71; diam. (top) 0.46. Letters: (text 1) (line 2) T of TIA 0.032; (text 2) (line 4) T of ET 0.034, (line 7) P 0.059

<i>Text</i>	(1)	Αὐτοκράτορει Καίσαρει Γαῖφ Οὐαλερίφ Διοκλητιανῷ εὐτεβ' εὐτυχεῖ Σεβαστῷ 4 καὶ Μ Αὔρ Οὐαλερίφ Μαξιμιανῷ εὐτεβ' εὐτυχεῖ Σεβ καὶ Φλα Οὐαλερίφ Κωνσταντίφ καὶ Γαλερίφ Οὐαλερίφ Μαξιμιανῷ 8 ἐπιφανεστάτοις Καίσαρει [ἥ] ἰερὰ καὶ λαμπρὰ καὶ ἔνδο- [ξος β'] νεωκόρ[ος πόλις τῶν] [Καγαλας]σέω[ν πρώτη τῆς] 12 [Πιειδίας φίλη καὶ σύμ]- [μαχος Ῥωμαίων] [μι α']
	(2)	(vac) <b>DD nn</b> 2      [ - - - ] 4 <b>Fl Val Constantino max victori Aug</b> 6 <b>et Fl Cī Constantino</b> 8 <b>et Fl Iul Constanti</b> (vac) <b>victoris Aug</b> (vac) <b>mi p</b> (vac) <b>α'</b>

line 8: ligature MI

(3) (revision of text [2])

line 7 of text (2): VICTORI&lt;bu&gt;S AVG(g) inscribed over NOBB CAESS

(4) (revision of text [3])  
line 4: erased

<i>Caput Viae</i>	(Sagalassus)
<i>Date</i>	(1) AD 293, 21.v(?)-305, 01.v Diocletianus and Maximianus <i>Augusti</i> with Constantius I and Galerius <i>Caesares</i>
	(2) AD 333, 25.xii-335, 18.ix Constantinus <i>Augustus</i> with Constantinus, Constantius II and Constans <i>Caesares</i> , then
	(3)-(4) AD 337, 09.ix-340, beg. iv Constantinus II, Constantius II and Constans <i>Augusti</i> , then (the name of Constantinus II (l. 4) having been erased) AD 340, beg. iv-350, 18.i Constantius II and Constans <i>Augusti</i>

### 39(B). Aḡlasun 2

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map</i>	As 39(A)
<i>Location</i>	“This column was found during the 1993 campaign on the southeast side of the lower agora” (Devijver and Waelkens)
<i>Copy</i>	Devijver and Waelkens 1993 and 1994. The stone has not been examined by DHF. Text here from Devijver and Waelkens
<i>Publication</i>	Devijver and Waelkens in Waelkens and Poblome (eds) 1997, 310 no. 6 and Fig. 9 AE 1997. 1493a-b) (texts of Devijver and Waelkens 1997) SEG 47. 1770 (text from Devijver and Waelkens 1997)
<i>Description</i>	A re-used drum from a fluted column. Limestone.
<i>Dimensions</i>	“H.: 1.725 m; upper diameter: 44.5 cm; lower diameter: 52.5 cm” (Devijver and Waelkens)

<i>Text</i>	(1)	<b>dd NN</b>
		<b>Fl Val Constantino</b>
		<b>victori Aug et Fl Cl</b>
	4	<b>Constantino et Fl [Iul]</b>
		<b>Constantio et Fl Iul</b>
		<b>Constante [[nobb Caess]]</b>
		(sic)
		[[ή ἱερὰ καὶ λαμπρὰ]]
	8	καὶ ἔνδοξος β' νεωκ[ό]-
		ρος Σαγαλασσέων πό[λις]
		πρώτη τῆς Πισιδία[ς]
		φίλη καὶ σύμμα[χ]ος
	12	(vac) ‘Ρωμαίων

line 6: (?) Constante for Constanti (dat.)

<i>(2) (revision of text [1])</i>		
		<b>Imp pp dd NN</b>
		<b>Fl Val Constantino</b>
		<b>victori Aug [[et Fl Cl</b>
	4	Constantino et]] Fl [Iul]
		<b>Constantio et Fl Iul</b>
		<b>Constante p f victo[ri]</b>
		(sic)

[ . . . . ἡ ἱερὰ καὶ λαμπρὰ  
 8      καὶ ἔνδοξος β' νεωκ[ό]-  
       ρος Σαγαλασσέων πό[λις]  
       πρώτη τῆς Πισιδία[ς]  
       φίλη καὶ σύμμα[χ]ος  
 12     (vac) Ὄρωμαίων

lines 3-4: on the photo. (Devijver and Waelkens, Fig. 9) the name of  
 Constantinus II seems to have been erased  
 lines 6-7: “the text after *Constante* was cut away and in the space we read  
 with certainty: pf victoribus Augg, “cut by a different hand and in  
 smaller letters” (Devijver and Waelkens)

*Caput Viae*

Sagalassus

*Date*

- (1) AD 333, 25.xii-335, 18.ix Constantinus I *Augustus* with Constantinus II,  
 Constantius II and Constans *Caesares*, then
- (2) AD 337, 09.ix-340, beg. iv Constantinus II, Constantius II and Constans  
*Augusti*
- (3) finally, the name of Constantius II (ll. 3-4) having been erased, AD 340, beg.  
 iv-350, 18.i Constantius II and Constans *Augusti*

*Commentary* Devijver and Waelkens (op. cit. 312) draw attention to the recurrent use of an ablative *-e* in the place of a dative *-i* for Constans; they cite numerous examples from the catalogue published by Grünewald (1990).

**40(A). Çeltikçi 1***Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code*

Burdur 15-00-1

*Map*

Isparta-Burdur 39-It

*Location*

“A pochi passi da questa iscrizione” [= 40(C), below] “nel recinto di tavola marcescenti della tomba venerata di uno santone indigeno, . . . .” (Pace). Now in the village; on the left-hand side, and at the head, of the steps leading up to the Ana ve Çocuk Sağlığı İstasyonu; brought from an old *mezarluk* [cemetery] (now an orchard) on the S edge of the village and on the W of the main road; half buried in concrete

*Copy*

Pace May-September 1914; DHF 08.viii.1983. DHF squeeze (drawing, Fig. 6.2.17 [p. 137]) in BIAA. Text here from Pace text and from DHF squeeze

*BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Stone Photographs*

Squeeze: 15. Burdur 12, Çeltikçi 1

*Publication*

Pace 1916-20, 39 no. 22 (facsimile, Fig. 6.1.5 [p. 126])  
 SEG 2. 736 (text of Pace)

RRMAM 2, 1. 273 (notice only; citation of ll. 8-10)

*Description*

A simple cylinder. Complete but at least half is buried in concrete. Hard, pale limestone. The inscription is somewhat worn and may have been partly erased.

Letters: worn

*Dimensions*

“Alto cm. 93 e diametro di cm. 56, in cui sussistono poche lettere” (Pace); ht  
 (vis.) 0.81; diam. (top) 0.54. Letters: (text 1) (line 9) 0.032; (text 2) E 0.055

*Text*

- (1) (underneath, and obliterated by, text [2])

-----

**A**

(2) (on the face of the shaft)	
	[ - - - ]
	[ - - - ]
	[ - - - ]
4	[ - - - ]
	[ - - - ]
	[ - - - - - Γ]αλερ
	Οὐαλ [Μαξιμιανῷ ἐπιφα]γε-
8	τάτοις Κέσαρι ἦ ιερὰ κὲ λαν-
	πρὰ κὲ ἔνδοξος β' νεωκό[ρ]ος
	Σαγαλλα⟨σ⟩σέων πόλις
	(sic)
	(?)
(3)	- - -
2	<b>et Fl Iul</b>
	<b>Iuniano nod</b>
4	- - -

Perhaps intended to read: et Fl **Cl** | Iuliano nob | [Caes]; or not part of the milestone?

<i>Caput Viae</i>	Sagalassus
<i>Date</i>	(1) (?)
	(2) AD 293, 21.v(?)–305, 01.v [Diocletianus and Maximianus <i>Augusti</i> with Constantius I and] Galerius <i>Caesares</i>
	(3) (?)

#### 40(B). Çeltikçi 2

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map</i>	As 40(A)
<i>Location</i>	In the village; on the right-hand side, and at the head, of the steps leading up to the Ana ve Çocuk Sağlığı İstasyonu; brought from an old <i>mezarlık</i> [cemetery] (now an orchard) on the S edge of the village and on the W of the main road; half buried in concrete
<i>Copy</i>	DHF 08.viii.1983. DHF squeeze (drawing, Fig. 6.2.18 [p. 137]) in BIAA. Text here from DHF squeeze
<i>BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	
	Squeeze: 15. Burdur 13, Çeltikçi 2
<i>Publication</i>	RRMAM 2, 1. 274 (notice only; citation of ll. 4-7)
<i>Description</i>	A simple cylinder. Complete but at least half is buried in concrete. Hard, pale limestone. The inscription is very worn; at least two lines have been erased.
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht (vis.) 0.80; diam. (top) 0.50. Letters: (line 3) E of XEI 0.025
<i>Text</i>	(1) (underneath, and obliterated by, text [2]) at the right end of line 7 of text (2) (vac) μί α' Ι
	line 6: ligature MI

(2) (on the face of the shaft)

- - - -
- 2      [ - - - - ]  
       [ - - - - ]  
 4      εὐτυχεῖ<ε> Σεβ'β' ἡ λαμπροτ[άτη]  
       Σαγαλασσέων πόλις πρώτη  
 6      τῆς Πισιδίας φίλη καὶ σύμ-  
       (vac) μαχος 'Ρωμαίων  
 8      (vac) α'

line 4: εὐτυχεῖ&lt;ε&gt; Σεβ(αστοί)

<i>Caput Viae</i>	Sagalassus
<i>Date</i>	(1) (?)
	(2) (?)

**40(C). Çeltikçi 3***Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map* As 40(A)

<i>Location</i>	“Il piccolo villaggio Çeltigí-ciftlik, antica proprietà del sultano Abdul-Hamid, rappresenta sulla strada, la punta del territorio di Sagalassus. Presso la fontana e la scuola, lungo la strada, giace una base cilindrica di pietra durissima . . .” (Pace). Present whereabouts not established (DHF visit 08.viii.1983).
<i>Copy</i>	Pace May-September 1914. Text here of Pace
<i>Publication</i>	Pace 1916-20, 38 no. 21 (facsimile, Fig. 6.1.6 [p. 126]) SEG 2. 735 (text of Pace)
<i>Description</i>	“ . . . una base cilindrica di pietra durissima porta una lungo iscrizione lacunosa in più punti, ma facilmente integrabile” (Pace)
<i>Dimensions</i>	“Diametro di cm. 48, lunga attualmente m. 1.53 e scheggiata in più posti. In belle lettere tarde, ma regolari (cm. 3 1/2)” (Pace)

<i>Text</i>	[Αύτοκράτορι Καίσαρι] Γαῖφ [Αύρ Οὐαλερίῳ Διο]κλητιανῷ εὐεβ<ε>ῖ [εύτυχεῖ Σεβαστ]ῷ Μ Αὐ[ρ] Οὐαλερίῳ 4      [Μαξιμιανῷ εὐ]εβ<ε>ῖ εὐτυχ<ε>ῖ Σεβαστῷ [Φλαβίῳ Ο]ὐαλερίῳ Κωνστα- [ντίῳ κὲ Γαλερίῳ Μα]ξιμιανῷ [έπιφανεστάτοις Κα]ίσαριν ἡ ιερὰ 8      κὲ λανπρὰ κὲ ἔνδοξος β' νεωκόρο[ι] Σαγαλασσέων πόλις πρώτη τῆς Πι- σιδίας φίλη κὲ σύμμαχος [‘Ρω]- μέων 12     -.- ? -.-
-------------	--

“Vi riscontriamo regolarmente, i per η, ε per αι etc.” (Pace)

<i>Caput Viae</i>	Sagalassus
-------------------	------------

<i>Date</i>	AD 293, 21.v(?)-305, 01.v Diocletianus and Maximianus <i>Augusti</i> with Constantius I and Galerius <i>Caesares</i>
<i>Commentary</i>	Not certainly a milestone

## 41. Seydi

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Burdur, Bucak 15-02-0
<i>Map</i>	Isparta-Burdur 39-Iu
<i>Location</i>	In the village; lying in front of the house opposite the village cami
<i>Copy</i>	DHF 08.viii.1983. DHF squeeze (drawing, Fig. 6.2.19 [p. 138]) and photo. (Pl. 7.1.22 [p. 147]) in BIAA. Text here from DHF squeeze
<i>BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	
	Squeeze: 15. Burdur 21, Seydi
	Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF M/83/06.02
	(2) Col. Slide: DHF 237.33
<i>Publication</i>	RRMAM 2, 1. 286 (notice only) French 1986a, 89 (notice only)
<i>Description</i>	A simple cylinder. Broken above. Hard, pale limestone. Surface and letters: slightly worn.
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht (ex.) 0.99; diam. (top) 0.45. Letters: 0.04, (line 11) B 0.055, (line 12) 0.06

<i>Text</i>	- - -
	[ - - - Κεβαστ]-
	[οῖς τοῖς μεγύ]-
4	[στοις Ἀραβι]-
	κοῖς [Ἀδιαβην]-
	κοῖς Παρθικοῖς
	[[καῑ - - - - - ]]
8	[[ - - - - - ]]
	[[ - - - - - ]]
	τῶν μεγάλων
	Βασιλέων
12	(vac) ιγ'

lines 7-9: [[καὶ Π Σεπτιμίῳ | Γέτᾳ Καίσαρι | νίῳ καὶ ἀδελφῷ]]

<i>Caput Viae</i>	(Sagalassus)
<i>Date</i>	AD 198-209 [L. Septimius Severus and M. Aurelius Antoninus (Caracalla) <i>Augusti</i> ] with P. Septimius Geta (names erased) <i>Caesar</i> , on the basis of the near-intact text below, 44. Ağlasun 3

**E.3 COLONIA CREMNA - VIA SEBASTE****42. Çamlık**

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Burdur, Bucak 15-02-0
<i>Map</i>	Beyşehir 41-Iu
<i>Location</i>	“Lying on S side of modern track which leads into the site, a few metres W of the city wall” (SM); c. 50 m. S of the W gate
<i>Copy</i>	SM 18 July 1985; DHF 17.viii.1989. SM squeeze, and DHF squeeze (photo., Pl. 7.2.10 [p. 160]) and photo., in BIAA. Text here of Horsley and from DHF squeeze
<i>BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	
	Squeeze: 15. Burdur 11 (DHF), Çamlık, and 17 (SM), Cremna
	Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF M/89/17.05-06
	(2) Col. Slide: DHF 304.27-30
<i>Publication</i>	RRMAM 2, 1. 272 (notice only) Horsley 1989, 82 no. 2 and Pl. 17(b) and 18 French 1989, 24 no. 6 AE 1990, 979 (text of Horsley)
<i>Description</i>	“Column; complete above but broken below; it is perhaps close to its original length. White limestone” (SM). Letters: very slight wear
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht 1.545; diam. (top) 0.45, (bottom) 0.493. Letters: 0.03

<i>Text</i>	<b>Imp·Caesari·</b>
	<b>Pop·Licinnio</b>
	<b>Valeriano·p·fel·</b>
4	<b>Aug et·Imp Ca[es]</b>
	<b>Pop·Licinnio Gallie&lt;no&gt;</b>
	<b>p fel·Aug·Col·Iul·</b>
	<b>Aug·fel·Cre-</b>
8	<b>(vac) mna (vac)</b>

lines 2 and 5: **Pop** for **Pub**(lius)

The indication (French 1989, 24) of an earlier inscription was erroneous.

<i>Caput Viae</i>	Colonia Cremna
<i>Date</i>	AD 253, “vor 23 Okt.”-255 Valerianus and Gallienus <i>Augusti</i>
<i>Commentary</i>	The date here assumes that Valerianus <i>iunior</i> had not yet been named <i>Caesar</i> ; see Kienast (1996, 221).
	Perhaps not a milestone but a road terminus-stone (for a definition of the term, see French [1989, 18])

## E.6 ISINDA - COLONIA COMAMA

### 43. Bozova, form. Zivint

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Antalya, Korkuteli 07-08-1
<i>Map</i>	Elmalı 37-Iy
<i>Location</i>	Brought to Korkuteli from Bozova (formerly Zivint) in 1992. Now in the Korkuteli Belediye collection [Inv. no. 5] at the Eski Hamam
<i>Copy</i>	DHF 11.xii.1993. DHF squeeze (drawing, Fig. 6.2.20 [p. 138]) in BIAA. Text here from DHF squeeze
<i>BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	
	Squeeze: 07. Antalya 12, Bozova
<i>Description</i>	A simple cylinder. Chipped, especially at the bottom front; otherwise complete. Hard, pale limestone. The top and bottom surfaces are flat; each has a round hole in the surface for use as a <i>yuvak</i> or <i>loğ taş</i> (roof-roller). The shaft tapers very slightly towards the top. The Severan inscription is cut c. 0.10 below the top, the later inscriptions over and below the Severan.
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht 0.92; diam. (top) 0.40, (bottom) 0.48. Letters: (text 1) 0.03-0.05, (text 2) 0.020-0.035, (text 3) c. 0.03

<i>Text</i>	(1) (at the top)
	Αὐτοκράτορσιν Καίσαρσιν
2	Λουκίῳ Σεπτιμίῳ Σεούνηρῳ
4	Εὔσεβεῖ Περτίνακι καὶ
6	Μάρκῳ Αὐρηλίῳ Ἀντωνείνῳ
8	Σεβαστοῖς Παρθικοῖς Ἀραβικοῖς
	Ἄδιαβηνικοῖς μεγίστοις [[καὶ]]
	[[Πουβλίῳ Σεπτιμίῳ] Γέτᾳ]
	[[Καίσ[αρι νίῳ καὶ ὀδελ]φῷ]]
	τῶν μεγά[λω]ν [Β]ασιλέων

line 8: for the titles, cp. 52(B). Alanya 2 line 3

	(2) (over the top of lines 7-9 of text [1])
2	<b>D</b> (vac) <b>n</b>
2	<b>Fl' Cl'</b>
4	<b>Iulianum</b>
4	(vac) <b>Aug'</b>

	(3) (immediately below line 9 of text [1])
2	<b>d'd'n'n'</b>
2	<b>Fl' Valentinianum</b>
4	<b>et Fl' Valentem</b>
4	(vac) [.]

<i>Caput Viae</i>	[?]
<i>Date</i>	(1) AD 198-209 L. Septimius Severus and M. Aurelius Antoninus (Caracalla) Augusti with P. Septimius Geta (names erased) <i>Caesar</i> (2) AD 361, 03.xi-363, 26/27.vi Flavius Claudius Julianus <i>Augustus</i>

(3) AD 364, 28.iii-367, 24.viii Valentinianus I and Valens *Augusti*

## E.9 SAGALASSUS - CONANA

### 44. Ağlasun 3

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Burdur, Ağlasun 15-01-0
<i>Map</i>	Isparta-Burdur 40-I
<i>Location</i>	“In early August 1987, on the last evening of my stay with the team working at Sagalassos, I was taken by two men from Ağlasun 4km. along the Ağlasun-Isparta road. Turning right into a lane, after some 300m. We came to a small bridge over a stream. Nearby was a large cylindrical stone (Pl. 17[a]) which had recently been recovered from the stream during excavations for another bridge.” (Horsley)
<i>Copy</i>	Horsley August 1987; DHF 17.viii.1989. DHF squeeze (18.viii.1989) (drawing, Fig. 6.2.21 [p. 139]) in BIAA. Text here of Horsley and from DHF squeeze
<i>BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	Squeeze: 15. Burdur 02, Ağlasun 3
<i>Publication</i>	Horsley 1989, 79 no. 1 and Pl. 17(a) Bull 1991. 586 (notice of Horsley) SEG 39. 1385 (text of Horsley) AE 1990. 978 (text of Horsley)
<i>Description</i>	“The flat-topped, white limestone column is preserved complete, with the exception of a chip from the top which has removed half of the first letter, another in line 4. a good deal of lime mortar was spattered over the surface of the block, but cleaning made visible virtually the whole text. yet the text is not everywhere easily legible, especially in the first three lines and down the left and right sides” (Horsley). A simple cylinder. Complete but chipped at the top and on the the r. Hard, pale limestone. The top and bottom surfaces are flat; the shaft tapers very slightly towards the top. There is a shallow hollow in the top and bottom surfaces. On the base, there are two opposed, square holes near the edge (each c. 0.04 square). Letters: worn and damaged
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht 1.77; diam. (top) 0.54, (base) 0.58. Letters: (line 3) Λ of ΛΟΘ, (line 5) Μ of ΜΑΠ, (line 8) Μ of ΜΕΓ, (line 14) Β of ΒΑ, all 0.052, (line 8) Ε of ΜΕΤ 0.038, (line 13) Τ and Ν of ΤΩΝ 0.04 and 0.035 (respectively), (line 15) Α 0.072

<i>Text</i>	[Αύτο]κράτορσι
	[Καί]σαρσι
	Λουκίφ Σεπτ[ιμίω]
4	[Σεουήρῳ] Εύσεβεῖ
	Περτίνακι καὶ Μάρ-
	[κῷ] Αὐρηλίῳ Ἀντω-
	νείνῳ Σεβαστοῖς
8	μεγίστοις Ἀραβι-
	κοῖς Ἀδιαβηνικοῖς
	Παρθικοῖς [ - - ]
	[ - - - - - ]
12	[ - - - - - ]
	[ - - - - - ] τῶν
	μεγάλων Βασιλέων
	(vac)

(vac)  $\alpha'$ 

line 5: ligature ΠΕ

lines 10-13: [[καὶ | Π Σεπτιμίφ Γέτα | Καίσαρι νῖφ καὶ | ἀδελφῷ]]

<i>Caput Viae</i>	(Sagalassus)
<i>Date</i>	AD 198-209 L. Septimius Severus and M. Aurelius Antoninus (Caracalla) <i>Augusti</i> with P. Septimius Geta (names erased) <i>Caesar</i>

**45(A). Isparta 1**

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Isparta 32-00-0
<i>Map</i>	Isparta-Burdur 39-Is
<i>Location</i>	In the town; lying in front of a house (1901 Sokak, 54 ev) in Sermet mahallesi; opposite the Hüseyin Avni Bey Cami (= Badanoğlu Hafiz Cami) and house 35. Now in the Isparta Museum
<i>Copy</i>	DHF 15.xi.1976. DHF squeeze in BIAA. Text here from DHF squeeze.
<i>BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	Squeeze: 32. Isparta, Isparta 45
<i>Publication</i>	RRMAM 2, 1. 401 (notice only) Drew Bear 2008, 149-150 and Figs 4-5
<i>Description</i>	A re-used column. Complete. Hard, grey basalt. The top is flat; in the centre, a square hole (0.035 x ?). On the shaft at the back: two square holes, perhaps from an earlier re-use. The base is roughly shaped; under the base there is a round tenon. Letters: worn
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht (overall) 1.205, (shaft) 1.11; diam. (top) 0.44. Letters: (text 1) (line 6) N 0.041, (text 2) c. 0.04, (text 3) (line 4) C 0.05, O 0.045, (line 5) C 0.04, (text 4) c. 0.04, (text 5) (line 3) O 0.024, N 0.044

<i>Text</i>	(on the flat surface of the top) <b>A</b> (broken-barred) presumably a quarry mark or a mason's mark
-------------	--

(1) (underneath and partly on r. of text [3]; on l. of text [5]; lines 1-4 directly underneath lines 2-4 of text [3]; lines 5 and 6 are bisected by line 5 of text [3])

	[[ - - - ]]
	[[ - - - ]]
	[[ - - - ]]
4	[[ - - - ]] <b>ΩC</b>
	[[ - - - ]] <b>IMN</b>
	[[ - - - ]] <b>ANE</b> <b>C</b>
	[[ - - - ]]
8	[[ - - - ]]
	[[ - - - ]]
	ἢ τῶ (vac) γ̄
	Κ̄ (vac) ονανέων
12	πό(λις) μί ζ̄'

line 4: ligature ωc  
 lines 6-7: (?) [έπιφ]ανες|[τάτοις]  
 line 11: ligature ωv  
 line 12: ligatures πo, μí

## (2) (underneath text [5])

There are traces of letters embedded in text [5], e.g. AXIM in line 2. Possibly this was a text of Maximinus, Constantinus and Licinius

## (3) (at the top of the shaft, on the side opposite to text [5]; the end of line 1 of text [5] obliterates [FLVAL] in line 2 of this text)

**DD nn**  
 2 [Fl Val] **Constantino**  
     et Val' Liciniano  
 4 **Licinio pp' ff' invict'**  
     **Augg' Civit' Conanen-**  
 6 **sium** (vac)  
     (vac) **mi VI**

lines 4-5: p(iis) f(elicibus) **invict(is)** | **Aug(ustis)**

line 5: **Civit(as)**, cp. above, text (1), or **Civit(ate)**, cp. above, 38(A). İğdecik  
 1 text (2)

line 7:ligature MI

## (4) (underneath text [5] and, presumably, on the top of text [2])

**Fl Val Cons[t]antino**  
 [vic]tori Aug et  
 [ - - - ]  
 [ - - - ]  
 [ - - - ]

## (5)-(6) (at the top of the shaft, on the side opposite to text [3])

**Fl Val Constantino maximo victori Aug et**  
 2 **Fl Iul Constantino et**  
     **Fl Iul Constantio et**  
 4 **Fl Iul Constante nn Çæss** (sic)  
     [et [ - - - ]]

line 5: (?) the name of Dalmatius was added - and later erased

## (7)-(8) (revision of text [5]-[6])

line 2: the names of Constantinus II erased

line 4: CAESS was erased

line 5: AVGG inscribed over the erasure of Dalmatius

*Caput Viae*

*Date*

Conana

(1) (?)

(2) (?)

(3) AD 313, Aug/Sept-317, 28.ii Constantinus I and Licinius I *Augusti*

- (4) (?) 317 or 324 Constantinus I *Augustus* with (?)
- (5)-(6) AD 333, 25.xii-335, 18.ix Constantinus I *Augustus* with Constantinus II, Constantius II and Constans *Caesares*, then AD 335, 18.ix-337, 22.v  
Dalmatius *Caesar* added to text
- (7) (text [5-6] revised) AD 337, 09.ix-340, beg. iv Constantinus II, Constantius II and Constans *Augusti*, then
- (8) the name of Constantinus II (l. 2) having been erased, AD 340, beg. iv-350, 18.i Constantius II and Constans *Augusti*

#### 45(B). Isparta 2

*Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map* As 45(A)

<i>Location</i>	In the valley of a stream flowing down to Isparta; at the foot of the mountain, due S of Isparta, on the direct road to Sagalassos (Arundell 1828 and 1834). In Isparta (04.viii.1983) DHF heard unsolicited references to a “round stone” but could acquire no solid information on its (then) whereabouts; it was said that the stone was once located near the bridge on the S edge (now a <i>mahalle</i> ) of the town, on the old road to Ağlasun. In 1983 no trace of the stone could be found near the bridge.
<i>Copy</i>	Arundell 14.iv.1826 and 13.xi.1834. Text here of Arundell 1834
<i>Publication</i>	Arundell 1828, 134 (notice) Arundell 1834, 2, 26 CIG 3. 4371 (text of Arundell 1834, 2) IGRR 3. 341 (text from CIG [Arundell])
<i>Description</i>	“ . . . on the column . . . ” (Arundell 1834)
<i>Dimensions</i>	Not given
<i>Text</i>	<p>[Αὐτοκράτορσι]  [Καίσαρσι]  Λουκίφ [Σεπτι]-  4 μίφ [Σεονήρῳ]  Εύσεβεῖ [Περτί]-  νακι καὶ [Μάρκῳ]  Αὐρηλίφ [Αντωνεῖ]-  8 νῷ Σεβασ[τοῖς με]-  γίστοις Ἀ[ραβικοῖς]  'Αδιαβηνικο[ῖς Παρθī]-  κοῖς [καὶ Π Σεπτιμίῳ]  12 [Γέτᾳ Καίσαρι νἱῷ καὶ]  [ἀδελφῷ τῶν μεγ]άλων  [Βασιλέων]</p> <p>-----</p>

lines 11-13: (?) an erasure

line 12-13: for the titles of Septimius Geta, cp. the text below, 52(B).

Alanya 2, line 3

<i>Caput Viae</i>	[Conana]
<i>Date</i>	AD 198-209 L. Septimius Severus and M. Aurelius Antoninus (Caracalla) <i>Augusti</i>

with P. Septimius Geta (names erased) *Caesar*

#### 46(A). Deregümü 1

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Isparta 32-00-0
<i>Map</i>	Isparta-Burdur 39-Is
<i>Location</i>	“Lying in front of the Djami” (Sterrett). Present whereabouts not established (DHF visit 15.xi.1976)
<i>Copy</i>	Sterrett 11 September 1885. Text here from CIL (Sterrett)
<i>Publication</i>	Sterrett 1884-85, 329 no. 459 (facsimile, Fig. 6.1.7 [p. 126]) CIL 3. 6973 (text of Sterrett) RRMAM 2, 1. 385 (notice only)
<i>Description &amp; Dimensions</i>	Not given

<i>Text</i>	(1)	[DD nn]
	2	[Fl Val Constantino]
		[maximo Aug et]
	4	[v]icto[ri et Fl Cl]
		[Consta]ntino e[t Fl Iul]
	6	[Co]nstantio et F/l/ Iul
		[Co]n{i}stante n[ob]b [C]a[ess] (sic)

line 6: **F/C/** for **FL**, cp. the facsimile (Fig. 6.1.7 [p. 126])

(2) (revision of text [1])

A new line (line 8) was added after line 7 of text (1):

[p]p ff v(ic)tori(bu)[s] Augg

line 8: v(ic)tori(bu)[s], cp. victori(bu)s, above, 39(A). Ağlasun 1, line 7,  
and also RRMAM 3.2 (Galatia). 84(A). Dedeçam 1 (6), line 6

<i>Caput Viae</i>	[?]
<i>Date</i>	(1) AD 333, 25.xii-335, 18.ix Constantinus I <i>Augustus</i> with Constantinus II, Constantius II and Constans <i>Caesares</i>
	(2) AD 337, 09.ix-340, beg. iv Constantinus II and Constantius II and Constans <i>Augusti</i>

#### 46(B). Deregümü 2

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map</i>	As 46(A)
<i>Location</i>	In front of the house owned by Ahmet Hamambaşı; formerly in front of the mescid, on the W edge of the village
<i>Copy</i>	DHF 15.xi.1976. No squeeze. DHF photo. in BIAA
<i>BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF R/76/23.11
<i>Publication</i>	RRMAM 2, 1. 386 (notice only)
<i>Description</i>	A simple cylinder. Complete. Hard, grey limestone. Surface very worn.
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht (vis.) 1.46; diam. (top) 0.43

*Caput Viae* [?]   
*Date* (?)

## **46(C). Deregümü 3**

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	<i>As 46(A)</i>
<i>Location</i>	In the village; c. 75 m. E of the school; beside and E of the road
<i>Copy</i>	DHF 15.xi.1976. No squeeze. DHF photo. in BIAA
<i>BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	
	Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF R/76/23.10
<i>Publication</i>	RRMAM 2, 1. 387 (notice only)
<i>Description</i>	A simple cylinder. Broken below. grey limestone. Surface very worn
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht 1.20; diam. (top) 0.48

*Text* -----  
[ - ] **procos** [ - ]

*Caput Viae* [?]   
*Date* (?)

47. Gönen

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Isparta 32-00-0
<i>Map</i>	Isparta-Burdur 39-Ip
<i>Provenance</i>	Not known. Now in the <i>Merkez Park</i> (Central Park) at Gönen
<i>Copy</i>	Drew Bear 2007
<i>Publication</i>	Drew Bear 2008, 148 and Figs 2-3
<i>Description</i>	A simple cylinder.
<i>Dimensions</i>	(?)

<i>Text</i>	[D]D NN	
2	<b>Fl Val Constantino</b>	
	<b>et V[al Lic]iniano</b>	
4	<b>Licinio pp ff invict</b>	
	<b>Aug[g]</b>	
6	<b>a civitat(e) Conanium</b>	(sic)
	[ ? ]	

line 4: **ppff**, p(iis) f(elicibus)

line 6: **Conan(ens)ium**, cp. above, 45(A). Isparta 1, text (3), lines 5-6

*Caput Viae* Conana  
*Date* AD 313, Aug/Sept-317, 28.ii Constantius I and Licinius I *Augusti*

**H. IN CILICIAM, ISAURIAM ET LYCAONIAM****H.1 PERGE (- Anemurium - Seleucia - Tarsus)****48. Solak**

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Antalya 07-00-1
<i>Map</i>	Antalya 43-IIb
<i>Location</i>	“Auf einem Friedhof” (Heberdey and Wilhelm). Present whereabouts not established (DHF visit 19.xi.1991).
<i>Copy</i>	Heberdey 1891. Heberdey copy in Vienna schedae (no. 46) (facsimile, Fig. 6.1.8 [p. 127]). Text here of Heberdey
<i>Publication</i>	Heberdey and Wilhelm 1896, 133 no. 221 CIL 3. 13626 (text of Heberdey) Merkelbach and Şahin 1988, 134 no. 60 (text of Heberdey) RRMAM 2, 1. 194 (notice only) Christol and Drew Bear 1991, 409 (text of Heberdey and Wilhelm 1896) Christol, Drew Bear and Özsait 1993, 167 and n.41 (text from Heberdey and Wilhelm, CIL and Merkelbach and Şahin)
<i>Description</i>	“Columna miliaria” (CIL)
<i>Dimensions</i>	“Alta m. 1.60, periph. m. 2.04” (CIL)

*Text*

**Imp Caesar M  
Aurelius Antonin-**  
(v) **us Aug [Ar]meniac[us]**  
**4 [p m] tr pot XIX imp II**  
(vac) **cos III et**  
[Imp] **Caesar L Aurelius**  
[V]erus Aug Armeni-  
**8 [a]cus tr pot V imp II**  
**cos II procos**  
[ - - - - ]

line 2: ANTONIN (CIL)

line 4: [PM] (om. Merkelbach and Şahin 1988); [PM] TR (Christol et al.);  
(vac) TR (CIL)

*Caput Viae*

[Perge]

*Date*

AD 164/165, 10.xii-09.xii M. Aurelius Antoninus and L. Aurelius Verus Augusti

**49. Boztepe**

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Antalya, Serik 07-11-0
<i>Map</i>	Antalya 43-IIb
<i>Location</i>	“ . . . piantato in terra sulla riva sinistra dell’Ak-Su (antico Kestrus), circa quattrocento metri a valle del ponte in legno sul quale passa la via carrozabile Adalia-Murtana-Köprü-Su” (Paribeni and Romanelli). Present whereabouts not established (DHF visit 19.xi.1991).
<i>Copy</i>	Paribeni and Romanelli 1914. Text here of Paribeni and Romanelli
<i>Publication</i>	Paribeni and Romanelli 1914, 74 no. 57 (facsimile, Fig. 6.1.9 [p. 127])

<i>Description</i>	RRMAM 2, 1. 186 (notice only)
<i>Dimensions</i>	“ . . . un tronco di colonna in calcare . . . ” (Paribeni and Romanelli) “Il tronco misura, di altezza, m. 0,85; di diametro, 0,36; le lettere sono alte m. 0,03” (Paribeni and Romanelli)

<i>Text</i>	<b>Τοὺς δειπότας</b> (vac) ήμων (vac) <b>Οὐα[λεντινιανὸν]</b> 4 <b>κὲ Οὐάλεντ[α]</b> τούς <c>εμν[οτάτους] <b>Αὐγούς[τούς]</b> η λαμπρὰ Σιλ-
	8 <b>λυάτων π[όλις]</b> <b>μί [ - ]</b>

line 9: ligature μί; =, ἔξ? “la sigla MI = (il segno ultimo sarà *stigma* = 6 oppure zita = 7) mostra che l’iscrizione è un milliario” (Paribeni and Romanelli)

<i>Caput Viae</i>	Sillyum
<i>Date</i>	AD 364, 28.iii-367, 24.viii Valentinianus I and Valens <i>Augusti</i>

## 50(A). Çolaklı 1

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Antalya, Manavgat 07-10-0
<i>Map</i>	Antalya 46-IIc
<i>Location</i>	“ . . . c 1.5 km. nordlich des Hotels (Süral Otel); c. 12 km. westlich von Side entfernt” (Şahin). Now at the Süral Hotel; brought from a field (where there is said to be a <i>kemer</i> [a bridge or an arch]) c. 1.5 km. N of the Hotel
<i>Copy</i>	Wagner (? date); Şahin 1989, copy and photo.; DHF 08.xii.1993. DHF squeeze and photo. (Pl. 7.1.23 [p. 147]) in BIAA. Text here of IK 44 (ed. Nollé) and from DHF squeeze
<i>BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	Squeeze: 07. Antalya 08, Çolaklı 1 Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF M/93/29.06
<i>Publication</i>	Wagner 1992, 112 (with translation) IK 44 (Side). 178 and Pl. 80b AE 2001. 1922 (notice of text in IK)
<i>Description</i>	“Halbrunder Meilenstein, aus graugesteiniger Marmor” (Şahin). (?) A re-used column. Broken at the top. Grey and white veined marble. The shaft tapers slightly towards the bottom; the back of the shaft has been hollowed out. Very smooth surface.
<i>Dimensions</i>	“H. (erh.): 1.55 m. Dm: 0.48. Bh.: 0.025-0.035” (Şahin in IK). Ht (vis.) 1.50; diam. (top) 0.49. Letters: (line 1) I of IMP 0.034, (line 7) F of FEL 0.055, (line 11) I of MI 0.152
<i>Text</i>	<b>Imp·p·Caes·s·G·Aur·Val· Diocletiani et M·Aur· Val·Maximiani Augg·</b>

4      **et Imp·p·Caes·s·Fl·Val·**  
**Constanti et Gal·**  
**Val·Maximiani·p·p·**  
**felice·s invicti·Augg**  
8      **et Fl·Val·Severi et Gal·**  
**Val·Maximiani nob·b**  
**Caes·s· (vac)**  
(bac) **mi VI**

(sic)

line 11: ligature MI

*Caput Viae*      (Side)  
*Date*      AD 305, 01.v-306, March/April Diocletianus and Maximianus (*seniores*) *Augusti*:  
Constantius I and Galerius *Augusti* with Severus and Maximinus *Caesares*

**50(B). Çolakh 2**

*Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map*      As 50(A)  
*Location*      As 50(A). Now at the Süral Hotel  
*Copy*      As 50(A). DHF photos (Pls 7.1.24-25 [pp. 147-148])  
*BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Stone Photographs*  
Squeeze: 07. Antalya 09, Çolaklı 2  
Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF M/93/29.07-08  
*Publication*      Wagner 1992, 112 (with translation of text [1])  
IK 44 (Side). 176 and Pl. 80b (text [1]), 177 and Pl. 81b (text [4])  
AE 2001. 1922 (notice of texts in IK)  
*Description*      A simple cylinder. Sandstone. Broken at top rear (behind the Severan text); very worn and damaged on the lower half of the Severan text.  
*Dimensions*      "H.: 1.53m. DM: 0.45. Bh.: 0.02" (Şahin in IK). Ht (vis.) 1.55; diam. c. 0.45 (DHF).  
Letters: (text 1) (line 1) Σ of ΣΙΝ 0.035, (line 10) Ι of ΚΑΙ 0.04; (text 2) (line 1) Τ of ΑΥΤ 0.05; (text 3) (line 4) Δ 0.04; (text 4) (line 1) Ε of ΜΕΝ 0.035

*Text*      (1) (on the front of the shaft)  
[Αὐτοκρά]τορσιν Καίσαρσιν  
Δουκίφ Σεπτιμίφ Σεονήρω  
Εύσεβεῖ Περτίνακι καὶ Μάρκω  
4      Αὐρηλίφ 'Αντωνείνφ Σεβα-  
[σ]τοῖς 'Αραβικοῖς 'Αδιαβηνικοῖς  
Παρθικοῖς μεγίστοις [[καὶ]]  
[[ - - - ]]  
8      [[ - - - ]ω τῶν Κυρίων ἡμῶν  
[μεγίστων καὶ] θειοτάτων καὶ ἀ-  
[ητήτων Αὐτοκρατόρων καὶ  
[Ίουλίᾳ Δόμνῃ] Σεβαστῇ  
12      [μητρὶ κάστρ]ῳ (leaf)  
[ - ]

lines 6-8: Παρθικοῖς μεγίστοις Ἄ[καὶ | Π Σεπτιμίῳ Γέτᾳ Καίσαρι νιῷ | καὶ  
ἀδελφῷ τῶν Κυρίων ἡμῶν  
line 12: θνύ, “459 (Meilen)” (IK); [μητρὶ κάστρῳ] (leaf) (DHF)

(2) (on the r. of text [1], on the back of the shaft)

Αὐτῷ[κράτορσιν]  
2 Καίσαρ[σιν]  
Διοκλητ[ιανῷ]  
4 Κ[αὶ - - - ]  
- - -

(3) (cut on the erased area below line 3 of text [2]); erased by text [4])

- - -  
2 ΕΥ[ - - - ]  
[ - - - ]ΣΩ  
4 [ - - - ]Δ  
[ - - - ]ΜΟ  
6 [ - Σιδήτω]ν  
πόλις  
8 μί σ'

line 8: ligature MI

(4) (cut on the erased area below line 3 of text [2]; on the top of text [3])

Τῷ δεσπότῃ τῆς οἰκουμένης  
Φλ Ιονλ Κωνστα<ν>τ<i>έπιφανεστάτ<φ>  
ἡ λαμπρὰ Σιδήτων πόλις      (sic)

*Caput Viae*

Side

- (1) AD 198-209 L. Septimius Severus and M. Aurelius Antoninus (Caracalla)  
with P. Septimius Geta (names erased) *Caesar* and *Iulia Domna Augusta*  
(2) (?) AD 293, 21.v(?)-305, 01.v Diocletianus [and Maximianus *Augusti* with  
Constantius and Galerius *Caesares*]  
(3) (?)  
(4) (?) AD 350 Constantius II *Augustus*

*Commentary* (Text 1) “Die Entfernungsangabe (459 Meilen, das sind ca. 680 km) kann sich  
kaum auf einen Zielort im westlichen Kleinasien (etwa Ephesos oder Pegamon) beziehen. ....  
Demnach ist eher an östliche Metropole in Syrien zu denken. Da Antiocheia, ...., ist am ehesten  
die Distanz zu dieser Stadt gemeint” (IK) (cited in AE 2001. 1922)

**50(C). Çolaklı 3**

*Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map* As 50(A)

*Location* As 50(A). Now at the Süral Hotel

*Copy* Şahin 1989, copy and photo.; DHF 08.xii.1993. DHF squeeze and photo.  
(Pl. 7.1.26 [p. 148]) in BIAA. Text here of IK 44 (ed. Nollé) and from DHF  
squeeze

*BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Stone Photographs*

*Publication* Squeeze: 07. Antalya 10, Çolaklı 3  
 Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF M/93/29.09  
*Description* IK 44 (Side). 180/181 and Pl. 82a  
 AE 2001. 1922 (notice of texts in IK)  
*Dimensions* “Kalkstein . . . Zwei zusammengehörende(?) Fragmente” (Şahin). Two pieces, one large, the other small. Hard, very pale limestone. The surface has been smoothly dressed by a fine claw-tooth chisel.  
 “Höhe: 0,92m; Durchmesser: 0,37m; Buchstabenhöhe: 0,05m.” (Şahin in IK). Ht (max.) 0.85+0.25; diam. 0.35-0.38 (i.e. slightly oval) (DHF)

*Text* (1) (at the top of the small fragment)

[ - - - ] **Kαίσαρι**  
 - - - -

(2) (on the l. of text [1])

[ - - ] **KAI**[ - - ]  
 [ - - ] **KON**[ - - ]  
 [ - - ] **ov.**[ - - ]

(3) (on the large fragment; partly erased on r. by text [5])

- - - -  
 [ - ] ḥ λαμ-  
 [πρὸ κ]αὶ ἔνδο(ξο)  
 [Cιδητ]ῷ γ πό-  
 (vac) λιc  
 ζ'

(4) (on the l., and on top, of text [3])

- - - -  
**mi VI**

(5) (on the r. of, and later than, text [3])

- - - -  
**KAI**[ - - ]  
 E (vac) **NΘ**[ - - ]**IC**  
**Cιδητῶν**  
**πόλιc**  
 ζ'

*Caput Viae* Side  
*Date* (1)-(5) (?)

### 51. Selimiye (Side) (= Rep. 10)

### 52(A). Alanya 1

*Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code* Antalya, Alanya 07-02-0

<i>Map</i>	Alanya 52-IIe
<i>Location</i>	“Gefunden in Kızlarpınar Mevkii (westliches Viertel von Alanya)” (Nollé, Şahin and Vorster)
<i>Copy</i>	Nollé, Şahin and Vorster 1983; DHF 20.xi.1991. DHF squeeze (drawing, Fig. 6.2.22 [p. 139]) and photos (Pl. 7.1.27 [p. 148]) in BIAA. Text here of Nollé et al. and from DHF squeeze
<i>BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	
	Squeeze: 07. Antalya 14, Alanya 1
	Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF B/W M/91/30.06 and M/94/13.12 (2) Col. Slide: DHF 352.20-21 and 404. 31-32
<i>Publication</i>	Nollé, Şahin and Vorster 1985, 128 no. 5 SEG 35. 1414 (text of Nollé et al.) RRMAM 2, 1. 182 (notice only)
<i>Description</i>	“Säule aus Sandstein; unten weggebrochen, oben eine rechteckige Aussparung” (Nollé, Şahin and Vorster)
<i>Dimensions</i>	“H.: 0.72m. Dm.: 0.54m. Bh.: 0.04-0.05m.” (Nollé, Şahin and Vorster)

*Text*

[Αύτο]κράτορσι
Καίσα[ρ]ι Λουκίω
Σεπτιμίω Σεονήρ[ω]
4      Εύεβεῖ Περτίνακι
καὶ Μάρκω Αὐρηλί-
ω Ἀγτωνείνῳ Σεβ[α]-
ςτοῖς Ἀραβικοῖς Ἀδ-
8      ιαβηνικοῖς Παρθικοῖς
με[γί]ς[τοι]ς [[καὶ Π Σεπ]]-
[[τιμίω Γέτᾳ Καίσαρι]]
- - -

line 4: ligature ΙΠ

<i>Caput Viae</i>	[Coracesium]
<i>Date</i>	AD 198-209 L. Septimius Severus and M. Aurelius Antoninus (Caracalla) <i>Augusti</i> [with P. Septimius Geta (names erased) <i>Caesar</i> ]

## 52(B). Alanya 2

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map</i>	As 52(A)
<i>Location</i>	Found in Alanya (13.viii.1993); c. 50 m to NW of the Atatürk Museum. Now in the Alanya Museum
<i>Copy</i>	DHF 09.xii.1993. DHF photos (Pl. 7.1.28 [p. 148]) in BIAA. Text here from DHF squeeze
<i>BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	
	Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF B/W M/94/13.10 (2) Col. Slide: DHF 399.26 and 400.02
<i>Description</i>	A simple cylinder. Broken at the top. Sandstone. No plinth; the base is flat. Surface and letters: well preserved
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht (ex.) 1.04; diam. (shaft) 0.54. Letters: c. 0.045

*Text*

- - - - -

2      [[καὶ [Π Σεπτιμίῳ Γέτᾳ Καί]]]-  
 [[σαρὶ υἱῷ καὶ ἀδελφῷ]]  
 4      τῶν Κυρίων ἡμῶν  
 μεγίστων καὶ θει-  
 6      οτάτων καὶ ἀηττή-  
 των Αὐτοκρατόρων  
 8      καὶ Ἰουλίᾳ Δόμνῃ Σε-  
 βαστῇ μητρὶ κάστρων  
 -.- ? -.

For a near-intact text of Septimius Severus and family, see below, 53. Demirtaş

<i>Caput Viae</i>	[Coracesium]
<i>Date</i>	AD 198-209 [L. Septimius Severus and M. Aurelius Antoninus (Caracalla) <i>Augusti</i> ] with P. Septimius Geta (names erased) <i>Caesar</i> and <i>Iulia Domna Augusta</i>
<b>53. Demirtaş, form. Belen</b>	
<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	
Antalya, Alanya 07-02-1	
<i>Map</i>	Gazipaşa 54-IIf
<i>Location</i>	“Nel mezarlık del Sedra, che allinea le sue povere tomba tra gli oleandri quasi alla riva del mare, . . . .” (Paribeni and Romanelli). In the old cemetery on the E side of the main road, Antalya-Mersin; c. 100 m. SE of the junction of the old road to Demirtaş and c. 1 km. NW of the new turning (and the bridge over the Sedre Çayı) for the town centre
<i>Copy</i>	Wilhelm 1891 (Wilhelm text in Vienna schedae); Paribeni and Romanelli 1913 (the facsimile is reproduced here, Fig. 6.1.10 [p. 127]); Bean and Mitford 1963; DHF 09.xii.1993. DHF photo. (Pl. 7.1.29 [p. 149]) in BIAA. Text here of Bean and Mitford
<i>BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	
Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF M/93/29.10	
<i>Publication</i>	IGRR 3. 826 (text from Vienna schedae; “Hamaxia”) Paribeni and Romanelli 1914, 142 no. 106 (facsimile, Fig. 6.1.10 [p. 127]) Bean and Mitford 1965, 23 no. 28 AE 1965. 317 (text from Bean and Mitford) RRMAM 2, 1. 189 (notice only)
Hagel and Tomaschitz 1998, 390 <i>Sye 21</i> (text from Vienna schedae)	
<i>Description</i>	“The stone, . . . . , has twenty lines of inscription. The last six almost obliterated, . . . .” (Bean and Mitford). A simple cylinder. Chipped at the top and bottom edges; otherwise complete. Sandstone. The shaft tapers very slightly towards the top. The top and bottom are flat. Surface and letters: worn; (line 21) broken-barred A
<i>Dimensions</i>	“. . . . , 1.85 h. and 0.57 in diameter, . . . . , with letters from 0.03 to 0.04 h.” (Bean and Mitford). Ht 1.845; diam. (top) 0.54, (bottom) 0.59. Letters: c. 0.035-0.05
<i>Text</i>	<b>Αὐτοκ[ράτορος]</b>

(vac) Καίσαρσιν  
 Λουκίῳ Σεπτιμίῳ  
 4 (leaf) Σεουήρῳ (leaf)  
 Εύσεβεῖ Περτίνακι  
 καὶ Μάρκῳ Αὐρηλίῳ  
 (vac) Ἀντωνείνῳ  
 8 Σεβαστοῖς Ἀραβικοῖς  
 (vac) Ἀδιαβηνικοῖς  
 Παρθικοῖς μεγίστοις  
 [[καὶ Π Σεπτιμίῳ]]  
 12 [[Γέτᾳ Καίσαρι]]  
 [[νίῳ καὶ ἀδελφῷ]]  
 τῶν Κυρίων ἡμῶν  
 μεγίστων καὶ θειο-  
 16 τάτων καὶ ἀγττήτων  
 Αὐτοκρατόρων  
 καὶ Ἰουλί[ας] Δόμην  
 [Σεβαστῆς]  
 20 [μ]ητρὸ[ς] κά[σ]τρω[ν]  
 (vac) α'

below line 14: Paribeni and Romanelli read:

**ΗΒΟΥΛΗΚΑΙΟΔΗΜΟC**  
 ////////////////  
 ///////////**ΟΛΟY**///////////

line 19: “Between lines 18 and 19” [= here line 19] “there is space for a line of lettering, but nothing is needed and in fact nothing can be read” (Bean and Mitford 1965: 24)

*Caput Viae* (Syedra)  
*Date* AD 198-209 L. Septimius Severus and M. Aurelius Antoninus (Caracalla) *Augusti*  
 with P. Septimius Geta (names erased) *Caesar* and *Iulia Domna Augusta*

*Commentary* “Published in *IGR* from the Vienna *schedae* after a reading by Wilhelm in 1891, but attributed incorrectly to Hamaxia. Paribeni and Romanelli, deceived by this, republished in 1915, quoting *IGR* III 826 for comparison - without observing that in fact it was the same inscription” (Bean and Mitford 1965, 24 n.40).

“In two respects this text is unusual. On contemporaneous Anatolian milestones Septimius Geta is normally called νιὸς καὶ ἀδελφὸς τῶν μεγάλων βασιλέων, and we would expect the names of Julia Domna to be in the dative” (Bean and Mitford 1965, 24). The statement is not quite accurate: moreover the evidence has changed. On two milestones only has the name of Septimius Geta survived intact or near-intact (RRMAM 2, 1.072 = RRMAM 3. 148(A) [Uluköy 1]; RRMAM 4. 05(B) [Yu. İhsaniye 2]) and in one text only (above, 52[B]. Alanya 2) is the full titulature even partly preserved. On all other milestones the name of Septimius Geta and his titles (except for the words τῶν μεγάλων βασιλέων) have been thoroughly erased.

“For the present concentration of epithets and for the replacement of ἀνείκητοι by ἀγττητος we can find no parallel. Indeed, we do not recall the use of ἀγττητος in an Imperial titulary before the time

of M. Aurelius Antoninus (Caracalla)'s sole reign; while the next belongs to Severus Alexander" (Bean and Mitford 1965, 24 and n.41 quoting IGRR 4. 1251 from Thyatira and IGRR 3. 53 from Prusias [a reference supplied by Dr W. Dressler])

**NOT ATTRIBUTED****54. Antalya**

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Antalya 07-00-0
<i>Map</i>	Antalya 41-IIc
<i>Location</i>	“On a stone in front of this (sc. Hadrian's) gate” (Ramsay 1883); “At Adalia, now in the garden of a house outside the walls close to the well-known gate of Hadrian” (Woodward). Present whereabouts not established (DHF on several visits).
<i>Copy</i>	Sir Charles Wilson c. 1881; Woodward 14.vi.1910. The stone has not been examined by DHF. Text here of Ramsay and Woodward
<i>Publication</i>	Ramsay 1883, 258 no. 1 (copy of Wilson) Mommsen 1884a, 24 no. 33 (text of Wilson from Ramsay) CIL 3. 6737 (text of Wilson from Ramsay) ILS 1. 215 (text from CIL) Woodward and Ormerod 1909/10, 127 no. 23 IGRR 3. 768 (text from CIL) Smallwood 1967, 90 no. 347 (text from ILS) Walser 1980, 457-458 (text from CIL) Braund 1985, 321 no. 844 (translation of ILS text in Smallwood 1967) RRMAM 2, 1. 183 (notice only) French 1989, 21 no. 1 (text from CIL)
<i>Description &amp; Dimensions</i>	Not given

*Text*

	Ti Claudio[us] Drus[i f] Cae-
	sar Aug Germ[an]i-
	cus pontif maxim[u]s
4	tr po<t> X imp XIIIX p p c[o]s de-
	sig V [p]er M Aṛ[ru]ṇtium
	Aqu[il]am procur su[um]
	vias (vac) refecit
8	Tiβ[έ]ρι(oς) Κλαύδιος
	Δρούσ[ου] υἱὸς Καισαρ
	Σεβαστὸς Γερμανι-
	κὸς ἀρχιερεὺ[ς μ]έ-
12	γιστος δημα[ρ]χι-
	κῆς ἔξουσίας [τ]ὸ
	ι' αὐτοκράτω[ρ τὸ ιη']
	πατὴρ πατρίδ[ο]ς
16	[ὑπατὸς ἀπο-
	δεδειγμένος τὸ ε'
	τὰς ὁδοὺς ἀποκα-
	τέστησε διὰ Μάρ-
20	κου Ἀρρουντίου
	Ἀκυλα τοῦ ἰδίου
	ἐπιτρόπου]

lines 16-22: the Greek version has been reconstructed here on the basis of the Latin text (lines 5-7). The full length of the inscription, as restored here, could perhaps indicate that the text was inscribed not on a short rectangular block but on a tall, narrow and - presumably - cylindrical shaft.

*Caput Viae* (Attalia)  
*Date* AD 50/51, 25.i-24.i Claudio Augustus  
*Commentary* A road terminus-stone ? (French 1989).

The phrase *vias refecit* is noteworthy – what earlier roads were repaired? The *Via Sebaste* (to Perge) and branch roads (*Via Sebaste* to Attalia)?

## 55. Antalya Museum

*Location* In the museum. Bought. Provenance not known (to DHF)  
*Copy* DHF 07.xii.1984 and 11.iv.1985. DHF squeeze (drawing, Fig. 6.2.23 [p. 140]) in BIAA. Text here from DHF squeeze  
*BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Stone Photographs*  
 Squeeze: 07. Antalya 13, Antalya Museum  
*Publication* French 1985, 146 (notice only)  
 French 1986a, 84 and Pl. 7  
 AE 1986. 689 (text of French 1986a)  
 SEG 36. 1466 (text of French 1986a)  
 RRMAM 2, 1. 184 (notice only)  
 Bull. 1989. 768 (notice of French text ll. 8 and 13 )  
*Description* A simple cylinder. Broken below; chipped along the top edge. Hard, pale limestone. The top is flat. The surface of the shaft is smooth. Surface and letters: considerable wear on the left and in the centre  
*Dimensions* Ht 0.965; diam. (top) 0.39. Letters: (line 2) O of MIO 0.032

<i>Text</i>	A[ύτοκρ]άτωρ Καί-
	σαρ [Λ Σε]πτίμιος
	Σε[ουηρος Ε]ὺσεβὴς
4	Πέ[ρτιναξ] Σεβ·Παρ-
	θικὸ[ς Ἀδ]ιαβηνικὸς
	πατὴ[ρ π]ατρίδος δη-
	μαρ[χικ]ῆς ἔξουσί-
8	ας τε[ιμ]ητὴς·καὶ
	Αύτοκράτωρ Καῖσαρ
	Μ·Αύρήλιος Ἀντω-
	νεῖνος Σεβ·Εύσε-
12	βὴς δημαρχικῆς ἔ-
	ξουσίας τειμητὴς
	[[καὶ Π Σεπτίμιος]]
	[[Γέτας Καῖσαρ]] τὰς ὁ-
16	δοὺς ἀποκα[τέστ]η-
	[σαν διὰ ἐπιτρόπου]
	[τῶν Σεβαστῶν - ]

- - -

- line 5: ligature HN
- line 12: ligature HM
- line 13: ligature MH
- line 17: διά rather than ἐπί, cp. above, 20. Esen, Dont Mahallesi, line 12

*Caput Viae*

[?]

*Date*

AD 198-209 L. Septimius Severus and M. Aurelius Antoninus (Caracalla) *Augusti*  
with P. Septimius Geta (names erased) *Caesar*

## 56. Çamlıka

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Antalya 07-00-0
<i>Map</i>	Antalya 41-IIc ?
<i>Location</i>	NE of Varsak. Çamlıka does not appear on the Antalya sheet
<i>Copy</i>	Seen by walkers in 2010; a photograph communicated to me by Robert Wagner
<i>Description</i>	A simple shaft. The inscription is cut in a sunken panel
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht c. 1.15
<i>Text</i>	(from a photograph)

	Αὐτοκράτορσιν	
2	[Κ]αίσαρσιν	
	[Λο]υκίφ Σ[επτιμ]-	
4	[ίφ] Σεν[ήρω]	(sic)
	[Εν]σεβ[εῖ Περτίν]-	
6	[α]κι και [Μάρκω]	
	[Αὐρ]ηλίφ 'Α[ντων]-	
8	[ίνω] Σεβασ[τοῖς]	
	[Παρθικοῖς - - ]	

- - -

*Caput Viae*

(?)

*Date*

AD 193-209 Septimius Severus and Caracalla [and Geta Caesar?]

## 4.5 Concordances

### 4.5.1 Topographic. Old and New Place-Names

(Old) (New)

Belen	(53) Demirtaş
Çavdır	(32) Turunçova
Demre	(36) Kale
Eğneş	(22) Çallıca
Hamballar	(11) Ardıçlı
Hamidiye	(12) Tepecik
Yenice	(35) Mavikent
Zivint	(43) Bozova

### 4.5.2 Epigraphic

#### 2.1 Collections

CIG 3	ILS 1	189	- 53
4300 x - 34	215 - 54	191	- 16
4371 - 45(B)		192	- 37
		193	- 18
		194	- 48
CIL 3	IK 44 (Side)	195	- 33
6737 - 54	176 - 50(B)	196	- 32(A)
6973 - 46(A)	178 - 50(A)	197	- 35(A)
6974 - 04(A)	180/181 - 50(C)	264	- 39(A)
7174 - 10(A)		265	- 23
7176 - 11(A)		267	- 05(A)
12217 - 04(A)	166 - 02	268	- 05(B)
13626 - 48		269	- 05(C)
14184 - 35(A)		270	- 22
14201 - 13		272	- 42
IGRR 3	Le Bas & Waddington 1870, 2	273	- 40(A)
336 - 06(A)	318 no. 1293 - 34	274	- 40(B)
341 - 45(B)		275	- 06(A)
509 - 30		276	- 06(B)
606 - 27		280	- 10(A)
691 - 34		281	- 11(A)
730 - 32(A)	148 - 22	282-3	- 11(B)-(C)
768 - 54		284	- 09(A)
826 - 53		285	- 09(B)
		286	- 41
	182 - 52(A)	288	- 17(A)
	183 - 54	289	- 17(B)
	184 - 55	290	- 17(C)
	185 - 34	291	- 17(D)
	186 - 49	292	- 04(A)

293	- 04(B)	402	- 13	<b>TAM 2,3</b>
297	- 07(A)	846	- 29(A)	
298	- 07(B)	847	- 29(B)	718 - 29(A)
299	- 07(C)	849	- 20	719 - 29(B)
300	- 07(D)	852	- 27	
301	- 07(E)	857	- 30	<b>TAM 3,1</b>
302	- 07(F)			
385	- 46(A)	<b>TAM 2,2</b>		942-944 - 16
386	- 46(B)			
387	- 46(C)	257, 258	- 27	<b>TIB 8,3</b>
401	- 45(A)	655	- 30	
401 bis	- 38(A)			Photo. Fig. 24 - 36

## 2.2 Annual Bulletins

<b>AE</b>				
		1982. 441		- 38(A)
		1989. 768		- 55
1961. 18	- 23	1991. 586		- 44
1965. 317	- 53	1994. 588		- 08
1978. 788	- 05(B)	2006. 394		- 32(B)
807	- 17(B)			
808	- 17(C)	<b>SEG</b>		
808 bis	- 17(D)			
809	- 17(A)	2. 735		- 40(C)
1986. 689	- 55	736		- 40(A)
1990. 978	- 44	19. 759		- 09(A)
979	- 42	s. 794		- 23
1991. 1527a-b)	- 38(A)	27. 940		- 28
1528	- 12	28. 1228		- 17(A)
1992. 1663	- 05(B)	1229		- 17(B)
1664	- 12	1230		- 17(B)
1665	- 13	31. 1295		- 20
1997. 1493a-b)	- 39(B)	35. 1414		- 52(A)
1495	- 04(B)	36. 1206		- 22
1496	- 02	1466		- 55
2000. 1456	- 28	1467		- 20
2001. 1922	- 50(A)-(C)	39. 1385		- 44
2005. 1499a-b)	- 32(B)	41. 1374		- 26
1500a-c)	- 36	43. 957		- 08
2006. 1535	- 07(C)	47. 1770		- 39(B)
		54. 1407		- 32(B)
<b>Bull.</b>		1412		- 36
		1650		- 34
1961. 729	- 09(A)	56. 1700		- 07(C)
1977. 470	- 28	58. 1595		- 35(B)
1979. 509	- 17(A)-(C)			

## 2.3 Journals and Serials

**CRAI****Pauly-Wissowa**

1948, 78	- 38(A)	13, 2272 (Ruge)	- 20
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## 2.4 Authors

Adak and Wilson 2012	Cavalier and des Courtils 2008		1997
4 n.12	- 03	310 no. 6 & Fig. 9	- 39(B)
Arundell 1828	390 and Fig. 14 390	Drew Bear 2008	
134	- 45(B)	Christol & Drew Bear 1987	148 149-150
Arundell 1834, 2	37 n.87	- 13	- 47 - 45(A)
26	- 45(B)	Christol & Drew Bear 1991	French 1976 53
Bailie 1842-49, 3	397	- 05(B)	- 23
38 no. 274b	- 32	409	French 1978
Baker and Therault 2008	Christol & Drew Bear 1992	211	- 05(B)
377	- 25(A)(B)	341-343 343 344	French 1980 727 Map 2 (site no. 2) - 04(A)
Bean 1959	Christol, Drew Bear & Özsait 1993	727 Map 2 (site no. 3) - 05(A)	
80 no. 24	- 09(A)	727 Map 2 (site no. 4) - 07(B)	
89 no. 34	- 06(B)		
96 no. 44	- 05(C)		
102 no. 61	- 23	French 1981	
Bean and Harrison 1967	164 167 167 and n.41 168-169	- 08 - 05(A)(B) - 48 - 12	
44 no. 11	- 33	Conti 2004	174 no. 17 - 20
Bean and Mitford 1965	92 no. 48	- 17(B)	French 1985
23 no. 28	- 53	Coulton 1986	146 - 55
Berard 1892	2	- 31	French 1986a
420	- 04(A)	Cousin 1900	84 85 89 - 55 - 18 - 36
Biagi 2006	335	- 18	
357-358	- 07(C)	Çevik, Bulut & Kızgut 2008	French 1989
Braund 1985	148	- 35(B)	21 no. 1 23 no. 5 24 no. 6 - 54 - 22 - 42
321 no. 844	- 54	Devijver and Waelkens	24 no. 7 - 06(A)

25 no. 8	- 07(C)	Hall 1986a	258 no. 156	- 14
25 no. 9	- 08	10	- 22	Leadbetter 2003
French 1990		Hall 1986b	130 and Fig. 1	- 34
235	- 02, 03	141 no. 3	- 22	Merkelbach and Şahin 1988
French 1991a		Harrison 1964	134 no. 60	- 48
51-52	- 07(C)	10	- 33	Milner 1998
54 no. 4	- 38(A)	Heberdey 1929	8 no. 10.15	- 18
55 no. 5	- 12	11	61 no. 132.2	- 23
55	- 38(B)	Heberdey and Kalinka 1896	70 no. 153	- 05(C)
French 1991b		41	70 no. 155.2	- 05(B)
9	- 33, 36	Heberdey & Wilhelm 1896	71 no. 155.3	- 05(A)
French 1991c		133 no. 221	- 20	Milner 2012
154	- 12	Horsley 1989	122 no. 39	- 21
154	- 38(A), (B)	79 no. 1	584 no. 1367	- 04(A)
155	- 36	82 no. 2	594 no. 1404	- 10(A)
French 1992b		İplikçioğlu 2001	24 no. 33	- 54
202 and Fig. 8	- 36	127	- 14	Naour 1977
202	- 35(A)	İplikçioğlu 2007	272 no. 3	- 28
French 1995		356	- 35(B)	Naour 1978
3	- 24	İplikçioğlu, Çelgin & Çelgin 1991	177-178 nos 4-5	- 17(B)
French 1997		183-184	179 no. 6	- 17(C)
184 no. 1	- 04(B)	İplikçioğlu, Çelgin & Çelgin 1992	180 no. 7	- 17(D)
184 no. 2	- 02	11 no. 1	181 no. 8	- 17(A)
Grünewald 1990		İplikçioğlu, Çelgin and Çelgin 2007	183 and n.35	- 20
254 no. 474	- 17(C)	- 26	Naour 1980	
255 no. 475	- 33		41 no. 10	- 17(A)
255 no. 476	- 09(A)		42 no. 11	- 18
255 no. 477	- 23		43 no. 12	- 17(B)
255 no. 478	- 16		43	- 17(C), (D)
Hagel and Tomaschitz 1998				
390 Sye 21	- 53			

Nollé, Şahin and Vorster 1985	263 n.80 269 and n.91	- 04(A) - 07(A)	114 137 170 172 210 and n.363 215 n. 551 231 n.609	- 32(A)(B), 35(A), 37 - 26 - 19(C)(D) - 18 - 19 (A) - 14 - 14
128 no. 5	- 52(A)	Ramsay 1895-97, 1		
Ormerod and Robinson 1910/11	331 no.143 336 no. 166 336 no. 167	- 07(A) - 08 - 06(A)		
223 n.3	- 37			
243 no. 27	- 37	Ramsay 1941		Şahin and Şahin 2000
244	- 16			
Pace 1916-20		237 no. 240	- 06(A)	475 478 n. 11
		Robert, L.		
38 no. 21	- 40(C)			Takmer 2004
39 no. 22	- 40(A)	OMS 3, 1455 (= CRAI 1948, 78)	- 38(A)	107 109
Parabeni and Romanelli 1914		Robert, J. and L. 1977		
74 no. 57	- 49	59 n.127	- 38(A)	
142 no. 106	- 53	Smallwood 1967		
Peschlow 1975		90 no. 347	- 54	159 & Fig. 215 159 159 & Fig. 216 171 171 and Fig. 227
321 & Pl. 111c	- 36	Smith 1887		- 07(B) - 07(C) - 08 - 06(B) - 06(A)
Petersen and von Luschan 1889, 1		230 no. 11 259 no. 48	- 06(A) - 07(A)	Waelkens <i>et alii</i> 2000
144 no. 123	- 30			
144	- 32(A)	Stenton and Coulton 1986		
Petersen and von Luschan 1889, 2		16	- 31	Wagner 1992
62 no. 121a	- 27	Sterrett 1884/85		
74-75 no. 158	- 32(A)	329 no. 459 415 no. 610 415 n.1 419 no. 617	- 46(A) - 11(A) - 11(B)(C) - 10(A)	112 Walser 1980
Pfuhl and Möbius 1977, 1				
187 no. 679	- 18			
Ramsay 1883		Şahin and Adak 2007		
258 no. 1	- 54	112 113	- 25-30 - 17(A)-(D), - 19(A)-(D)	127 no. 23 Würster and Ganzert 1978
Ramsay 1888			20, 33, 34, 35(B), 36	304 n.30 - 20

## 4.6 Indices

### 4.6.1 Imperial Milestones

**Augustus** 6 BC, 26.vi-31.xii (TR·P·XIIIX·COS·XI)

- |                             |                        |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| 01. Kovanlık, Döşeme Boğazı | A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i> |
| 02. Dağ, Döşeme Boğazı      | A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i> |
| 04(A). Ürkütlü 1            | A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i> |
| 04(B). Ürkütlü 2            | A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i> |
| 05(A). Boğaziçi 1           | A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i> |
| 07(B). Yarı 2               | A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i> |
| (?)07(D). Yarı 4            | A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i> |
| (?)10(B). İlyas 2 (1)       | A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i> |

**Claudius** AD 50 (TR·POT·X·IMP·XIIIX·COSDES·V)

- |                  |                |
|------------------|----------------|
| 54(A). Antalya 1 | Not attributed |
|------------------|----------------|

**M. Aurelius Antoninus and L. Verus** AD 165 (TR·P·XIX·IMP·II·COS·III)

- |                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| 05(B). Boğaziçi 2 (2) | A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>                      |
| 48. Solak             | H.1 Perge (- Anemurium - Seleucia - Tarsus) |

AD 163-169

- |              |                        |
|--------------|------------------------|
| 08. Yazı (2) | A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i> |
|--------------|------------------------|

**Septimius Severus and Caracalla with Geta Caesar** AD 198 (TR·P·VI·IMP·XII·COS·II)

- |                 |                        |
|-----------------|------------------------|
| 12. Tepecik (2) | A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i> |
| 13. Keçiborlu   | A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i> |

**Septimius Severus and Caracalla with Geta Caesar** AD 198-209

- |                              |   |
|------------------------------|---|
| 03. Dağ, Ortaova Mevkii      | A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>                      |
| 19(A). Dont, Zurban Çeşme 1  | C.2 Xanthus - Balbura (- Cibyra)            |
| 20. Esen, Dont Mahallesi (1) | C.2 Xanthus - Balbura (- Cibyra)            |
| 21. Balbura, Koca Çeşme      | C.2 Xanthus - Balbura (- Cibyra)            |
| 28. Düğer (1)                | D.6 Tlos - [Xanthus - Telmessus road]       |
| 30. Üzümlü                   | D.9 Cadyanda - [Telmessus (- Tralles) road] |
| 32(A). Turunçova 1 (1)       | D.13 Limyra - Podalia - Choma               |
| 41. Seydi                    | E.2 Sagalassus - <i>Via Sebaste</i>         |
| 43. Bozova (1)               | E.6 Isinda - Colonia Comama                 |
| 44. Ağlasun 3                | E.2 Sagalassus - Conana                     |
| 45(B). Isparta 2             | E.9 Sagalassus - Conana                     |
| 52(A). Alanya 1              | H.1 Perge (- Anemurium - Seleucia - Tarsus) |
| 55. Antalya Museum           | Not attributed                              |
| 56. Çamlıka                  | Not attributed                              |

**Septimius Severus and Caracalla with Geta Caesar and Iulia Domna**

07(A). Yarı 1	A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>
29(A),(B). (Çökek) Deliktaş 1-2	D.7 Telmessus - [Xanthus - Choma (- Perge [- Cibyra - Laodicia]) road]
50(B). Çolaklı 2 (1)	H.1 Perge (- Anemurium - Seleucia - Tarsus)
52(B). Alanya 2	H.1 Perge (- Anemurium - Seleucia - Tarsus)
53. Demirtaş	H.1 Perge (- Anemurium - Seleucia - Tarsus)

**Septimius Severus**

Fragmentary

19(B). Dont, Zurban Çeşme 2	C.2 Xanthus - Balbura (- Cibyra)
35(B). Mavikent 2	D.18 Gagae - Corydalla

**Valerianus and Gallienus**

AD 253-260

26. Gömbe (2)	D.1 Xanthus - Choma - [Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia) road]
42. Çamlık	E.3 Col. Cremna - <i>Via Sebaste</i>

**Claudius Gothicus**

AD 268-270

07(C). Yarı 3 (2)	A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>
-------------------	------------------------

**Diocletianus and Maximianus**

22. Çallica	C.5 <i>Via Sebaste</i> (territory of Sagalassus) (- Cibyra)
-------------	---

**Diocletianus and Maximianus with Constantius and Galerius Caesares**

06(A). Düger 1	A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>
09(A). Karakent 1 (2)	A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>
14. Yazır, Hüyük Mahallesi (1)	C.1 Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia)
20. Esen, Dont Mahallesi (2)	C.2 Xanthus - Balbura (- Cibyra)
24(A). Çavdır 1	D.1 Xanthus - Choma - [Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia) road]
27. Karadere, Özlen	D.3 Xanthus - Sidyma ?
32(B). Turuncova 2 (1)	D.13 Limyra - Podalia - Choma
34. Asar	D.16 Aperlae - [Xanthus - Patara - Limyra - Attalia - Perge road]
37. Karakise	D.22 Xanthus - Patara - Limyra - Attalia - Perge
39(A). Ağlasun 1 (1)	E.2 Sagalassus - <i>Via Sebaste</i>
40(A). Çeltikçi 1 (2)	E.2 Sagalassus - <i>Via Sebaste</i>
40(C). Çeltikçi 3	E.2 Sagalassus - <i>Via Sebaste</i>
50(B). Çolaklı 2 (2)	H.1 Perge (- Anemurium - Seleucia - Tarsus)
(?)50(C). Çolaklı 3 (2)	H.1 Perge (- Anemurium - Seleucia - Tarsus)

**Galerius Caesar**

36. Kale (1) (rest.)	D.22 Xanthus - Patara - Limyra - Attalia - Perge
----------------------	--

**Diocletianus and Maximianus (*seniores*) Augusti: Constantius and Galerius Augusti with Severus and Maximinus Caesares**

50(A). Çolaklı 1

H.1 Perge (- Anemurium - Seleucia - Tarsus)

**Constantius and Galerius with Severus and Maximinus *Caesares***38(B). İğdecik 2 (2) (restored)      E.1 Prostanna - *Via Sebaste***Maximinus and Constantinus and Licinius**

05(C). Boğaziçi 3	A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>
06(B). Düğer 2	A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>
09(A). Karakent 1 (3)	A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>
10(A). İlyas 1 (2)	A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>
10(B). İlyas 2 (2)	A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>
11(A). Ardıçlı 1	A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>
23. Akçaören (2)	C.5 <i>Via Sebaste</i> (territory of Sagalassus) (- Cibyra)
(?)45(A). Isparta 1 (2)	E.9 Sagalassus - Conana

**Constantinus and Licinius**

AD 313-317

38(A). İğdecik 1 (2)	E.1 Prostanna - <i>Via Sebaste</i>
45(A). Isparta 1 (3)	E.9 Sagalassus - Conana
47. Gönen	E.9 Sagalassus - Conana

**(Constantinus and Licinius) Crispus, Licinius and Constantinus *Caesares***

16. Yazır, Hüyükk Mahallesi (2)      C.1 Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia)

**Constantinus with Constantinus, Constantius and Constans *Caesares***

10(B). İlyas 2 (3)	A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>
17(A). Teke Kozağıçı 1	C.1 Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia)
17(C). Teke Kozağıçı 3	C.1 Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia)
(?)18. Mamatlar	C.1 Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia)
33. Tekke	D.13 Limyra - Podalia - Choma
38(A). İğdecik 1 (3)	E.1 Prostanna - <i>Via Sebaste</i>
39(A). Ağlasun 1 (2)	E.2 Sagalassus - <i>Via Sebaste</i>
39(B). Ağlasun 2 (1)	E.2 Sagalassus - <i>Via Sebaste</i>
45(A). Isparta 1 (5)	E.9 Sagalassus - Conana
46(A). Deregümü 1 (1)	E.9 Sagalassus - Conana

**Constantinus with Constantinus, Constantius, Constans and Dalmatius *Caesares***

16. Yazır, Hüyükk Mahallesi (3)	C.1 Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia)
(?)38(A). İğdecik 1 (4)	E.1 Prostanna - <i>Via Sebaste</i>
(?)45(A). Isparta 1 (6)	E.9 Sagalassus - Conana

**Constantinus II, Constantius II and Constans**

10(B). İlyas 2 (4)	A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>
38(A). İğdecik 1 (5)	E.1 Prostanna - <i>Via Sebaste</i>

- |                       |                                     |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 39(A). Ağlasun 1 (4)  | E.2 Sagalassus - <i>Via Sebaste</i> |
| 39(B). Ağlasun 2 (2)  | E.2 Sagalassus - <i>Via Sebaste</i> |
| 45(A). Isparta 1 (7)  | E.9 Sagalassus - Conana             |
| 46(A). Deregümü 1 (2) | E.9 Sagalassus - Conana             |

**Constantius II and Constans**

- |                      |                                     |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 38(A). İğdecik 1 (6) | E.1 Prostanna - <i>Via Sebaste</i>  |
| 39(B). Ağlasun 2 (3) | E.2 Sagalassus - <i>Via Sebaste</i> |
| 45(A). Isparta 1 (8) | E.9 Sagalassus - Conana             |

**Constantius II**

- |                      |   |
|----------------------|---|
| 50(B). Çolaklı 2 (4) | H.1 Perge (- Anemurium - Seleucia - Tarsus) |
|----------------------|---|

**Iulianus**

- |                           |                                 |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 17(B). Teke Kozağaç 2 (2) | C.1 Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia) |
| 43. Bozova (2)            | E.6 Isinda - Colonia Comama     |

**Valentinianus I**

- |               |  |
|---------------|--|
| 28. Düğer (2) | D.7 Tlos - [Xanthus - Telmessus road]            |
| 36. Kale (2)  | D.22 Xanthus - Patara - Limyra - Attalia - Perge |

**Valentinianus I and Valens**

- |                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| 32(A). Turunçova 1 (2) | D.13 Limyra - Podalia - Choma                    |
| 36. Kale (3)           | D.22 Xanthus - Patara - Limyra - Attalia - Perge |
| 43. Bozova (3)         | E.6 Isinda - Colonia Comama                      |
| 49. Boztepe            | H.1 Perge (- Anemurium - Seleucia - Tarsus)      |

**Valentinianus I, Valens and Gratianus**

- |              |  |
|--------------|--|
| 36. Kale (3) | D.22 Xanthus - Patara - Limyra - Attalia - Perge |
|--------------|--|

**Gratianus, Valentinianus II, Theodosius I and Arcadius**

- |              |  |
|--------------|--|
| 36. Kale (4) | D.22 Xanthus - Patara - Limyra - Attalia - Perge |
|--------------|--|

**Theodosius I, Arcadius and Honorius** AD 393-395

- |              |  |
|--------------|--|
| 36. Kale (4) | D.22 Xanthus - Patara - Limyra - Attalia - Perge |
|--------------|--|

**Arcadius, Honorius and Theodosius II**

- |                        |                               |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 32(A). Turunçova 1 (3) | D.13 Limyra - Podalia - Choma |
| 32(B). Turunçova 2 (2) | D.13 Limyra - Podalia - Choma |

#### 4.6.2 Incomplete or partly legible Texts

10(A). İlyas 1 (1)	A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>
15. Yukarı Karaman	C.1 Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia)
17(B). Teke Kozağaç 2 (1)	C.1 Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia)
17(D). Teke Kozağaç 4	C.1 Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia)
25. Çamlıova	D.1 Xanthus - Choma - [Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia) road]
35(A). Mavikent 1	D.18 Gagae - Corydalla
40(A). Çeltikçi 1 (1), (3)	E.2 Sagalassus - <i>Via Sebaste</i>
40(B). Çeltikçi 2 (1)-(2)	E.2 Sagalassus - <i>Via Sebaste</i>
45(A). Isparta 1 (1), (4)	E.9 Sagalassus - Conana
46(B),(C). Dereğümü 2-3	E.9 Sagalassus - Conana
50(B). Colaklı 2 (3)	H.1 Perge (- Anemurium - Seleucia - Tarsus)
50(C). Çolaklı 3 (1)-(5)	H.1 Perge (- Anemurium - Seleucia - Tarsus)

#### 4.6.3 No legible or visible Inscription

05(B). Boğaziçi 2 (1)	A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>
07(C). Yarı 3 (1)	A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>
07(D)-(F). Yarı 4-6	A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>
08. Yazı (1)	A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>
09(A). Karakent 1 (1)	A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>
09(B). Karakent 2	A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>
10(B). İlyas 2 (1)	A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>
11(B), (C). Ardıçlı 2-3	A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>
12. Tepecik (1)	A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>
14. Nebiler	C.1 Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia)
19(C),(D). Dont, Zurban Çeşme 3-4	C.2 Xanthus - Balbura (- Cibyra)
23. Akçaören (1)	C.5 <i>Via Sebaste</i> (territory of Sagalassus) (- Cibyra)
26. Gömbe (1)	D.1 Xanthus - Choma - [Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia) road]
31. Oenoanda	D.11 Oenoanda - Choma
38(A). İğdecik 1 (1)	E.1 Prostanna - <i>Via Sebaste</i>
38(B). İğdecik 2 (1)	E.1 Prostanna - <i>Via Sebaste</i>

#### 4.6.4 Ancient Geography

(Greek)

##### Απέρλαι

34. Asar D.16 Aperlae - [Xanthus - Patara - Limyra - Attalia - Perge road]

##### Αδριανόπολις

22. Çalıca C.5 *Via Sebaste* (territory of Sagalassus) (- Cibyra)

##### Βάλβουρα

17(B). Teke Kozağaç 2 (2)  
17(C). Teke Kozağaç 3 C.1 Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia)  
C.1 Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia)

##### Λίμνη

32(B). Turunçova 2 (1), (2) D.13 Limyra - Podalia - Choma

##### Λυκία

32(B). Turunçova 2 (1) D.13 Limyra - Podalia - Choma

##### Μύρα

36. Kale (1) and (3) D.22 Xanthus - Patara - Limyra - Attalia - Perge

##### Ξάνθος

24(A). Çavdır 1 D.1 Xanthus - Choma - [Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia) road]  
25. Çamlıova (rest.) D.1 Xanthus - Choma - [Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia) road]  
27. Karadere, Özlen D.3 Xanthus - Sidyma ?

##### Πισιδία

07(A). Yarı 3 (2)	A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>
39(A). Ağlasun 1 (1), (2) (rest.)	E.2 Sagalassus - <i>Via Sebaste</i>
39(B). Ağlasun 2 (1)	E.2 Sagalassus - <i>Via Sebaste</i>
40(B). Celtekçi 2	E.2 Sagalassus - <i>Via Sebaste</i>
40(C). Celtekçi 3	E.2 Sagalassus - <i>Via Sebaste</i>

##### Σαγαλασσός

06(A). Düğer 1	A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>
07(A). Yarı 3 (2)	A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>
08. Yazı	A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>
39(A). Ağlasun 1 (1), (2)	E.2 Sagalassus - <i>Via Sebaste</i>

- |                       |                                     |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 39(B). Ağlasun 2 (1)  | E.2 Sagalassus - <i>Via Sebaste</i> |
| 40(A). Çeltikçi 1 (1) | E.2 Sagalassus - <i>Via Sebaste</i> |
| 40(B). Çeltikçi 2     | E.2 Sagalassus - <i>Via Sebaste</i> |
| 40(C). Çeltikçi 3     | E.2 Sagalassus - <i>Via Sebaste</i> |

**Σίδη**

- |                                      |   |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| 50(B). Çolaklı 2 (3) (rest.) and (4) | H.1 Perge (- Anemurium - Seleucia - Tarsus) |
| 50(C). Çolaklı 3 (3) (rest.) and (5) | H.1 Perge (- Anemurium - Seleucia - Tarsus) |

**Σίλλων**

- |             |   |
|-------------|---|
| 49. Boztepe | H.1 Perge (- Anemurium - Seleucia - Tarsus) |
|-------------|---|

**Τερμεσσός**

- |                                     |                                 |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 15. Yu. Karaman                     | C.1 Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia) |
| 16. Yazır, Hüyük Mahallesi (1), (3) | C.1 Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia) |

**Τλῶς**

- |               |                                       |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|
| 28. Düger (2) | D.6 Tlos - [Xanthus - Telmessus road] |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|

(Latin)

**Colonia Cremna**

- |            |                                      |
|------------|--------------------------------------|
| 42. Çamlık | E.3 Col. Cremna - <i>Via Sebaste</i> |
|------------|--------------------------------------|

**Conana**

- |                              |                                    |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 38(A). İğdecik 1 (2)         | E.1 Prostanna - <i>Via Sebaste</i> |
| 45(A). Isparta 1 (1) and (3) | E.9 Sagalassus - Conana            |
| 47. Gönen                    | E.9 Sagalassus - Conana            |

**Lycia**

- |                       |                                 |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|
| 17(C). Teke Kozağaç 3 | C.1 Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia) |
| 17(D). Teke Kozağaç 4 | C.1 Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia) |
| 33. Tekke(?)          | D.13 Limyra - Podalia - Choma   |

#### 4.6.5 Roman Officials

##### **Arruntius Aquila, M.**

54. Antalya Not attributed

##### **Aur(elius) Fab(ius) Faustinus**

17(C). Teke Kozağaç 3 C.1 Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia)  
33. Tekke D.13 Limyra - Podalia - Choma

##### **Cornutus Aquila**

02. Dağ, Döşeme Boğazı	A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>
04(A). Ürkütlü 1	A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>
04(B). Ürkütlü 2	A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>
05(A). Boğaziçi 1	A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>
07(B). Yarı 2	A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>

##### **Fl(avius) Sozomenus**

17(B). Kozağaç 2 (2) C.1 Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia)

##### **Fonteius Frontinus, D.**

05(B). Boğaziçi 2 (2) A.1 *Via Sebaste*

##### **Helvius Marianus**

19(A). Dont, Zurban Çeşme 1 C.2 Xanthus - Balbura (- Cibyra)  
20. Esen, Dont Mahallesi C.2 Xanthus - Balbura (- Cibyra)

##### **Secundus(?) Castus**

36. Kale (3) C.1 Xanthus - Patara - Limyra - Attalia - Perge

##### **Sulpicius Iustus Dryantilla, C.**

12. Tepecik A.1 *Via Sebaste*

(lost)

17(D). Kozağaç 4 C.1 Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia)  
46(B). Deregümü 2 E.9 Sagalassus - Conana  
55. Antalya Museum Not attributed

#### 4.6.6 Notable Words and Phrases

##### (1) (a) curante

A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>	Augustus	2
A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>	Augustus	4(A)
A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>	Augustus	4(B)
A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>	Augustus	5(A)
A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>	Augustus	7(B)

##### (b) curantae

C.1 Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia)	Constantinus I with sons	17(C)
---------------------------------	--------------------------	-------

##### (2) restituerunt per . . .

A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>	Augustus	12
------------------------	----------	----

##### (3) viam Sebasten fecit

A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>	Augustus	2
A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>	Augustus	4(A)
A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>	Augustus	4(B)
A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>	Augustus	5(A)
A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>	Augustus	7(B)

##### (4) vias refecit

Not attributed	Claudius	54
----------------	----------	----

##### (5) τὰς ὁδούς ἀποκατεσκεύασαν

C.2 Xanthus - Balbura (- Cibyra)	Sept. Severus with sons	19(A+B)
----------------------------------	-------------------------	---------

##### (6) τὰς ὁδούς ἀποκατέστησαν

C.2 Xanthus - Balbura (- Cibyra)	Sept. Severus with sons	20
Not attributed	Sept. Severus with sons	55

##### legatus pro praetore

A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>	Augustus	2
A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>	Augustus	4(A)
A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>	Augustus	4(B)
A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>	Augustus	5(A)
A.1 <i>Via Sebaste</i>	Augustus	7(B)

##### (6) praeses provinciae Lyciae

C.1 Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia)	Constantinus I with 3 sons	17(C)
---------------------------------	----------------------------	-------

C.1 Perge (- Cibyra - Laodicia)	(?)	17(D)
D.13 Limyra - Podalia - Choma	Constantinus I with 3 sons	33

## **5. ILLUSTRATIONS: MAPS**

### 5.1 Conspectus Maps

5.1.1 Lycia et Pamphylia (West)

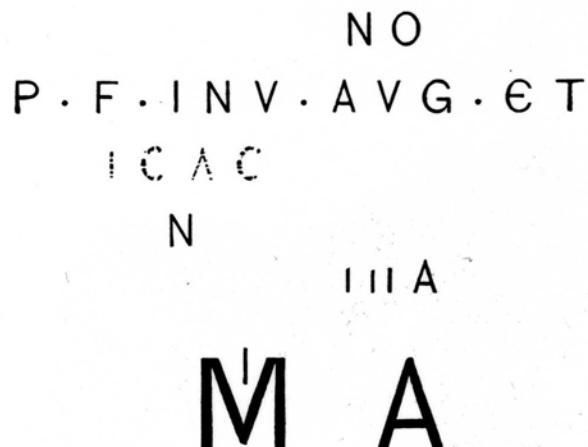
5.1.2 Lycia et Pamphylia (East)

## 6. ILLUSTRATIONS: FIGURES

### 6.1 Facsimiles of Published Texts

- |                               |          |   |
|-------------------------------|----------|---|
| 1. 11(A). Ardıçlı 1           | [p. 41]  | Sterrett 1884/85, 415 no. 610<br>(?)  |
| 2. 16. Yazır, Hüyük Mahallesi | [p. 46]  | Woodward 1910/11, 208 no. 4A-B<br>(1) Diocletianus <i>et collegae</i><br>(2) Constantinus I with 4 sons |
| 3. 28. Düğer (anc. Tlos)      | [p. 63]  | Şahin and Şahin 2000, 475<br>(2) (?) Valentinianus I  |
| 4. 37. Karakise               | [p. 76]  | Ormerod and Robinson 1910/11, 243 no. 27<br>Diocletianus <i>et collegae</i>                             |
| 5. 40(A). Çeltikçi 1          | [p. 83]  | Pace 1916-20, 39 no. 22<br>(1) Diocletianus <i>et collegae</i><br>(2) (?) Constantinian                 |
| 6. 40(C). Çeltikçi 3          | [p. 85]  | Pace 1916-20, 38 no. 21<br>Diocletianus <i>et collegae</i>  |
| 7. 46(A). Deregümü 1          | [p. 94]  | Sterrett 1884/85, 329 no. 459<br>Constantinus II, Constantius II and Constans                           |
| 8. 48. Solak                  | [p. 96]  | Heberdey copy in Vienna schedae<br>M. Aurelius and L. Verus   |
| 9. 49. Boztepe                | [p. 96]  | Parabeni and Romanelli 1914, 74 no. 57<br>Valentinianus I and Valens1                                   |
| 10. 53. Demirtaş              | [p. 102] | Parabeni and Romanelli 1914, 142 no. 106<br>Sept. Severus and sons                                      |

### 6.1 Facsimiles of Published Texts



**6.1.1** 11(A). Ardiçlı 1  
Sterrett 1884/85, 415 no. 610 [p. 41]

D'D N N  
FLCCNSTANT MEOIC  
MCAYC OVAA  
^ ^ L IT II Y OYA  
MTCON S TANT: NC Y OYA  
G^ NISTANT P NW  
F^ DINSK : NOIN  
I^ WEL TNEPEPUHC  
CAESSSS

**6.1.2** 16. Yazır, Hüyük Mahallesi  
Woodward 1910/11, 208 no. 4A-B [p. 46]



**6.1.3** 28. Düğer (anc. Tlos)  
Şahin and Şahin 2000, 475 [p. 63]

IMP  
OAL€  
€TM  
RIO<sub>1</sub>  
INC  
FLA  
CO  
L€  
N  
I

**6.1.4** 37. Karakise  
Ormerod and Robinson 1910/11  
243 no. 27 [p. 76]

## 6.1 Facsimiles of Published Texts

ΜΕΙΛΑΜ  
ΝΕΩΚΟΡΟΣ  
ΛΑΣΣΕΝΠΟΛΙΣ

... μει ..... λαμ-  
πρὰ καὶ ἔρδοξος δίς] νεωκόρος  
Σαγα]λασσέ[ω]ν πόλις .. [κτλ.]

6.1.5 40(A). Çeltikçi 1  
Pace 1916-20, 39 no. 22 [p. 83]

ΙΓΑΙΩ  
ΚΛΗΤΙΑΝWEYCEVI  
WMAYOYALERIW  
EBIEYTYXICEBACTW  
ΥΑΛΕΡΙΩΚWNCTA  
ΖΙΜΙΑΝW  
ΑΙCAPCINHIEPA  
ΚΕΛΑΜΠΡΑΚΕΕΝΔΟΞΟΣΒΝΕΩΚΟΡΟ  
ΣΑΓΑΛΑΣΣΕΩΝΠΟΛΙΣΠΡΩΤΗΣΠΙ  
ΣΙΔΙΑΣΦΙΛΗΚΕΣΥΜΜΑΧΟΣ  
ΜΕΩΝ

6.1.6 40(C). Çeltikçi 3  
Pace 1916-20, 38 no. 21 [p. 85]

ICTU  
ΙΓΙΝΟΛ  
NSTANTIOETHYCI  
NISTANTEN IΛ  
FFPVTORI AVG G

6.1.7 46(A). Deregümü 1  
Sterrett 1884/85, 329 no. 459 [p. 94]

### 6.1 Facsimiles of Published Texts

IMP CAES A R M  
 AVRELIVSANTONI  
 VS AVG MENIAC  
 TRPOTXIX IMP<sup>II</sup>  
 COS III I<sup>II</sup>  
 CAESARI AVRELIVS  
 ERVS AVG AP MENI <sup>rec.</sup>  
 CVSTP R P OTVIM P<sup>II</sup> <sup>rec.</sup>  
 COS II P ROCOS

6.1.8 48. Solak  
Heberdey copy in Vienna schedae [p. 96]

ΤΟΥΣΔΕΣΠΟΤΑΣ  
 ΗΜΩΝ  
 ΟΥΑ  
 ΚΕΟΥΑΛΕΝΤ  
 ΤΟΥΣΕΜΝ  
 ΑΥΓΟΥΣ  
 ΗΛΑΜΠΡΑΣΙΑ  
 ΛΥΑΤΩΝΠ  
 Μ =

6.1.9 49. Boztepe  
Parabeni and Romanelli 1914,  
74 no. 57 [p. 96]

Copia e calco:

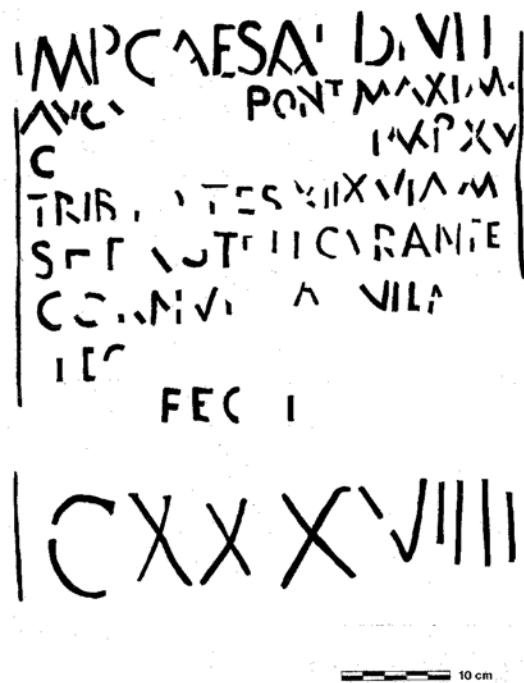
	ΑΥΤΟΚ
	ΚΑΙΣΑΡΣΙΝ
	ΛΟΥΚΙΩΣΕΠΤΙΜΙΩ
5	ΘΣΕΟΥΗΡΩ
	ΕΥΣΕΒΕΙΠΕΡΤΙΝΑΚΙ
	ΚΑΙΜΑΡΚΩΑΥΡΗΛΙΩ
	ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΩ
	ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΙΣΑΡΑΒΙΚΟΙΣ
	ΑΔΙΑΒΕΝΙΚΟΙΣ
10	ΠΑΡΘΙΚΟΙΣΜΕΓΙΣΤΟΙΣ
	████████████████████████
	████████████████████████
	████████████████████████
15	ΤΩΝΚΥΡΙΩΝΗΜΩΝ
	ΗΒΟΥΛΗΚΑΙΟΔΗΜΟΣ
	████████████████████████
	████████████████████████

6.1.10 53. Demirtaş  
Parabeni and Romanelli 1914,  
142 no. 106 [p. 102]

## 6.2 Drawings from Squeezes

1.	02. Dağ, Döşeme Boğazı	[p. 26]	Augustus
2.	03. Dağ, Ortaova Mevkii	[p. 27]	Sept. Severus and sons
3.	04(B). Ürkütlü 2	[p. 29]	Augustus
4.	05(A). Boğaziçi 1	[p. 29]	Augustus
5.	05(B). Boğaziçi 2	[p. 30]	M. Aurelius and L. Verus
6.	05(C). Boğaziçi 3	[p. 31]	Maximinus, Constantinus I and Licinius I
7.	07(B). Yarı 2	[p. 34]	Augustus
8.	07(C). Yarı 3	[p. 35]	(1) (?) (2) Claudius Gothicus
9.	08. Yazı	[p. 37]	(2) M. Aurelius and L. Verus
10.	09(A). Karakent 1	[p. 38]	(1) Diocletianus <i>et collegae</i> (2) Maximinus, Constantinus I and Licinius I
11.	16. Yazır, Hüyük Mahallesi	[p. 46]	(1) Diocletianus <i>et collegae</i> (2) Constantinus I with 4 sons
12.	23. Akçaören	[p. 57]	(2) Maximinus, Constantinus I and Licinius I
13.	26. Gömbe	[p. 60]	(1) (?) (2) Valerianus and Gallienus
14.	36. Kale	[p. 74]	(1) Maximianus (2) Valentinianus I (3) Valentinianus I, Valens and Gratianus (4) Gratianus, Valentinianus II, Theodosius I and Arcadius then Theodosius I, Arcadius and Honorius
15.	38(B). İğdecik 2	[p. 79]	[Constantius I and Galerius with Severus] and Maximinus
16.	39(A). Ağlasun 1	[p. 81]	(1) Sept. Severus and sons (2) Diocletianus <i>et collegae</i>
17.	40(A). Çeltikçi 1	[p. 83]	(1) Diocletianus <i>et collegae</i> (2) (?)
18.	40(B). Çeltikçi 2	[p. 84]	(?)
19.	41. Seydi	[p. 86]	Sept. Severus and sons
20.	43. Bozova	[p. 88]	(1) Sept. Severus and sons (2) Iulianus (3) Valentinianus I and Valens
21.	44. Ağlasun 3	[p. 90]	Sept. Severus and sons
22.	52(A). Alanya 1	[p. 100]	Sept. Severus and sons
23.	55. Antalya Museum	[p. 106]	Sept. Severus and sons

## 6.2 Drawings of Squeezes



6.2.1 02. Dağ, Döşeme Boğazı [p. 26]

ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΟΡΣ Σ  
ΛΟΥΚΙΩΣΕΠΤΙΛΙΩ  
ΣΕΥΗΡΩΕΥΣΙΒ  
ΠΕΡΤΙΝΑΚΙΚΗΙ  
ΛΥΡΗΛΙΩΝΤΩΝ  
ΠΑΣΤΟΙ ΑΡΑΙ  
ΝΙΑΒΗΙ ΤΣΑ

ΜΕΓΑΛΙΚΑΙ  
ΩΝΒΑΣΙΕΩ

6.2.2 03. Dağ, Ortaova Mevkii [p. 27]

## 6.2 Drawings of Squeezes

IMPCAESARDIVIF  
AVCVSTVS PONT MAXIM  
TCOS XI DESIG XII IMP XV  
TRIB P OTFSI XI X VI ^ M  
·SEBASTEN  
CORNVTO  
LEG SVU  
FECIT

CY. III

— 10 cm —

6.2.3 04(B). Ürkütlü 2 [p. 29]

IPI POT LST XIIY VIAM  
I EN VRANT  
CORN VTO  
FECIT

CVII

— 25 cm —

6.2.4 05(A). Boğaziçi 1 [p. 29]

## 6.2 Drawings of Squeezes

IMP CAESAR M A Y R E L I V S A N  
 T O N I U S AVGA R M E N I A C V S  
 P M I S I I P O T X I X L M P I I C O S III  
 T I M P C A E S I A V R E V Y S  
 V E R V S A N V L N I P E N I A C V S  
 P M T R I B P O T I V I M P I I  
 C O R N I P E n  
 D F O N T E I V A / I E R O N T O N E M P P O C O S

6.2.5 05(B). Boğaziçi 2 [p. 30]

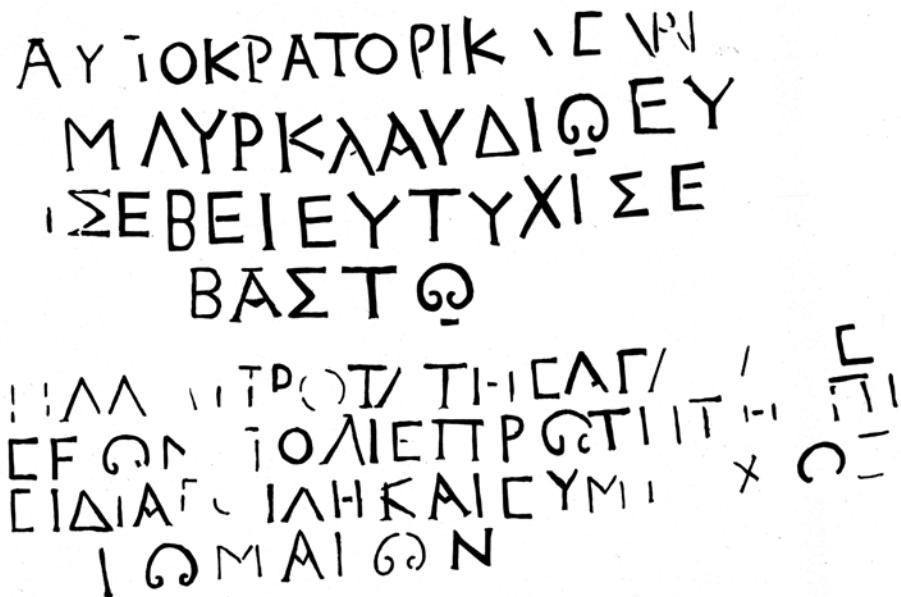
... P E P , T O P I S P A I  
 G A L J A L E P I O I P L I C I  
 IN JICTO J C A S T U E T  
 I M P E R A T O R I C A E S A R I  
 FLAVIOV A  
 C O N S T A N T I N O P I O  
 F E L I T I I N V I C T O  
 A U G U S T O . E T  
 I M P E R A T O R I C A E S A R I  
 L I C I N N I A N O C I C I N N I O  
 P I O F E L I C I I N V I C T O  
 A U G U S T O

6.2.6 05(C). Boğaziçi 3 [p. 31]

## 6.2 Drawings of Squeezes



6.2.7 07(B). Yarı 2 [p. 34]



6.2.8 07(C). Yarı 3 [p. 35]

## 6.2 Drawings of Squeezes

ΑΥΤΟΣ ΚΡΑΤΟΡΙΚΑΙΣΑΡΙΟ  
 ή ΗΥΡΙΛΙΟΥ ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΣ  
 ΙΩΣΕΒΑΣΤΩΑΡΜΕΝΙ  
 ΑΚΩ·ΚΑΙ·ΑΥΤΟ  
 ΚΡΑΤΟΡΙΚΑΙΣΑΡΙ  
 ΗΥΚΙΩΑΝΛΗΛΙΩ  
 ΟΥΗΡΩΣΕΒΑΣ ΉΩ  
 ΑΡΜΕΝΙΑΚΩΤΙΑ  
 ΓΑΛΛΑΣΣΕΩΝΠΟΛΙΣ

6.2.9 08. Yazı [p. 37]

ΟΚ ΚΕΒ ΑΡ  
 ΡΩΜΗΥΑΛΕΡΙΩΝ  
 ΔΙΟΣΛΗΓΙΑΝΩΝ  
 ΑΙΟΥΥΛΕΡΙΩΝ  
 TON  
 ΗΑΝΕΣΤ  
 IMP CEAES P A E O V A L E R I οΝ  
 CONST N T N T I C N  
 P F INU AUG E T  
 IMP L C I C I N N I M O  
 L C I C I N N I O P F  
 INU AUG  
 ΜΓ

6.2.10 09(A). Karakent 1 [p. 38]

## 6.2 Drawings of Squeezes

Handwritten squeezes of Latin and Greek inscriptions from a stone. The Latin inscriptions include:

- OAI ΑΝΙC T TOIC
- ΑΝΙW ΝΟΥΑΛ
- T TITIO \ II PC
- T ALIOW VALENTI
- ΑΝΙH MARCI
- ΑΝΤΙE MAXILLI
- C VESSSS GETFLA
- ΙΝVICTIS INSTANTIO
- ΕΤC ALEXANDERIO
- ΜΑΧΙΗΑΗΟΝΟΒΙΣ
- SIM'S CAESS

The Greek inscription is:

ΗΛΑΜΠΡΑ  
ΓΕΡΜ ΓΣΕΩΝ

**6.2.11** 16. Yazır, Hüyük Mahallesi [p. 46]

Handwritten squeeze of a Latin inscription from a stone. The inscription reads:

IMP CAES GAL  
VAL V AXI / IANO  
PFINU AUG ET  
IMP CAES FL  
VAL CONSTANTINO  
PFINU V AUC  
ET IAA PC AES  
LICINNIANO  
LICINNIO  
INU AUC

A handwritten mark resembling a stylized 'M' or 'A'.

— 25 cm —

**6.2.12** 23. Akçaören [p. 57]

## 6.2 Drawings of Squeezes

ΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΟΡΣΙΝ  
 ΙΑΡΣΙΝΠΟΥΒΑΡΙΠΙ  
 ΚΙΝΝΙΩ  
 ΟΥΑΛΕΡΙΑΝΨΤΟΣ  
 ΚΑΙΠΟΥΒΛΙΑΛΙΚΙΝΝΙΩ  
 ΓΑΛΛΙΗΝΩΤΟΑ  
 ΕΥΣΕΡΕCΙΝΕΥΤΥΧΕ  
 ΣΙΝΣΕΒΑСΤΟΙС

**6.2.13** 26. Gömbe [p. 60]

ΔΥΓΟΥΣΤΟΥΣ οχ  
 γρατιάν οηκεφχ  
 ουδλεντινιάνον  
 κεφχθεοδοσίον  
 κεφχάρκαδιον  
 κεφχονιζεραιώνη  
 τασάιωνιογελύγ

ΤΟΥΣΘΕΣ ΦΙΛΕΣΤΑΤΟΥΣ  
 ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΥΣ ΜΛΕΝΤΙΝΙΑΝΟΝ ΤΟΝ ΘΕΙΟΤΑΤΟΝ  
 ΚΑΙ ΟΥΑΛΕΝΤΑΝ ΚΑΙ ΣΠΙΦΑΝΕΣΤΑ  
 ΚΑΙ ΓΡΑΤΙΑΝΟΝ ΛΥΠΤΓ ΤΟΝ ΚΑΙ ΣΑΡΑ  
 ΣΕΓΟΥΔΙΚΑΣΤΟΣ ΟΜΑ ΠΡΗΓΕ  
 ΗΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΙΣ ΗΛΙΑ ΜΙΟΚΥΡΕΩΝ  
 ΗΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΙΣ

**6.2.14** 36. Kale [p. 74]

## 6.2 Drawings of Squeezes

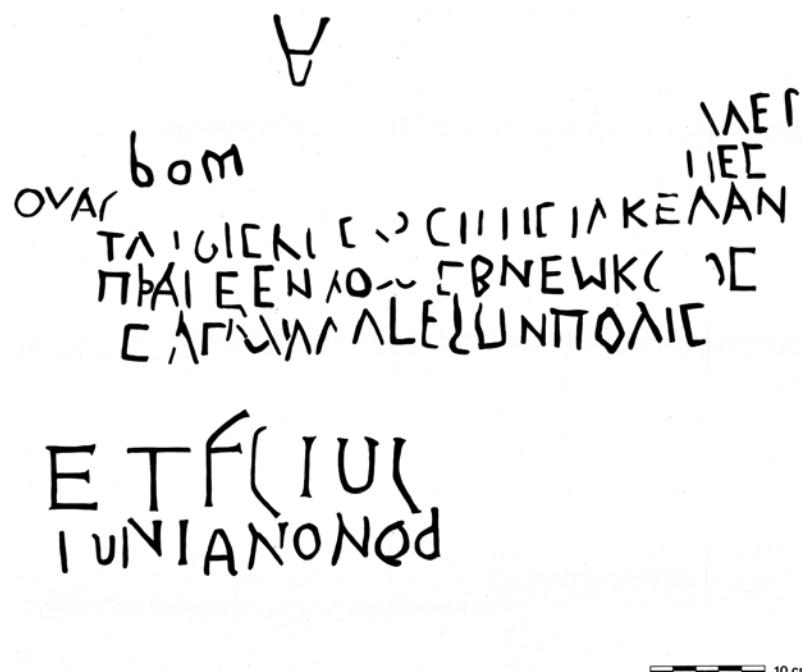
ΚΙΕΓΑΛΕΡΙΣΟΥΛΛΕΡΙΣ  
 ΜΑΖΙΜΙΝΩ  
 ΕΠΙΦΑΝΕΣΤΑΤΟΙ[  
 ΚΕΣΑΡCI

6.2.15 38(B). İğdecik 2 [p. 79]

ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΟΡΕΙΚ. ΙΣΑΡΕΙ FNYA (CONSTANTINOMAXYICTORIA)  
 ΓΑΙΩΟΥΛΕΡΙΩΔΙΟΚΛΗΤΙΑΝΩ CTF 1C  
 ΞΥΣΕΒ/ ΕΥΤΥΧΕΙΣ ΣΕΑΕΤΩ  
 ΦΑΙΜΑΥΡΟΥΛΕΡΙΩΜΑΣΙΜΙΑΝΩ ETF1Y (CONSTANTIO  
 ΞΥΣΕΒ/ ΕΥΤΥΧΕΙΣ ΣΒ/ ΚΑΙΦΛΑ/ ETF1Y1 CONSTANPEI  
 ΟΥΑΛΕΡΙΩΚΩΣ ΤΑΝΤΙΩ ΚΑΙ  
 ΓΑΛΕΡΙΩΟΥΛΕΡΙΩΜΑΣΙΜΙΑΝΩ VICTORI AVC  
 ΕΠΙΦΑΝΕΣΤΑΤΟΙΣΚΑΙΣΑΡCI  
 ΕΦΡΑΚΑΙΔΑΜΤΡΑΚΑΙΕΝΔΟ MP  
 ΣΕΙ.  
 NEW ^  
 25 cm

6.2.16 39(A). Ağlasun 1 [p. 81]

## 6.2 Drawings of Squeezes



6.2.17 40(A). Çeltikçi 1 [p. 83]

A handwritten Greek inscription in black ink on white paper. The text is arranged in several lines:

- Top line: ΕΥΤΥΧΕΙΣ ΕΒ· Ρ· ΗΛΑΙ Ι ΠΡΟΤ
- Second line: Σ ΔΓ· ΛΔΣΣ ΕΩΝ ΠΟΛΙΣ ΠΡ Ι ΤΗ
- Third line: ΤΙΙ ΠΙΣΙΛΙΛ ΣΦΙΛΗΚΑΙΣ ΥΜ
- Fourth line: ΜΛΧΟΣ ΡΛ ΜΑΙΛ Ν ΜΙΔΑΤ
- Bottom line: A

Below the text is a scale bar labeled "25 cm".

6.2.18 40(B). Çeltikçi 2 [p. 84]

## 6.2 Drawings of Squeezes

ΚΟΙΣΠΑΡΘΙΚΟΥ  
ΚΛΙ

ΤΩΝ ΜΕΓΑΛΩΝ  
ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΝ

Ι Γ

10 cm

6.2.19 41. Seydi [p. 86]

ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΟΡΕΙΚΗ ΙΣΛ. ΣΙΝ  
ΛΟΥΚΙΦΣΕΕΠΤΙΑΙΩΣΣΕΟΥΗΡΩ  
ΕΥΣΣΕΒΕ. ΠΕΡΤΙΝΑΚΙ ΚΛΙ  
ΜΑΡΚΩΛΥΓΗΛΙ ΣΑΙΤΩΝΕΙΝΩ  
ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΙΣΠΡΩΙΚΗΙΣΛΡΙ ΒΙΚΟΙΣ  
ΛΔΙΑΒΗΝΙΚΟΙΣΜΕΓΙΣΤΟΙΣ  
  
D N  
καταινιλανυμ  
ΤΩΙΜΕΓΑΛηγειλα  
δδηνη  
FLUALENTINIANUM  
ETI VALENCE M

25 cm

6.2.20 43. Bozova [p. 88]

## 6.2 Drawings of Squeezes

ΚΡΑΤΟΡΣΙ  
ΕΛΦΕΙ  
ΛΟΥΚΙΩΝΕΠΤ  
ΕΥΣΕΒΕΙ  
ΙΕΤΙΝΑΚΙΚΑΙΜΑΓ  
ΑΓΙΗΛΙΩ ΑΝΤΩ  
ΝΕΙΝΩΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΙΣ  
ΠΕΓΙΣΤΟΙΣΑΡΑΒΙ  
ΚΟΙΣΑΛΙΑΒΗΝΙΚΟΙΣ  
ΠΑΡΘΙΚΟΙΣ

ΤΩΝ  
ΜΕΓΑΛΩΝΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΝ

Ἄ

 25 cm

6.2.21 44(C). Ağlasun 3 [p. 90]

ΚΡΑΤΟΡΣΙ  
ΚΑΙΣΑ ΣΙΛΟΥΚΙΩ  
ΣΕΠΤΙ ΜΙΩΣΕΟΥΗΡ  
ΕΥΣΕΒΕΙΤΕΡΤΙΝΑΚΙ  
ΚΑΙΜΑΡΚΩΑΥΡΗΛΙ  
ΓΛΤΩΝΕΙΝΩΣΕΒ  
ΛΙΟΙΣΑΡΑΒΙΚΟΙΣΑΔ  
ΙΑΒΙ-ΙΝΙΚΟΙΣΠΑΡΘΙΚΟΙΣ

 10 cm

6.2.22 52(A). Alanya 1 [p. 100]

## 6.2 Drawings of Squeezes

Α ΓΩΡΚΑΙ  
Σ ΑΙ ΤΙΜΙΟΣ  
Σ Σ ΥΣΕΒΗΣ  
Π Ε ΣΕΒ·ΠΑΡ  
ΘΙΚ ΛΒΙΝΙΚΟΣ  
Π ΑΤ Ι ΤΡΙΔΟΣΔΗ  
Μ Α Ρ ΙΣΕΞΟΥ ΣΙ  
Ι Σ - Ε ΙΤΙ-ΙΣ · ΚΛΙ  
Α Υ Τ Κ Κ Ρ Α Τ Ω Ρ Κ Α Ι Σ Α Ρ  
Μ· Α Υ Ρ Ι · Ι Λ Ι Ο Σ Α Ν Τ Θ  
Ν Ε Ι Ι Ο Σ Σ Ε Β · Ε Υ Σ Ε  
Β Ι · Ι Σ Δ Ι Μ Α Ρ Χ Ι Κ Η Σ Ε  
Ξ Κ Υ Σ Ι Λ Σ Τ Ε Ι Μ · Ι Τ Η Σ

ΤΑΣΟ  
^ ΟΥΣΑΠΩΚΑ Ι

— 25 cm —

**6.2.23** 55. Antalya Museum [p. 106]

## 7. ILLUSTRATIONS: PLATES

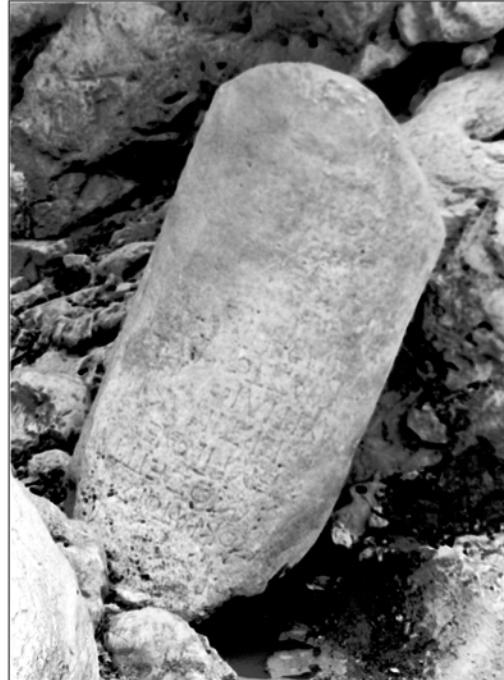
### 7.1 Milestones and Roadstones

1.	02. Dağ, Döşeme Boğazı	[p. 26]	Augustus
2.	03. Dağ, Ortaova Mevkii	[p. 27]	Sept. Severus and sons
3.	05(A). Boğaziçi 1	[p. 29]	Augustus
4.	05(B). Boğaziçi 2	[p. 30]	M. Aurelius Antoninus and L. Verus
5.	06(A). Düğer 1	[p. 32]	Diocletianus <i>et collegae</i>
6.	07(B). Yarı 2	[p. 34]	Augustus
7.	07(C). Yarı 3	[p. 35]	(2) M. Aurelius Claudius
8.	07(D). Yarı 4	[p. 36]	(?)
9.	08. Yazı	[p. 37]	(2) M. Aurelius Antoninus and L. Verus
10.	09(A). Karakent 1	[p. 38]	(2) Diocletianus et coll. (3) Maximinus, Constantinus I and Licinius I
11.	09(B). Karakent 2	[p. 39]	(?)
12.	10(B). İlyas 2	[p. 40]	(2) Maximinus, Constantinus I and Licinius I (3) Constantinus I with 3 sons (4) Constantinus II, Constantius II and Constans
13.	12. Tepecik	[p. 42]	Sept. Severus and sons
14.	16. Yazır, Hüyük Mahallesi	[p. 46]	(1) Diocletianus <i>et collegae</i> (2) Constantinus with 4 sons
15.	20. Esen, Dont Mahallesi	[p. 54]	(1) Sept. Severus and sons (2) Diocletianus <i>et collegae</i>
16.	23. Akçaören	[p. 57]	Maximinus, Constantinus I and Licinius I
17.	26. Gömbe	[p. 60]	(2) Valerianus and Gallienus
18.	28. Düğer (anc. Tlos)	[p. 63]	(1) Sept. Severus and sons
19.	28. Düğer (anc. Tlos)	[p. 63]	(2) (?)Valentinianus I
20.	36. Kale	[p. 74]	(2) Valentinianus I (3) Valentinianus I, Valens and Gratianus (4) Gratianus, Valentinianus II, Theodosius I and Arcadius (later with Honorius)
21.	36. Kale	[p. 74]	(1) Maximianus
22.	41. Seydi	[p. 86]	Sept. Severus and sons
23.	50(A). Çolaklı 1	[p. 97]	Constantius and Galerius with Severus and Maximinus
24.	50(B). Çolaklı 2	[p. 98]	(1) Sept. Severus and sons
25.	50(B). Çolaklı 2	[p. 98]	(2) Diocletianus <i>et collegae</i>
26.	50(C). Çolaklı 3	[p. 99]	(3) (?)
27.	52(A). Alanya 1	[p. 100]	Sept. Severus and sons
28.	52(B). Alanya 2	[p. 101]	Sept. Severus and sons
29.	53. Demirtaş	[p. 102]	Sept. Severus and sons

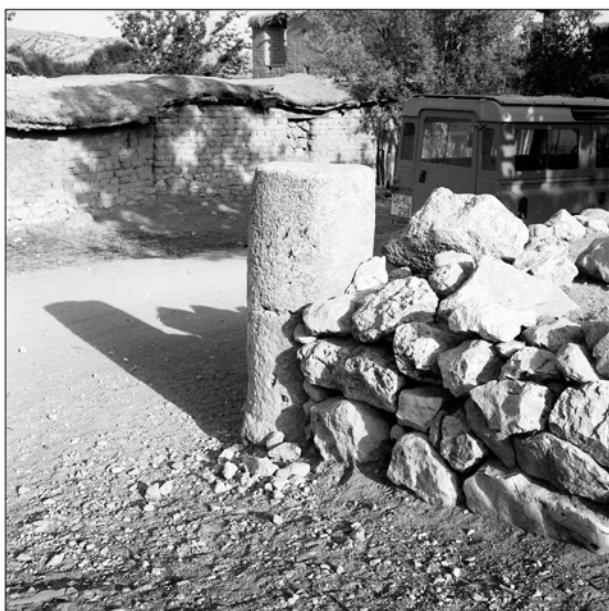
## 7.1 Photographs of Milestones



7.1.1 02. Dağ, Döşeme Boğazı [p. 26]



7.1.2 03. Dağ, Ortaova Mvk. [p. 27]



7.1.3 05(A). Boğaziçi 1 [p. 29]



7.1.4 05(B). Boğaziçi 2 [p. 30]

## 7.1 Photographs of Milestones



7.1.5 06(A). Düger 1 [p. 32]



7.1.6 07(B). Yarı 2 [p. 34]



7.1.7 07(C). Yarı 3 [p. 35]



7.1.8 07(D). Yarı 4 [p. 36]

## 7.1 Photographs of Milestones



7.1.9 08. Yazı [p. 37]



7.1.10 09(A). Karakent 1 [p. 38]



7.1.11 09(B). Karakent 2 [p. 39]

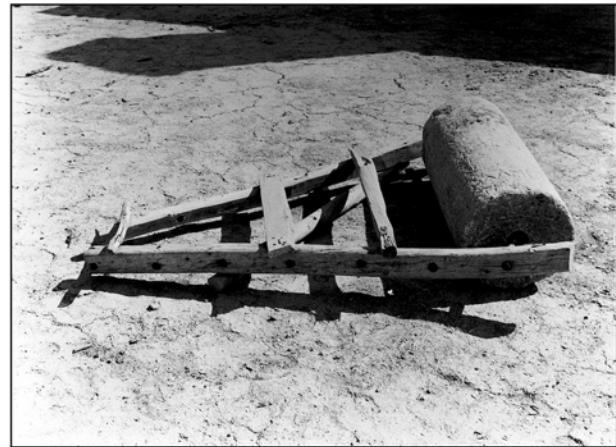


7.1.12 10(B). İlyas 2 [p. 40]

## 7.1 Photographs of Milestones



7.1.13 12. Tepecik [p. 42]



7.1.14 16. Yazır, Hüyük Mahallesi [p. 46]



7.1.15 20. Esen, Dont Mahallesi [p. 54]



7.1.16 23. Akçaören [p. 57]

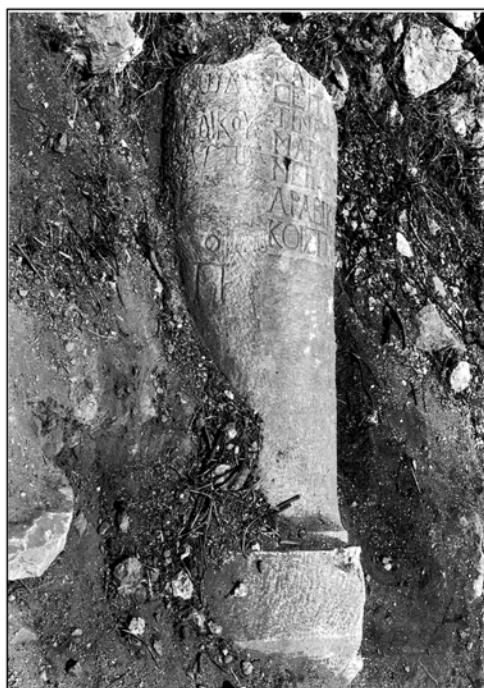
## 7.1 Photographs of Milestones



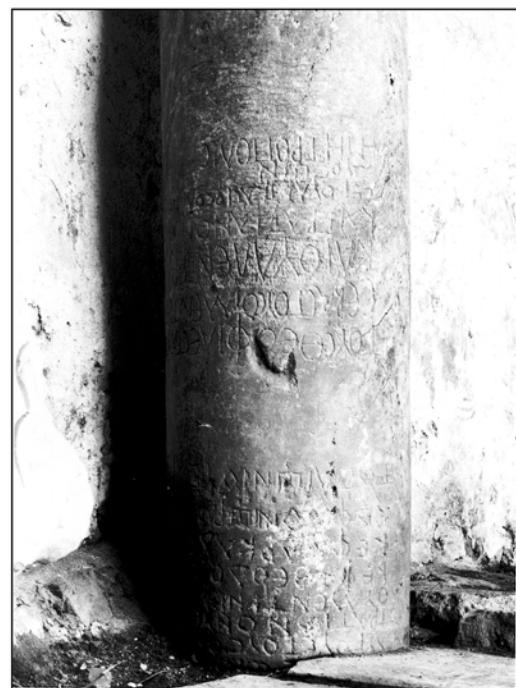
7.1.17 26. Gömbe [p. 60]



7.1.18 28. Düger (anc. Tlos) [p. 63]

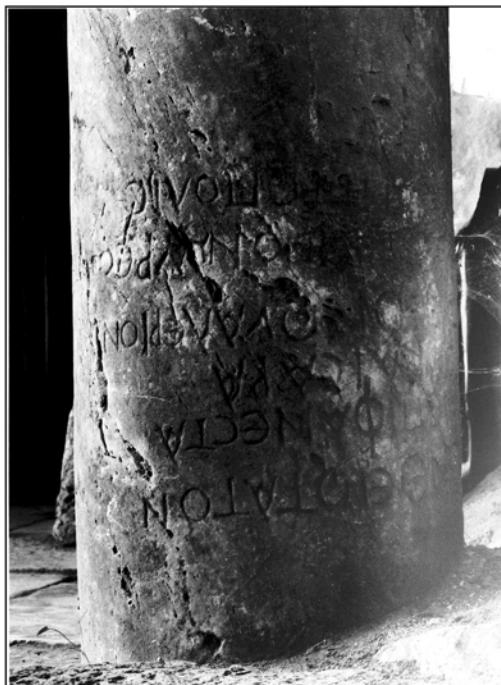


7.1.19 28. Düger (anc. Tlos) [p. 63]



7.1.20 36. Kale [p. 74]

## 7.1 Photographs of Milestones



7.1.21 36. Kale [p. 74]



7.1.22 41. Seydi [p. 86]



7.1.23 50(A). Çolaklı 1 [p. 97]



7.1.24 50(B). Çolaklı 2 [p. 98]

## 7.1 Photographs of Milestones



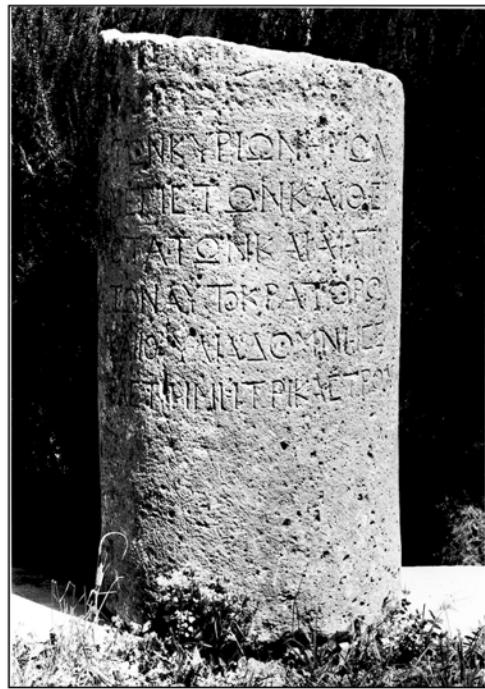
7.1.25 50(B). Çolaklı 2 [p. 98]



7.1.26 50(C). Çolaklı 3 [p. 99]

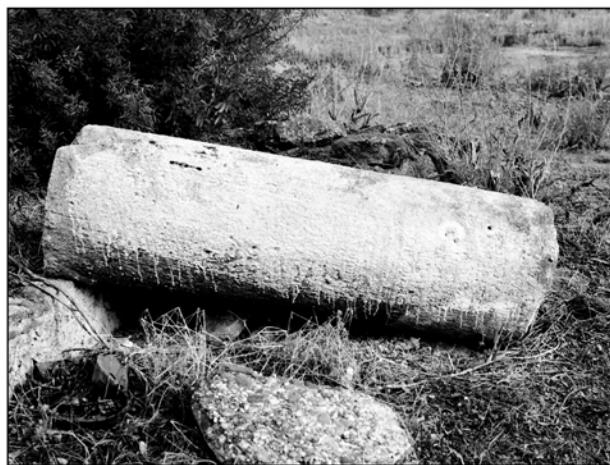


7.1.27 52(A). Alanya 1 [p. 100]



7.1.28 52(B). Alanya 2 [p. 100]

## 7.1 Photographs of Milestones

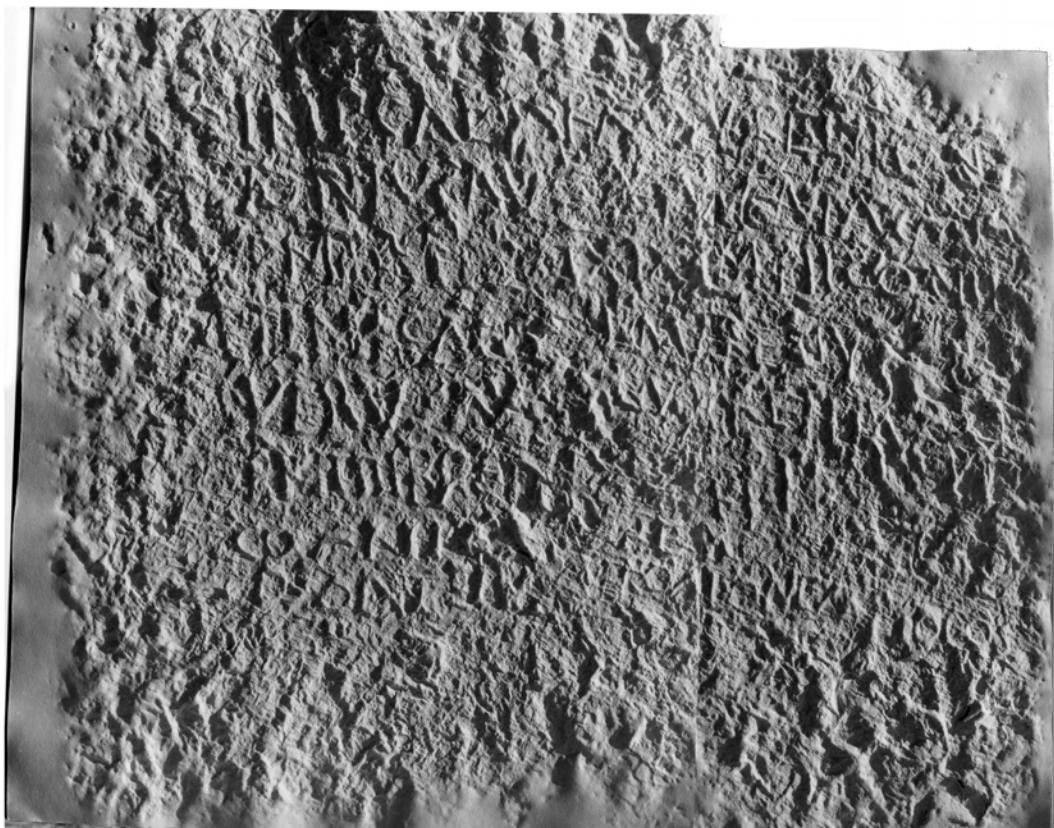


**7.1.29** 53. Demirtaş [p. 102]

## 7.2 Squeezes

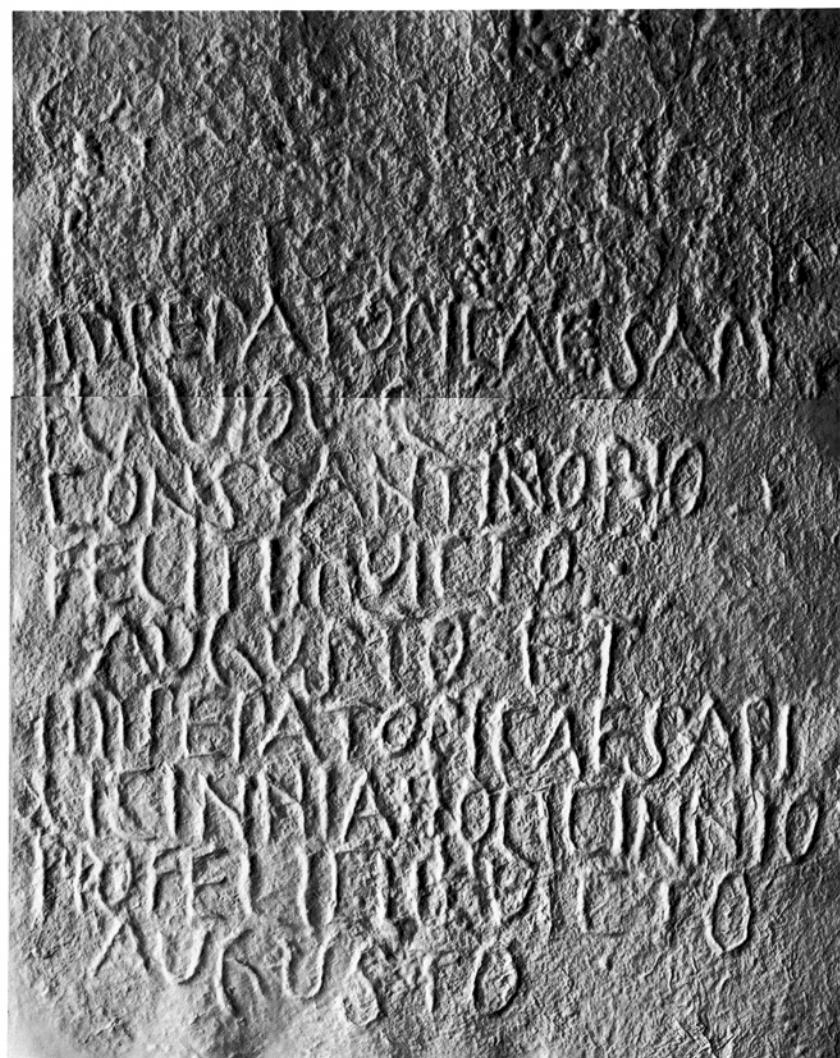
- |                             |         |   |
|-----------------------------|---------|---|
| 1. 05(B). Boğaziçi 2        | [p. 30] | M. Aurelius Antoninus and L. Verus                                |
| 2. 05(C). Boğaziçi 3        | [p. 31] | Maximinus, Constantinus and Licinius                              |
| 3. 06(A). Dürger 1          | [p. 32] | Diocletianus <i>et collegae</i>                                   |
| 4. 07(B). Yarı 2            | [p. 34] | Augustus  |
| 5. 08. Yazı                 | [p. 37] | (2) M. Aurelius Antoninus and L. Verus                            |
| 6. 10(A). İlyas 1           | [p. 39] | (2) Maximinus, Constantinus and Licinius                          |
| 7. 12. Tepecik              | [p. 42] | Sept. Severus and sons  |
| 8. 20. Esen, Dont Mahallesi | [p. 54] | (1) Sept. Severus and sons<br>(2) Diocletianus <i>et collegae</i> |
| 9. 25. Çamlıova             | [p. 60] | (?)   |
| 10. 42. Çamlık              | [p. 87] | Valerianus and Gallienus  |

## 7.2 Squeezes



7.2.1 05(B). Boğaziçi 2 [p. 30]

## 7.2 Squeezes



7.2.2 05(C). Boğaziçi 3 [p. 31]

## 7.2 Squeezes



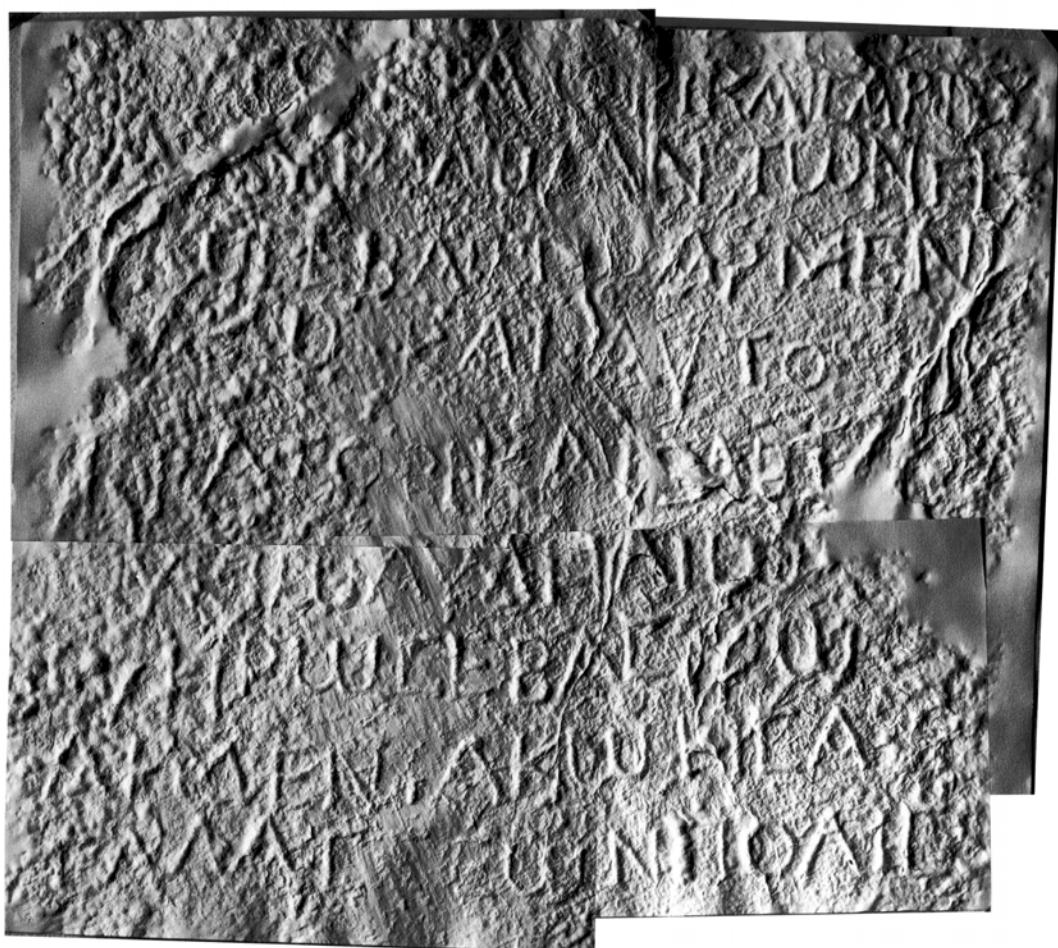
7.2.3 06(A). Düger 1 [p. 32]

## 7.2 Squeezes



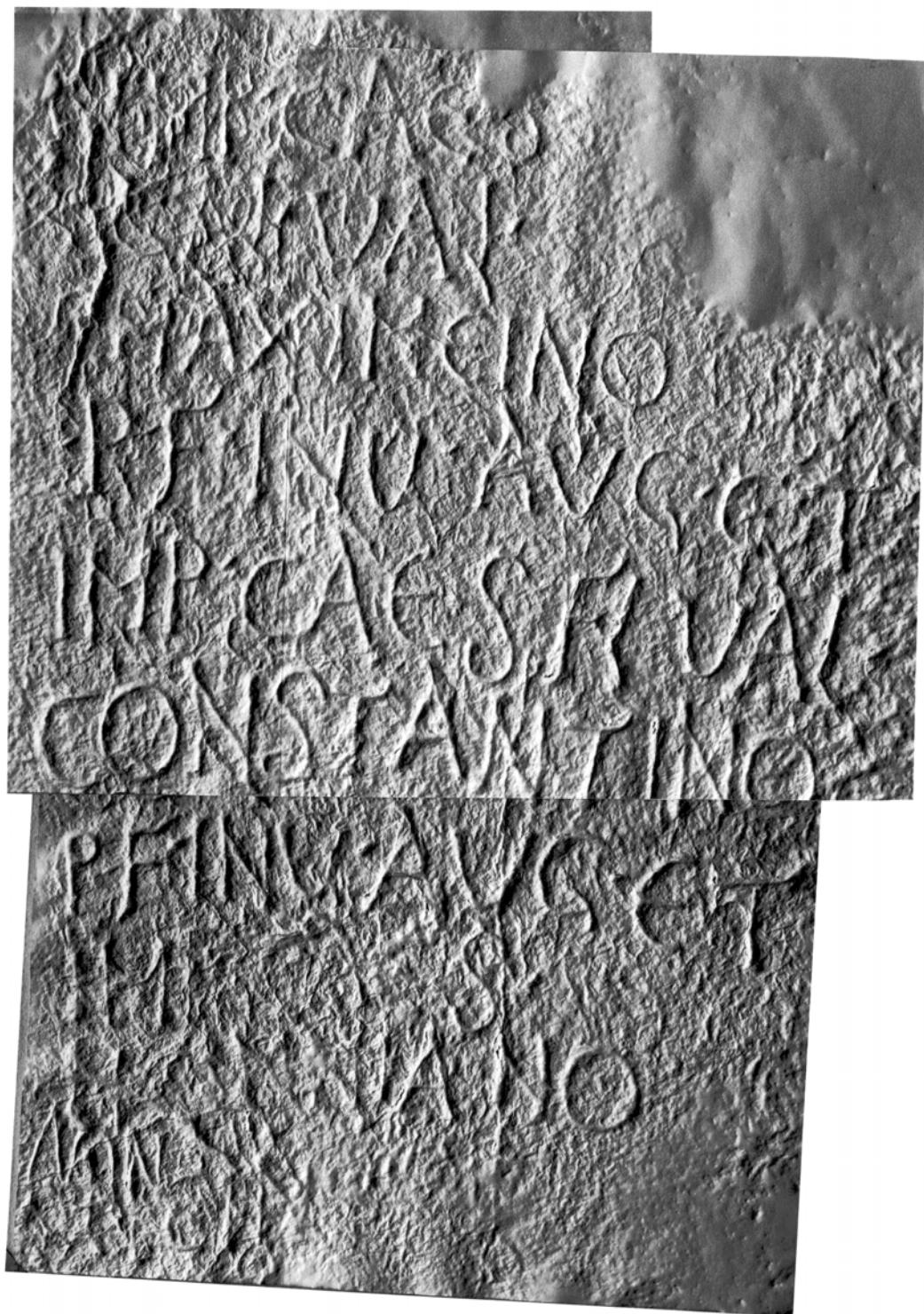
7.2.4 07(B). Yari 2 [p. 34]

## 7.2 Squeezes



7.2.5 08. Yazı [p. 37]

## 7.2 Squeezes



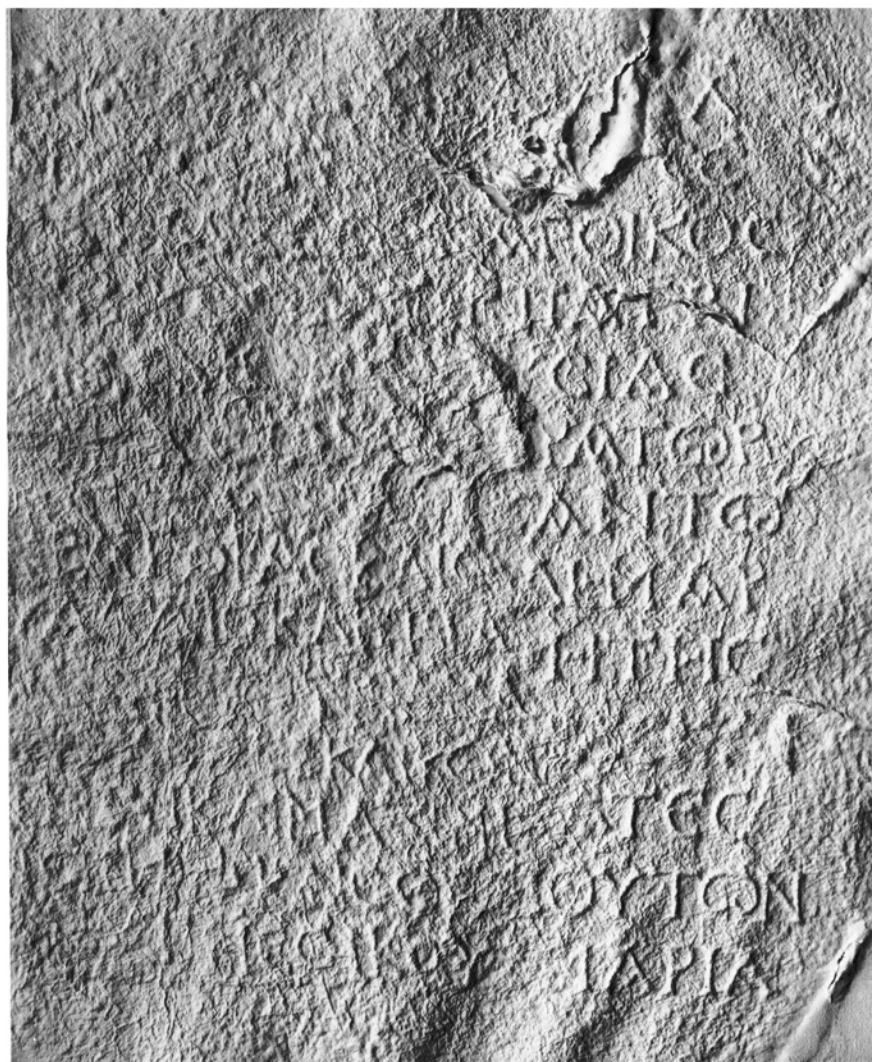
7.2.6 10(A). İlyas 1 [p. 39]

## 7.2 Squeezes



7.2.7 12. Tepecik [p. 42]

## 7.2 Squeezes



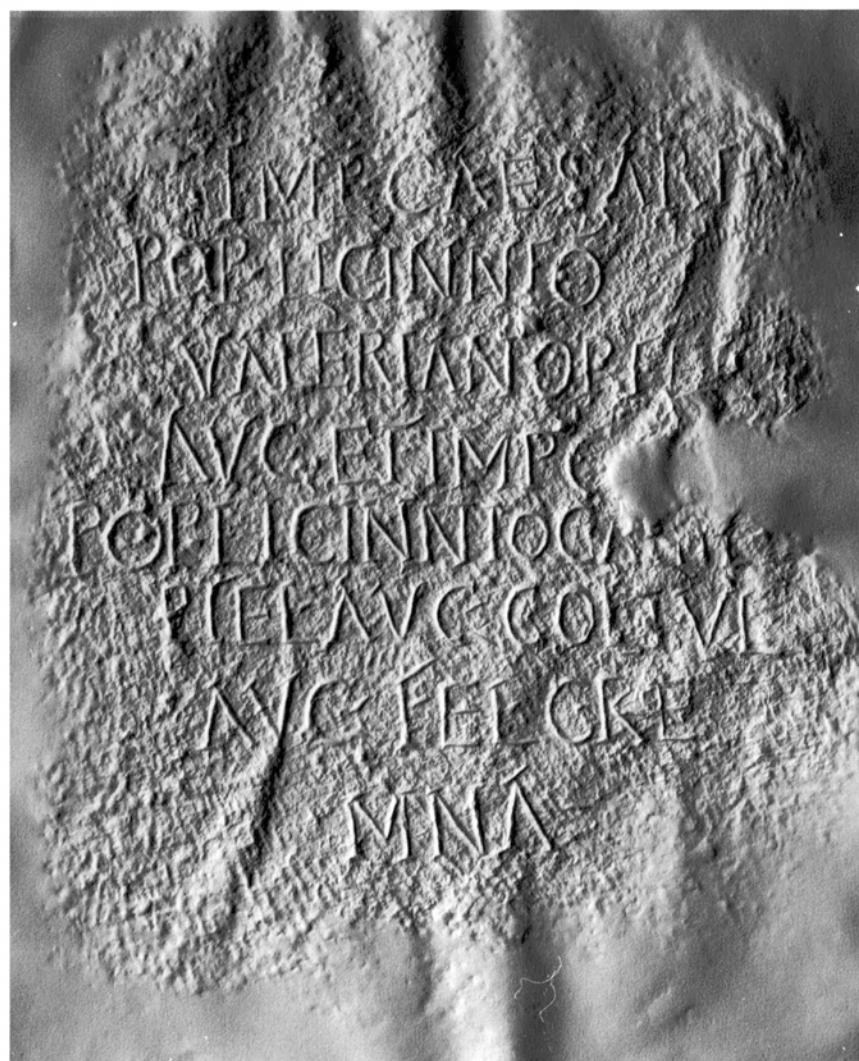
7.2.8 20. Esen, Dont Mahallesi [p. 54]

## 7.2 Squeezes



7.2.9 24. Çamlıova [p. 60]

## 7.2 Squeezes



**7.2.10** 42. Çamlık (anc. Col. Cremona) [p. 87]