

ROMAN ROADS & MILESTONES OF ASIA MINOR

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PARTHICI · F · DIVI
NEPV AENEPOS
TRAIANVS HADRIA
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IA P.

DAVID H. FRENCH

VOL. 3 MILESTONES
FASC. 3.7 CILICIA, ISAURIA ET LYCAONIA
(AND SOUTH-WEST GALATIA)

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Stephen Mitchell and Sabri Aydal provided valuable information on the Taurus roads between Karaman and Silifke.

As ever, I owe a debt of gratitude to Brian Williams for his drawing of the map (below, 5.1.1) and to Abigail Robinson for the electronic presentation of the text and illustrations.

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2.1 Abbreviations

The following abbreviations, for journals and serials and for books and series, are not generally found in the current lists:

AST Araştırma Sonuçları Toplantısı

KST Kazı Sonuçları Toplantısı

RRMAM Roman Roads and Milestones of Asia Minor (BIAA Monographs)

2.2 Bibliography

Note: The abbreviations primarily employed here are listed in *L'Année Philologique*, “Index of Articles”; they are supplemented, where necessary, by *AJA* 90 (1986), 384-394 “Abbreviations for Periodicals and (2) for Individual Works” and *AJA* 104 (2000), 10-24, and by *Zeitschriftenverzeichnis nach Abkürzungen*, *JdI Archäologische Bibliographie*

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3. NOTES AND COMMENTS

3.1 Administrative Areas and Codes, and Maps

The province (*il* or *vilayet*) and the district (*ilçe*), together with their official codes, are given at the head of the rubric for each milestone. The third digit (in the group) records the sub-district (*bucak*) in which the milestone is now located or from which the stone has been removed (e.g. to a museum). The reference which immediately follows the administrative code indicates a named sheet and the grid square on the Turkish 1:200,000 maps. These named sheets form a single set of 1:200,000 maps based on a series of Ottoman maps (extremely rare) printed c. 1890 in Ottoman script. Under the Republic all names on the Ottoman maps were transliterated in a Latin font. The latest printing-date of the post-Ottoman maps seems to be c. 1941.

3.2 Dates

The dates, cited here, for the Imperial tribunician power, consulship and (if any) imperial acclamation, are taken from the tables published by Kienast (1996).

3.3 *Caput Viae*

A separate entry, indicating the starting-point (or destination) both of the road and of the measurement given in the distance figure has been inserted, for each milestone, immediately below the given text and above the entry for the date. Because of inherent difficulties, the *caput viae* is listed in hierarchical sequence, according to the degree of probability or possibility, as follows:

Anazarbus	– the <i>caput viae</i> is inscribed in the text,
(Anazarbus)	– the distance-figure is inscribed but the <i>caput viae</i> omitted,
[Anazarbus]	– restored; neither <i>caput viae</i> nor the distance figure have survived.

3.4 Cilicia, Isauria et Lycaonia

3.4.1 Provincial Boundaries

On the testimony from an inscription at Isaura Nova [Sterrett (1883-84, 115 no. 190), Radet and Paris (1885, 433), IGRR 3. 290, ILS 2. 8827], the tri-partite province, Cilicia, Isauria et Lycaonia – was formed at least as early as Antoninus Pius (AD 138-161), in the governorship of C. Etrilius Regillus Laberius Priscus, ἀντιστράτηγος ἐπαρχειῶν Κιλικίας Ἰσαυρίας Λυκαονίας.

There is no evidence that the formation of the tri-partite province was changed in the interval between Antoninus Pius and the latest mention recorded on a milestone – under Severus Alexander (see below, 16[A]. Tozlu 1 ll. 7-8 τῶ[v] γ' ἐπ[αρ]|χειῶν).

The frontiers of this province, as they are here proposed for the year AD 198 (the sixth tribunician power of Severus), have outlined as follows:

- (1) On the coast: Laertes lay within Pamphylia but Selinus within Cilicia (Kellner 1977, 321 and map); one of the small rivers – perhaps the Sedra Çay – between the two cities may have formed the boundary.
- (2) Inland: in the borderland between Galatia and Isauria, Vasada was situated in Galatia, as demonstrated by Christol and Lorient (2001, 99, 107). Here the cities of Amblada, Vasada and

Mistea, all situated along the road from Isaura Nova to Neapolis and Col. Antiochia, have been attached to Isauria, though rightfully they belong to Galatia. The frequency of milestones (nos 1-10) on this road emphasizes the significance of the route.

(3) In the Konya Plain: the line of the river Çarşamba is here taken to represent the division between Galatia (the province) and Lycaonia; from the river a boundary-line can then be drawn to Karadağ, eastwards along the Çakır Dağı before rising to the ridge of the Toros mountains above Taşkale.

(4) In the Taurus itself: the Cilician Gates provide a fixed point on the boundary between Cappadocia and Cilicia.

(5) On the N of the Cilician Plain, eastwards from the Cilician Gates: the west-east boundary between Cappadocia and Cilicia in this central section of the Taurus is not defined by clear-cut geographical features; on the map (Fig. 5.1.1 [p. 14]) the boundary has been arbitrarily drawn.

(6) On the E of the Cilician Plain: between Cilicia, on the west, and Syria, on the east, there is a natural boundary formed by the watershed on the Çimen Dağ at the north and on the Nur Dağları (the ancient Amanus mountains) at the south.

The internal regions of the tri-partite province are less easy to define. In particular the divisions between Cilicia and Isauria and between Isauria and Lycaonia are unclear; on the map (5.1.1 [p. 14]) they have been drawn, wherever possible, along geographical features or on natural contours.

3.4.2 Roads on the Conspectus Map, Fig. 5.1.1

Except for a small area – the *ilçeler* (sub-departments) of Bozkır and of Beyşehir – in the *vilayet* of Konya, I have not carried out research for milestones and roads in the tri-partite province of Cilicia, Isauria and Lycaonia. Several roads are, therefore, conjectural (marked on the map, Fig. 5.1.1 [p. 14], by a ‘?’). Others have been included on the basis of ancient sources, e.g. the E.4 Anemurium - Germanicopolis - Isaura Nova and E.5 Tarsus - Mallus - Aegeae routes, indicated on the *Tabula Peutingeriana*. The coastal road around Silifke (ancient Seleucia) and the inland route from Kızılkale (ancient Corycus) have been observed, *en passant*, during numerous holidays in the area. The greater part of Cilicia, however, has been, and remains, *terra incognita* in my researches on the roads and milestones of Asia Minor.

Notandum: The location of all milestones (e.g. nos 19-30) was recorded in the days before GPS.

For recent studies of road-networks, in the area around Corycus and Olba, see Aydınoğlu (2003, with map, Pl. 27) and Şahin (2009; 2012). These researches are particularly important for the evidence not only on the major roads but also on the local, minor roads and routes.

3.5 Roads and the Absence of Milestones

The roads on which it is thought that the milestone was located are listed in section 4.2 Conspectus of Designated Roads and Numbered Milestones. It is thereby apparent when no milestone has survived on a given road.

3.6 The *Via Tauri*: Tarsus to Faustiniopolis?

The photographs taken (at a point on the paved road N of the arch located above Bayramlı) by the Tarsus Museum and given, more than twenty years ago, to Prof. Dr Ender Varinlioğlu included not only a milestone (see above, 39. Bayramlı [p. 56]) but also a rock-cut inscription. The text seemed to resemble one of the rock-cut inscriptions at the Cilician Gates, namely the well-known text of

Caracalla (IK 55 [ed. Berges and Nollé], 1. 135 with earlier references). On the Museum photograph of the Bayramlı inscription was not entirely legible. Recently, however, I was shown, by Robert Wagner, a photograph which not only confirms the resemblance to the Cilician Gates text but, in fact, establishes an exact replicate of the Caracalla inscription, as follows:

IMPCAESARMARCVSAVRELIVSANTO
NINVSPIVSFEL·INVICTVSAVG
STVSMONTIBVS·CAESIS
VIAM LATIOREM FECIT

Then, below the Latin text, a Greek text.

It is now clear that the title *Via Tauri* may be given to the road both north and south of the Cilician Gates, that is to say, from Podandus to Tarsus. The question, “Is it possible for the same title, *Via Tauri*, to be applied to the road N from Podandus as far as Faustropolis?”, cannot, for the moment, be definitively answered (but cp. the Kirkgeçit Deresi milestone [RRMAM 3. 3. 165], the original location is seemingly uncertain).

NOTE on Photographs and Squeezes

The photographic illustrations in the fascicules of RRMAM are not intended to give more than a visual indication of the location and condition of the milestone: in publishing photographs in this and in all the fascicules of RRMAM I have been attempting to illustrate their state as recorded. My photographs do not, indeed mostly cannot, stand as an ultimate authority on the text. I decided at the outset of my work that when a milestone is extant, accessible and recordable, the primary source for the text would be, if at all possible, a paper squeeze made with one or multiple (overlapping but not bonding) sheets of a standard size; but cf. the method introduced by Walser (1971).

My squeezes are stored in the BIA. Photographs of the collection are available on the BIA website: www.biaatr.org/squeeze/index.php.

4. MILESTONES

4.1 List of Numbered Milestones

01. Ulupınar	[p. 19]
02. Yazdamı	[p. 19]
03. Bozkır	[p. 20]
04. Akkise	[p. 20]
05. Boyalı	[p. 22]
06. Akçalar	[p. 22]
07. Aşağı Esence	[p. 22]
08. Bayafşar 1-4	[pp. 23-24]
09. Gökçimen 1-3	[pp. 24-25]
10. Bademli	[p. 25]
11. Ayaş	[p. 26]
12. Narlıkuyu	[p. 26]
13. Anıtlı 1-2	[pp. 27-28]
14. Güney	[p. 28]
15. Yeşildam, form. Akdam, 1-5	[pp. 30-33]
16. Tozlu 1-3	[pp. 34-36]
17. Orta Tozlu	[p. 37]
18. Tekeli	[p. 37]
19. Kızkalesi 1-3	[p. 39]
20. Kızkalesi 4-8	[pp. 39-41]
21. Kızkalesi 9-13	[p. 41]
22. Kızkalesi 14	[p. 41]
23. Kızkalesi 15	[p. 42]
24. Kızkalesi 16-19	[p. 42]
25. Kızkalesi 20-24	[p. 42]
26. Kızkalesi 25-26	[p. 42]
27. Kızkalesi 27-36	[p. 43]
28. Kızkalesi 37-42	[p. 43]
29. Kızkalesi 43-48	[p. 43]
30. Kızkalesi 49	[p. 43]
31. Yeğenli 1-4	[pp. 44-45]
32. Kırobası/Mağara 1-5	[p. 47]
33. Kekikli	[p. 48]
34. Yenisu	[p. 48]
35. Demirelölük	[p. 50]
36. Kırkkuyu 1-2	[pp. 50-51]
37. Gölovası, form. Kızlarsuyu	[p. 53]
38. Gürağaç 1-2	[p. 54]
39. Bayramlı	[p. 56]
40. Tarsus	[p. 57]
41. Adana	[p. 57]
42. Yakapınar 1-2	[pp. 58-59]
43-44. UP	[p. 61]

4.2 Synopsis of Designated Roads and Numbered Milestones

A. IN GALATIAM

- | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---------|-------|
| 1. Laranda (- Colonia Lystra). | . | . | . | . | . | . | (2.J.4) | |
| 2. (?)Dalisandus (- Colonia Lystra). | . | . | . | . | . | . | (2.J.3) | |
| 3. Isaura Nova (- Colonia Lystra) | . | . | . | . | . | . | (2.J.2) | |
| 4. Isaura Nova (- Misteia - <i>Via Sebaste</i> [Neapolis]) | . | . | . | . | . | . | (2.J.1) | 01-10 |

- 01. Ulupınar
- 02. Yazdamı
- 03. Bozkır
- 04. Akkise

[SW Galatia]

- 05. Boyalı
- 06. Akçalar
- 07. Aşağı Esence
- 08. Bayafşar 1-4
- 09. Gökçimen 1-3
- 10. Bademli

- | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---------|--|
| 5. Laranda (- Colonia Iconium) ? | . | . | . | . | . | . | (2.J.5) | |
|----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---------|--|

C. IN LYCIAM ET PAMPHYLIAM

- | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---------|-------|
| 1. Tarsus - Seleucia - Anemurium (- Perge) | . | . | . | . | . | . | (6.H.1) | 11-14 |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---------|-------|

- 11. Ayaş
- 12. Narlıkuyu
- 13. Anıtlı 1-2
- 14. Güney

- | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---------|--|
| 2. Isaura Nova (- Side) | . | . | . | . | . | . | (6.H.2) | |
| 3. Isaura Nova (- Coracesium) ? | . | . | . | . | . | . | (6.H.3) | |

D. IN CAPPADOCIAM

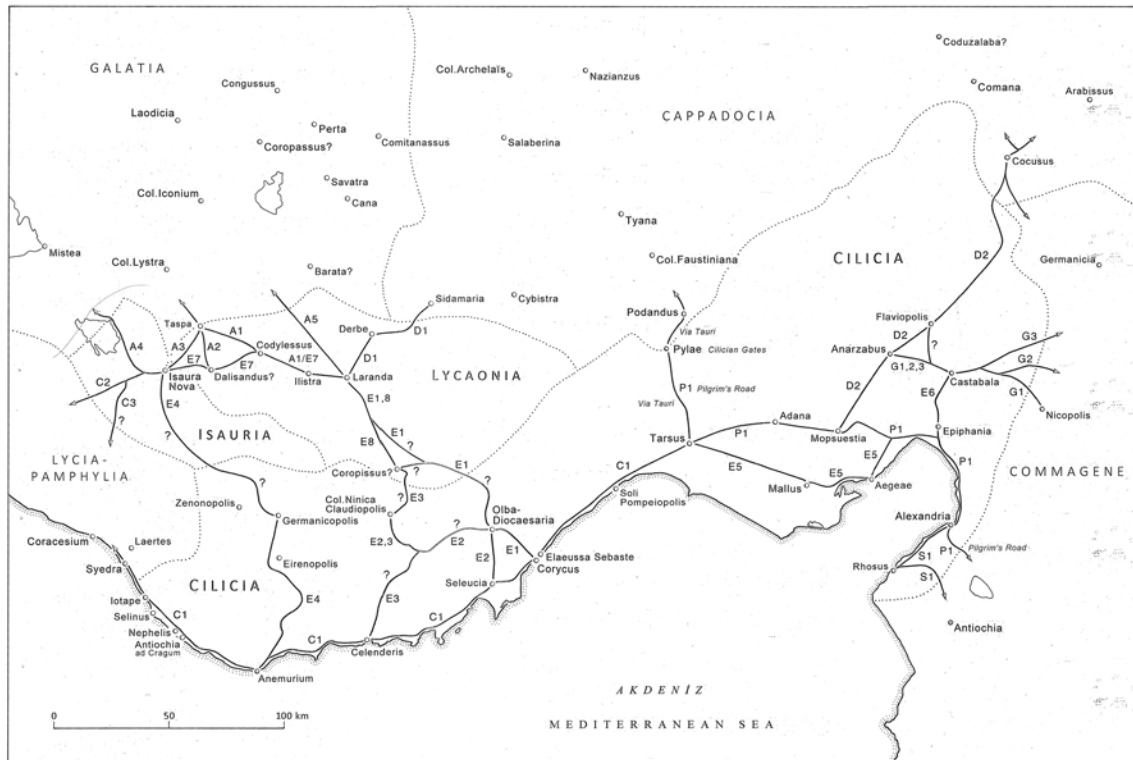
- | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---------|-------|
| 1. Laranda - Derbe (- Sidamaria) | . | . | . | . | . | . | (3.I.2) | |
| 2. Mopsuestia - Anazarbus - Flaviopolis (- Cocusus) | . | . | . | . | . | . | (3.I.1) | 15-18 |

- 15. Yeşildam, form. Akdam, 1-5
- 16. Tozlu 1-3
- 17. Orta Tozlu
- 18. Tekeli

E. CILICIA, ISAURIA ET LYCAONIA

- | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|
| 1. Corycus - Diocaesaria - Laranda | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 19-32 |
|------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|

5.1 Conspectus Map



5.1.1 Cilicia, Isauria et Lycaonia

19. Kızkalesi 1-3
20. Kızkalesi 4-8
21. Kızkalesi 9-13
22. Kızkalesi 14
23. Kızkalesi 15
24. Kızkalesi 16-19
25. Kızkalesi 20-24
26. Kızkalesi 25-26
27. Kızkalesi 27-36
28. Kızkalesi 37-42
29. Kızkalesi 43-48
30. Kızkalesi 49
31. Yeğenli 1-4
32. Kirobası/Mağara 1-5

2. Seleucia - Diocaesaria - Claudiopoli 33-34

33. Kekikli near Yeniçıktı
34. Yenisu

3. Celenderis - Claudiopoli - (?)Coropissus ?

4. Anemurium - Germanicopolis - Isaura Nova ? 35-36

35. Demirölük
36. Kırkkuyu 1-2

5. Tarsus - Mallus - Aegeae - [Pilgrim's Road] 37

37. Gölovası, form. Kızlarsuyu

6. Castabala - [Pilgrim's Road]

7. Laranda - (?)Dalisandus - Isaura Nova 38

38. Gürağaç 1-2

8. Laranda - (?)Coropissus

F. IN COMMAGENAM SYRIAE

1. Anazarbus - Castabala (- Nicopolis) (8.A.1)
2. Anazarbus - Castabala (- Doliche) (8.A.2)
3. Anazarbus - Castabala (- Germanicia) (8.A.3)

P. PER PONTUM ET BITHYNIAM, GALATIAM, CAPPADOCIAM ET CILICIAM, ISURIAM ET LYCAONIAM AD SYRIAM USQUE

1. (Pilgrim's Road) (Chalcedon - Nicaea - Iuliopolis - Ancyra - Colonia Archelaïs - Tyana
- *Via Tauri*) - Tarsus (- Antiochia) (4.P.1)(2.P.1)(3.P.1)(8.P.1) 39-42

- 39. Bayramlı
- 40. Tarsus
- 41. Adana
- 42. Yakapınar 1-2

S. IN SYRIAM

- 1. Alexandria - Rhosus (- Antiochia)

4.3 Epigraphic Conventions

MAJUSCULE	Letters read on the stone (or preserved in an earlier copy) but not understood by the editor
[α β γ] [a b c]	Letters, lost through breakage or no longer visible, restored by the editor
{α β γ} {a b c}	Letters cut in antiquity but thought by the editor to be superfluous
⟨α β γ⟩ ⟨a b c⟩	Letters thought by the editor to have been accidentally omitted in antiquity and, therefore, supplied by the editor
(α β γ) (a b c)	Letters supplied by the editor in order to complete or to amplify an ancient abbreviation
⌈α β γ⌋ ⌈a b c⌋	Letters erased in antiquity but still wholly visible
⌊α β γ⌋ ⌊a b c⌋	Letters erased in antiquity and only partly preserved
⌈⌊α β γ⌋⌋ ⌈⌊a b c⌋⌋	Letters erased in antiquity, no longer visible, restored by the editor
α̣ β̣ γ̣ ạ ḅ c̣	Letters, damaged and/or only partly preserved, the interpretation of which is open to doubt; consult the drawing (where available)
(sic)	Words or letters correctly cut but thought to be grammatically or orthographically remarkable or unusual; where possible, given by the editor as preserved on the stone
α* β* γ* a* b* c*	(A modern error) Letters or words emended from an earlier copy of an inscription which is not now available to the editor; a note is given in the apparatus or in the commentary
/α β γ/ /a b c/	(An ancient error) Letters or words incorrectly cut, or malformed, or for which, in error, different letters or words have been inscribed on the stone; suggested corrections are supplied by the editor; consult the drawing (where available) and the commentary
α̅ β̅ γ̅ a̅ b̅ c̅	Letters seen by an earlier copyist but no longer visible or preserved
(vac) or (v)	vacat, i.e. an empty space
[. . 4 . .] [. . . .]	The figure, or the number of dots, within the square brackets indicates the precise number of letters required to fill a known space or to complete the inscription
[- - - -] - - - -	The dashes within the square brackets indicate an indefinite number of letters to be restored in the text in order to fill a known space or to complete the inscription; if the square bracket is not present, the number of missing letters (and hence of missing lines) is not known
ligatures	The presence of ligatured letters is indicated in the commentary
αβ γ ab c αβ γ ab c	The vertical line indicates the original line-divisions, whether falling in a single word or between two words, in an inscription which is printed as continuous text or as verse
αβ γ ab c αβ γ ab c	The double vertical line indicates the end of every fifth line (the fifth, tenth, fifteenth and so on), whether falling in a single word or between two words, in an inscription printed as continuous text or as verse

4.4 Texts

A. IN GALATIAM**A.4 ISAURA NOVA (- Misteia - Via Sebaste [Neapolis])****01. Ulupmar**

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Konya, Bozkır 42-03-0
<i>Map</i>	Alanya 55-Iy
<i>Location</i>	“Im Dorfe” (Swoboda et al.). Present whereabouts not established (DHF visit 12.vi.1977)
<i>Copy</i>	Swoboda et al. 02-07 June, 1902. Text here from Swoboda, Keil and Knoll
<i>Publication</i>	Swoboda, Keil and Knoll 1935, 73 no. 149 RRMAM 2, 1. 667 (notice only)
<i>Description</i>	“Bruchstück einer Säule oder Rundbasis aus Kalkstein, oben und unten abgebrochen” (Swoboda et al.)
<i>Dimensions</i>	“h. 0.655, Durchmesser 0.45. Bu. 0.036” (Swoboda et al.)
<i>Text</i>	<p>[Imp Caesari] L S[eptimi]o Se[v]- ero [Pio Pertin]- 4 ci felici Aug A[ra]- bico Adiabenic[o] Parthico max[imo] sacerdoti trib[u]- 8 nicia potestas X imp XI cons III p p proc et Imp Ca[es] -----</p>
<i>Caput Viae</i>	[Isaura Nova]
<i>Date</i>	AD 201/202, 10.xii-9.xii L. Septimius Severus and [M. Aurelius Antoninus (Caracalla) <i>Augusti</i> , ? with P. Septimius Geta <i>Caesar</i>]
<i>Commentary</i>	For a complete text of Severus in his TRP X, AD 201/202, see below, 04. Akkise

02. Yazdamı

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Konya, Bozkır 42-03-0
<i>Map</i>	Alanya 55-Iy
<i>Location</i>	Built into the wall of a cemetery, c. 150 m E of the turning for Yazdamı on the S side of the modern highway, Bozkır-Çumra; c. 1 km NW of the village
<i>Copy</i>	DHF 01.xi.1977. No squeeze. No photo.
<i>Publication</i>	RRMAM 2, 1. 668 (notice only)
<i>Description</i>	A simple cylinder. Hard, pale limestone. The inscription is cut on a raised panel
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht (visible) c. 0.80
<i>Text</i>	<p>(cut on a simple, raised panel which is set on the face of the shaft)</p> <p>Imp Caes- 2 ar M [...] [...]us Aug 4 -----</p>

Caput Viae [Isaura Nova]
Date (?)

03. Bozkır

Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code Konya, Bozkır 42-03-0
Map Alanya 54/55-Iy
Location “Siristat. In the pavement of a street” (Sterrett); “Siristat, in der dreibogigen Brücke eingemauert” (Swoboda et al.). Present whereabouts not established (DHF visit 12.vi.1977)
Copy Sterrett 30 June, 1885; Swoboda et al. 02-07 June, 1902. Text here from Swoboda, Keil and Knoll
Publication Sterrett 1884-85, 98 no. 161
 CIL 3. 6784 (text of Sterrett)
 Swoboda, Keil and Knoll 1935, 66 no. 137a
 RRMAM 2, 1. 610 (notice only)
Description “Meilenstein: nach oben und unten sich verjüngende Säule aus Kalkstein auf 0.44 hoher, 0.485 breiter und 0.33 dicker Basis. Die Inschrift auf rechteckigem, nicht unrahmten Felde” (Swoboda et al.)
Dimensions “Gesamte Höhe 1.87 . . . Bu. 0.004 bis 0.034” (Swoboda et al.)

Text

Imp Caes
 2 **M·Aur**
Severi
 4 **[[Alexandri]]**
p̄ii·f·Aug
 [?]

line 5: **Pii·f·Aug** (Swoboda et al); pii f(elicis), cp. the text (in Greek) and erasure, 14(D). Akdam 4

Caput Viae [Isaura Nova]
Date AD 222-235 M. Aurelius Severus Alexander (Severus Alexander) *Augustus*

04. Akkise

Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code Konya, Bozkır 42-03-1
Map Konya 53-Iü
Location In the village; at the cami, on the l. (or N) side of the porch; now used as a support for a wooden column
Copy Calder and Cox June 1924; DHF 10.vi.1977. DHF squeeze in BIA
BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Photograph
 Squeeze: 42. Konya 03, Akkise
 Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF R/77/05.08
 (2) Col. Slide: DHF 155. 25-26
Publication Buckler, Calder and Cox 1924, 76 no. 10
 AE 1926. 75 (text of Calder et al.)
 RRMAM 2, 1. 596 (notice only)
Description A simple cylinder, perhaps a re-used column. Complete. Hard, pale limestone.

<i>Dimensions</i>	Surface and letters: well preserved Ht (visible) 1.40; diam. (top) 0.46. Letters: (line 1) I of IMP 0.03
<i>Text</i>	(on the face of the shaft) <div style="text-align: center;"> Imp·Caesari·L·Septimio Severo Pio Pertinaci·fe- lici Aug·Arabico Adiabe- 4 nico Parthico maximo sa- cerdoti tribunicia potes- tas·X·imp·XI·con·III·p·p·procos· et·Imp·Caesar⟨i⟩·M·Aureli⟨o⟩·Antoni- 8 no Pio maximo tribunicia po- testas cons·[[et P̄ Septimiō Gē]]- [[ta⟨e⟩ Caesar̄]]i·milia·restituta 12 per·Fl·Ulpianum leg·Aug mi·XIII </div>
<i>Caput Viae</i>	(Isaura Nova)
<i>Date</i>	AD 201/202, 10.xii-9.xii L. Septimius Severus and M. Aurelius Antoninus (Caracalla) <i>Augusti</i> with P. Septimius Geta (names erased) <i>Caesar</i>
<i>Commentary</i>	On Fl(avius) Ulpianus, see the text and comments of Dagron and Feissel (1987, 19-20 no. 1; Silifke) = Dagron and Marcillet (1978, 412 no. 38); see also Thomasson (1984-90, 1, 291 no. 20) and Rémy (1989, 368 no. 10).

[SW Galatia]**05. Boyalı (?)**

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Konya, Seydişehir 42-16-0
<i>Map</i>	Konya 51-Iu
<i>Location</i>	In the (village) cemetery
<i>Copy</i>	Sterrett 27 July, 1885
<i>Publication</i>	Sterrett 1884-85, 179 no. 294
<i>Description</i>	“Milliarium (?)” (Sterrett)
<i>Dimensions</i>	Not given

Text **IMPP.F**
SEUTO

on r. of text: S (= a leaf?)

Commentary Not certainly a milestone

06. Akçalar

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Konya, Seydişehir 42-16-0
<i>Map</i>	Konya 51-It
<i>Location</i>	In the village cemetery
<i>Copy</i>	Sterrett 29 July, 1885; Jünther and Swoboda 26 April, 1902; DHF 11.vi.1977. DHF squeeze and photo. (Pl. 7.1.1 [p. 82]) in BIA
<i>BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	Squeeze: 42. Konya 02, Akçalar Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF R/77/05.10-11
<i>Publication</i>	Sterrett 1884-85, 182 (text not given) Cronin 1902, 110 (text not given) Jüthner, Knoll, Patsch and Swoboda 1903, 21 (visit by Jünther and Swoboda) Swoboda, Keil and Knoll 1935, 38 no. 90 RRMAM 2, 1. 595 (notice only)
<i>Description</i>	“An uninscribed milestone must also be mentioned” (Sterrett). A simple cylinder. Complete. Hard, pale limestone. Surface: rough
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht (visible) 1.12 (Swoboda et al. 1.24); diam. (top) 0.37. Letters: (line 1) C 0.044
<i>Text</i>	(on the face of the shaft) Imp Caesar 2 M Antonius Gordianus 4 pius fel Aug [- - - -]
<i>Caput Viae</i>	[?]
<i>Date</i>	AD 238-244 Gordianus III <i>Augustus</i>

07. Aşağı Esence, form. Büyük Homa

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Konya, Beyşehir 42-02-0
<i>Map</i>	Konya 51-İş
<i>Location</i>	“In the cemetery” (Sterrett). Present whereabouts not established (DHF visit 11.vi.1977)
<i>Copy</i>	Sterrett 30 July, 1885
<i>Publication</i>	Sterrett 1884-85, 186 RRMAM 2, 1. 603 (notice only)
<i>Description & Dimensions</i>	Not given
<i>Text</i>	No visible inscription
<i>Caput Viae</i>	[?]
<i>Date</i>	(?)

08(A). Bayafşar 1

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Konya, Beyşehir 42-02-0
<i>Map</i>	Beyşehir 50-It
<i>Location</i>	Not given
<i>Copy</i>	Sterrett 30 July, 1885; Cronin June-July, 1901. Not seen by DHF (11.vi.1977)
<i>Publication</i>	Sterrett 1884-85, 186 Cronin 1902, 110 (notice only) RRMAM 2, 1. 605 (notice only)
<i>Description & Dimensions</i>	Not given
<i>Text</i>	No visible inscription

08(B). Bayafşar 2

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map</i>	As 08(A)
<i>Location</i>	In the village; standing in front of the village mosque. Said to have been brought from the “Bağdat yolu” (Baghdad Road), c. 2 km W of the village
<i>Copy</i>	Hall, Summer 1958; DHF 11.vi.1977. DHF squeeze (photo. (Pl. 7.1.2 [p. 82]) in BIA
<i>BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	Squeeze: 42. Konya 06, Bayafşar 2 Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF R/77/05.12
<i>Publication</i>	Hall 1959, 123 (text not given) Hall 1968, 84 no. 2 and Pl. 18 a-b RRMAM 2, 1. 606 (notice only)
<i>Description</i>	A simple cylinder. Broken below. Hard, pale limestone, heavily red-stained
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht 1.25; diam. 0.46. Letters: (line 1) C and E 0.029, (line 8) C 0.025
<i>Text</i>	(on the face of the shaft)

Imp·Caesar·divi·Ha-
driani·fil·divi·Traiani·
Parthici·nepoti·divi·
4 **Nervae·pronepoti·**
T·Aelio·Hadriano
Antonino·Aug·Pio
·p·p·p m·tr·p·
8 **III·cos·III**

no mile-figure was inscribed

Caput Viae [?]
Date AD 139/140, 10.xii-9.xii Antoninus Pius *Augustus*
Commentary Not certainly a milestone

08(C). Bayaḡsar 3

Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map As 08(A)
Location “Seen . . . between Bayaḡsar and Kızılca” (Hall)
Copy Hall, Summer 1958. Not seen by DHF 11.vi.1977
Publication Hall 1959, 123
 RRMAM 2, 1. 607 (notice only)
Description & Dimensions Not given
Text Not given

08(D). Bayaḡsar 4

Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map As 08(A)
Location In the village. Inside the cami, on the l. of the door; used as a support for a wooden column
Copy DHF 11.vi.1977
Description A simple cylinder. Complete but very worn. Hard, pale limestone
Dimensions Not taken
Text No visible inscription

09(A). Gökçimen 1, form. Ararım, Kolkorum, Gulgurum

Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code Konya 42-02-0
Map Beyşehir 50-Iş
Location “In the cemetery” (Sterrett); “ . . . auf dem Friedhofe . . . ” (Jüthner, Knoll, Patsch and Swoboda). Present whereabouts not established (DHF visit 11.vi.1977)
Copy Sterrett 01 August, 1885; Jüthner et al. 30 April, 1902. Text here from Sterrett
Publication Sterrett 1884-85, 187 no. 308 (facsimile, Fig. 6.1.1 [p. 75])
 CIL 3. 6960 (text of Sterrett)
 Cronin 1902, 110 (text not given)
 Jüthner, Knoll, Patsch and Swoboda 1903, 26 (notice of location and condition)
 RRMAM 2, 1. 620 (notice only)
Description Not given
Dimensions “ . . . ganz verwitterten . . . ” (Jüthner et al.)

Text

2	et [Imp Caesa]ri
	[.]ICAI
4	----

Caput Viae [?]
Date (?)

09(B). Gökçimen 2, form. Ararım, Kolkorum, Gulgurum

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map</i>	As 09(A)
<i>Location</i>	As 09(A)
<i>Copy</i>	Sterrett 01 August, 1885; Jüthner et al. 30 April, 1902. The stone has not been examined by DHF (11.vi.1977). Text here from Sterrett
<i>Publication</i>	Sterrett 1884-85, 187 no. 309 (facsimile, Fig. 6.1.2 [p. 75]) CIL 3. 6961 (text of Sterrett) Jüthner, Knoll, Patsch and Swoboda 1903, 26 (notice of location and condition) RRMAM 2, 1. 621 (notice only)
<i>Description</i>	Not given
<i>Dimensions</i>	“ . . . ganz verwitterten . . . ” (Jüthner et al.)
<i>Text</i>	<p style="text-align: center;">Γ ŞVANS İVİ[-]O[-]CV</p>
<i>Caput Viae</i>	[?]
<i>Date</i>	(?)

09(C). Gökçimen 3, form. Ararım, Kolkorum, Gulgurum

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map</i>	As 09(A)
<i>Location</i>	As 09(A)
<i>Copy</i>	Sterrett 01 August, 1885. Not seen by DHF (11.vi.1977)
<i>Publication</i>	Sterrett 1884-85, 187 RRMAM 2, 1. 622 (notice only)
<i>Description & Dimensions</i>	Not given
<i>Text</i>	No visible inscription

10. Bademli

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Konya, Beyşehir 42-02-0
<i>Map</i>	Beyşehir 50-Iş
<i>Location</i>	Not given. The stone was not re-found by Jüthner et al. (visit 11-13 May 1902)
<i>Copy</i>	Ramsay, Hogarth and Headlam 1890(?). Text here from CIL
<i>Publication</i>	CIL 3. 12144 (copy from Ramsay with Hogarth and Headlam) Jüthner, Knoll, Patsch and Swoboda 1903, 29 (notice of text in CIL)
<i>Description and Dimensions</i>	Not given
<i>Text</i>	<p>[Imp Caes] 2 [divi Traiani] Part[hici f div·] 4 Nery[ae nepoti] Traian[o Hadriano] 6 Augu[sto (vac)] - - ? - -</p>
<i>Caput Viae</i>	[?]
<i>Date</i>	AD 117-138 Hadrianus <i>Augustus</i>
<i>Commentary</i>	Not certainly a milestone. Ramsay (1902-03, 263) thought that the stone came from Beyşehir.

C. IN LYCIAM ET PAMPHYLIAM

C.1 TARSUS - SELEUCIA - ANEMURIUM (- Perge)

11. Ayaş

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Mersin/İçel, Erdemli 33-02-0
<i>Map</i>	Mersin 72-IIe
<i>Location</i>	“Eine halbe Stunde von der Küste liegt zur des heutigen Weges” (<i>sc.</i> to Kanlıdivane) “der fast durch aus dem alten folgt, ein Meilenstein” (Heberdey and Wilhelm)
<i>Copy</i>	Wilhelm 1892. Text here of Heberdey and Wilhelm
<i>Publication</i>	Heberdey and Wilhelm 1896, 51 no. 118 (facsimile, Fig. 6.1.3 [p. 75]) CIL 3. 13625 (text of Heberdey and Wilhelm) AE 1898. 59 (text of Heberdey and Wilhelm) RRMAM 2, 1. 408 (notice only) Hagel and Tomaschitz 1998, 138 Kan 26 (text of Heberdey and Wilhelm; CIL) Şahin (H.) 2009, 134 n.21 (summary of text)
<i>Description</i>	“ letzte Zeilen unzugänglich ” (Heberdey and Wilhelm)
<i>Dimensions</i>	Not given

Text

Imp Caesar
 2 **divi Traiani**
Parthici-f-divi
 4 **Nervae nepos**
Traianus Hadria-
 6 **nus Aug pont max**
tr̄ pot IIII cos III per
 8 **Iul Castum leg**
Aug (v) pr pr (v) XXI
 10 **M (v) P**

line 7: lines over the numerals; PPR (copy) for PER
 line 8: IVS (copy) for IVL; CAC (copy) for CAS
 line 9: EXG (copy) for AVG
 line 10: I[^] (copy), error for M

<i>Caput Viae</i>	[?]
<i>Date</i>	AD 119/120 10.xii-09.xii Hadrianus <i>Augustus</i>
<i>Commentary</i>	(Line 7) Hadrianus did not take the title <i>pater patriae</i> before AD 128, see Kienast (1996, 129); cp. below, 13. Anıtlı <i>line</i> 7. For the governor, see Thomasson (1984-90, 1, 290 no. 9) and Rémy (1989, 368 no. 9)

12. Narlıkuyu

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	İçel, Silifke 33-05-0
<i>Map</i>	Mersin 72-IIe
<i>Location</i>	<i>In situ</i> , close to or beside the Roman road; c. 1 km SW of Narlıkuyu, c. 250 m. NW of the old road and c. 200 m W of the Narlıkuyu <i>Belediye</i> (municipality)
<i>Copy</i>	Seen by DHF 1982

Publication RRMAM 2, 1. 456 (notice only)
Description & Dimensions Not noted

Text

2	[- - - -]
	τῶν Σεβ[ατῶν]
4	ἡ Κορυκίων
	πόλις
6	[?]

Caput Viae Corycus
Date (?)

13(A). Anıtlı 1, form. Kaledıran [Charadrus]

Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code İçel (Mersin), Anamur 33-01-0
Map Gazipaşa 58-III
Location In the village; “ used as a roller on the roof of a house” (Bean and Mitford); at the house of Murat Sevimler, on the western bank of the river (DHF visit 16.viii.1975, 19.xii.1993). Now in the Alanya Museum (photo. Pl. 7.1.3 [p. 82])
Copy Bean and Mitford 13(?) June 1962; DHF 14.iv.1994. Text here from Bean and Mitford 1965
BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Stone Photographs
 Squeeze: 33. İçel 01. Anıtlı
 Stone: (1) B/W Neg.: DHF M/94/13.09
 (2) Col. Slide: DHF 399.35
Publication Bean and Mitford 1965, 42 no. 46 and Pl. 11 no. 3
 AE 1965. 327 (text of Bean and Mitford 1965)
 French 1980, 719 no. 16 (text of Bean and Mitford 1965)
 RRMAM 2, 1. 407 (notice only)
 Hagel and Tomaschitz 1998, 60 **Char 1a, 1b** (text of Bean and Mitford)
Description “ , a milestone broken away at the bottom, (The letters), now somewhat worn, include for the Greek the forms Α Ε Θ Σ Ω” (Bean and Mitford)
Dimensions “ , now 0.62 h. with a diameter of 0.375. The letters, from 0.02 to 0.028 h.,” (Bean and Mitford)

Text

	Imp Caesar divi
	Traiani Parthici f
	divi Nervae nepos
4	Traianus Hadrianus
	Aug pontif max trib
	pot XXI p[.]s Aug cos III
	(vac) p p fecit
8	Αὐτοκράτωρ Καῖσαρ
	Θεοῦ [Τρα]ιανοῦ Παρθι-
	κοῦ υἱὸς Θεοῦ Νέρουα
	[υἱῶ]νος Τραιανὸς Ἀδρι[α]νὸς
12	----

line 6: p[iu]s <felix> ? (AE 1965. 327)

Caput Viae [?]
Date AD 136/137, 10.xii-9.xii Hadrianus *Augustus*
Commentary Does the word *fecit* (i.e. *viam fecit*) indicate that Hadrianus built the road along the coast between Silifke and Gazipaşa? cp. the road-construction undertaken by Titus in the region N of Silifke [Seleucia ad Calycadnum] (see below, 34. Yenisu)

13(B). Anth 2, form. Kalediran

Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code As 13(A)
Location (?)
Copy Bean and Mitford 1962. The stone has not been examined by DHF 1975, 1993
Publication Hagel and Tomaschitz 1998, 61 **Char 1c** (text from Bean and Mitford squeeze 1962 no. 31)
Description & Dimensions Not cited

Text **Κωνστ**[- - - -]
 2 **τὸν κ**[- - - -]

Caput Viae [?]
Date (?)

14. Güney

Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code Antalya, Gazipaşa 07-05-0
Map Gazipaşa 57-IIIh
Location Antiochia ad Cragum; “ . . . in the immediate vicinity of no. 39” [i.e. “in the eastern part of the city, below the temple”] (Bean and Mitford); seen there by DHF (visit 19.xii.1993)
Copy Bean and Mitford 12/13 June 1963
Publication Bean and Mitford 1965, 35 no. 40 and Pl. 8 no. 3
 AE 1965. 325 (text of Bean and Mitford)
 RRMAM 2, 1. 190 (notice only)
 Hagel and Tomaschitz 1998, 37 **AntK 17** (text of Bean and Mitford)
Description “ . . . , a milestone of coarse white marble, deeply buried but recently exposed, . . . ” (Bean and Mitford)
Dimensions “1.76 h. and 0.44 in diameter. The letters are large, well cut and clear” (Bean and Mitford)

Text (on the face of the shaft)
Imp·Caes[ar]
L·Septim[ius]
Severus
 4 **Per**[tinax]
 (vac) **Au**[g]
Arab Adia[b]
p m tr(i)b
 8 **pot V imp VII**
cos II procos
p p et M Aurelius
Antoninus

12 **Caesar Imp
desig·m·p·
[-]**

Caput Viae [Antiochia ad Cragum]

Date AD 196/197, 10.xii-07.v L. Septimius Severus *Augustus* and M. Aurelius
Antoninus (Caracalla) *Imp (Augustus) designatus*

Commentary Caracalla imp. design. “vor 7. Mai 197” (Kienast 1996, 162).

Notandum: Caracalla, here and at 31(A). Yeğenli 1, is named as *Caesar Imp desig(natus)*, not *destinatus*.

D. IN CAPPADOCIAM**D.2 MOPSUESTIA - ANAZARBUS - FLAVIOPOLIS (- Cocusus)****15(A). Yeşildam 1, form. Akdam**

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Adana, Ceyhan 01-02-2
<i>Map</i>	Kozan 86-Iu
<i>Location</i>	“At Akdam” (Ramsay)
<i>Copy</i>	Lt. (later Major) Bennet (pre-1882). Text here from Ramsay
<i>Publication</i>	Ramsay 1882, 157 no. 18 (copy of Bennet) IGRR 3. 898 (text of Ramsay) Gough 1952, 100 (notice only) RRMAM 2, 1. 004 (notice only) IK 56, 1 (ed. Sayar 2000). 18 (text of Ramsay)
<i>Description</i>	Not given Letters (as published): square C, square and lunate <i>epsilon</i> , lunate <i>omega</i> ; (line 3) small O
<i>Dimensions</i>	Not given
<i>Text</i>	<p>-- ? --</p> <p>’Απὸ ’Αναζάρβου</p> <p>2 [τ]ῆς μητροπόλεως</p> <p>τῶν γ’ ἐπαρχειῶν προ-</p> <p>4 καθεζομένης καὶ</p> <p>β’ νεωκόρου</p> <p>6 (vac) α’</p> <p>line 4: ligature NHC lines 3, 5, 6: a horizontal bar above the letters Γ, Β, Α</p>
<i>Caput Viae</i>	Anazarbus
<i>Date</i>	“Zwischen 204/5 und 249 n. Chr.” (IK)
<i>Commentary</i>	These are the bottom lines of a text, the upper part of which is now lost.

15(B). Yeşildam 2, form. Akdam

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map</i>	As above, 15(A)
<i>Location</i>	“ two milestones” [here nos 14(B) and (C)] “which mark the first mile from Anazarbus, were found <i>in situ</i> about 600 m. north of Akdam” (Gough p. 100; “In a rice field north of the village” (Gough p. 137); “Kurudere Höyüğü, zwischen Dilekkaya und Yeşildam, ca. 1, 5 km südwestlich von Anazarbos” (IK). Now “im Garten von Sami Manga” (IK)
<i>Copy</i>	Gough 1950; Sayar 1998. Gough squeeze in BIAA. Text here from Gough and Sayar
<i>BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Photograph</i>	Squeeze: 01. Adana (not numbered), Yeşildam 2
<i>Publication</i>	Gough 1952, 137 no. 16 (facsimile, Fig. 6.1.4 [p. 75]) AE 1954. 7 (text of Gough)

SEG 12. 516 (text of Gough)

Dupont-Sommer and Robert 1964, 93 and n. 9 (comment on ll. 12-13)

Dagron and Marcillet-Jaubert 1978, 383 no. 8

AE 1978. 811 (text of Dagron and Marcillet-Jaubert 1978)

SEG 28. 1252 (notice of re-publication by Dagron and Marcillet-Jaubert; addition to text in SEG 12. 516 line 11)

Bull. 1979. 596 (notice of Dagron and Marcillet-Jaubert)

RRMAM 2, 1. 005 (notice only)

IK 56, 1 (ed. Sayar 2000). 11 and Pl. 13

Description “Unten mit viereckigem Sockel; oberer Rand weggebrochen” (IK)*Dimensions* “H.: 181 cm; Dm.: 49-51 cm; Bh.: 2,5-6 cm” (IK)*Text*

Ἀγαθῇ Τύχῃ
 Αὐτοκράτορι Καίσαρι
 Μ [[᾽Οπελλίῳ]] Σεουήρῳ
 4 [[Μακρείῳ]] εὐσεβεῖ
 εὐτυχεῖ Σεβ ἀρχιερεῖ
 μεγίστῳ δημαρχικῆς
 ἐξουσίας ὑπάτῳ ἀποδε-
 8 δειγμένῳ π π ἀνθυπάτῳ
 καὶ Μ [[᾽Οπελλίῳ]] Ἀντωνείῳ
 [[Διαδουμενιανῶ]] Καίσαρι
 υἱῷ τοῦ Σεβ [[Μακρείου]]
 12 Ἀπὸ [[Μακρεινιανῆς C]] ἐπιτιμιανῆς
 Σεουηριανῆς Ἀντωνεινιανῆς Καισαρείας τῆς πρὸς τῷ
 Ἀναζάρβῳ τῆς ἐνδόξου μητροπόλεως τῶν γ'
 ἐπαρχειῶν προκαζεθομένης καὶ
 16 δις νε καὶ Ῥωμαϊκοῖς τροπαίοις
 κεκοσμημένης τετειμημένης καὶ
 κοινοβουλίῳ μί (α')

ἐπὶ Φλ Ἰουλιανοῦ τοῦ στρ

line 6: ligature Τω

line 8: π(ατρὶ) π(ατρίδος); ligature Τω

line 11: Σεβ(ακτοῦ)

line 12: ligature NHC

line 13: ligatures NHC, THC, Τω

line 14: ligatures HC, Τω

line 15: ligatures ωN, NHC

line 16: δις νε(ωκόρου); ligature ωM

line 17: ligatures NHC, HC

line 18: ligature MI (as Gough facsimile), μ(ίλιον) (α') = (Latin) mp I, not
 (Greek) μ(είλιον) ι' (= mp X)

line 19: Φλ(αουίου) Ἰουλιανοῦ τοῦ στρ(ατηγοῦ)

Caput Viae

Anazarbus

<i>Date</i>	AD 217, 11.iv-218, “Ende Mai” M Opellius Severus Macrinus <i>Augustus</i> with M Opellius Antoninus Diadumenianus <i>Caesar</i>
<i>Commentary</i>	For the governor, see Thomasson (1984-90, 1, 292 no. 25) and Rémy (1989, 368 no. 11)

15(C). Yeşildam 3, form. Akdam

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map</i>	As above, 15(A)
<i>Location</i>	“ . . . two milestones” [here nos 15(B) and (C)] “which mark the first mile from Anazarbus, were found <i>in situ</i> about 600 m. north of Akdam” (Gough p. 100); “Akdam Hüyük”; now “am Rande des Feldes von Ahmet Şimşek in Yeşildam” (IK)
<i>Copy</i>	Gough 1949 or 1950 or 1951; Gough squeeze in BIAA. Sayar copy, squeeze and photo. 1996. Text here from IK
<i>BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Photograph</i>	Squeeze: 01. Adana (not numbered), Yeşildam 3
<i>Publication</i>	Gough 1952, 100 (notice only) IK 56, 1 (ed. Sayar 2000). 12 and Pl. 14
<i>Description</i>	“Säule aus weiß-grauem Kalkstein, unten mit quadratischer Basis; oben abgebrochen” (IK). Letters: broken-bar <i>alpha</i> , lunate <i>epsilon</i> and <i>sigma</i>
<i>Dimensions</i>	“H.: 180 cm; Dm.: 52 cm; Bh.: 4-10 cm; Basis: H.: 49 cm; Br.: 72 cm; T.: 70 cm” (IK)

<i>Text</i>	<p> Αὐτοῦ[κράτορι Καίσαρι Μάρκῳ Αὐρηλίῳ] Ἀντωνεῖνῳ εὐσεβεῖ εὐτυχεῖ Σεβαστῷ τῷ κυ[ρ]ίῳ καὶ εὐερ- 4 γέτῃ τῆς οἰκουμένης ἀπὸ Σεπτι- μιανῆς Σεουηριανῆς Ἀντωνεινιανῆς Καισαρείας τῆς πρὸς τῷ Ἀναζάρ- βῳ τῆς ἐνδόξου μητροπόλεως τῶν 8 τριῶν ἐπαρχειῶν Κιλικίας Ἰσαυ- ρίας Λυκαονίας προκαθεζομένης καὶ δις νεωκόρ[ου] καὶ Ῥωμαϊκοῖς τροπαίοις κεκοσμημένης τετει- 12 μημένης καὶ κοινοβουλίῳ (vac) μί α ' ἡγεμονεύοντος Κλαυδίου Νυκίου τοῦ λαμπροτάτου στρατ[ηγού] </p>
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line 13: ligature MI

<i>Caput Viae</i>	Anazarbus
<i>Date</i>	AD 218-222 M. Aurelius Antoninus (Elagabalus) <i>Augustus</i>

15(D). Yeşildam 4, form. Akdam

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map</i>	As above, 15(A)
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<i>Location</i>	“Kurudere Hüyük, zwischen Anazarbus und dem Dorf Yeşildam, ca. 1,5 km südwestlich von Anazarbos” (IK)
<i>Copy</i>	Sayar copy, squeeze and photo. 1996. Text here from IK
<i>Publication</i>	IK 56, 1 (ed. Sayar 2000). 14 and Pl. 15
<i>Description</i>	“Säule aus weißem Kalkstein, unten abgebrochen, sonst vollständig” (IK). Letters: square <i>sigma</i>
<i>Dimensions</i>	“H.: 104 cm; Dm.: 46 cm; Bh.: 4 cm” (IK)
<i>Text</i>	<p>Αὐτοκράτορι Καίσαρι</p> <p>2 Μ Αὐρηλίῳ</p> <p>Κεουήρῳ [[Ἀλεξάνδρῳ</p> <p>4 εὐσεβεῖ εὐτυχεῖ</p> <p>καὶ [[Ἰουλίῳ Μαμαίῳ]]</p> <p>6 [[Κεβαστῇ]]</p>
<i>Caput Viae</i>	[Anazarbus]
<i>Date</i>	AD 222-235 M. Aurelius Severus Alexander (Severus Alexander) Augustus with Iulia Mamaea Augusta

15(E). Yeşildam 5, form. Akdam

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map</i>	As above, 15(A)
<i>Location</i>	“Kurudere Höyük, zwischen Dilekkaya und dem Dorf Yeşildam, etwa 1, 5 km südwestlich von Anazarbos”; now “im Garten von Sami Manga im Dorf Yeşildam” (IK)
<i>Copy</i>	Sayar copy, squeeze and photo. 1998. Text here from IK
<i>Publication</i>	Sayar 1999, 238 IK 56, 1 (ed. Sayar 2000). 19 and Pl. 15
<i>Description</i>	“Meilenstein aus Granit; oben und unten abgebrochen; auf dem Stein finden sich zwei verschiedene Texte in lateinischer Sprache; der frühere Text ist mit grösseren Buchstaben als der spätere Text eingemeißelt ” (IK)
<i>Dimensions</i>	“H.: 102 cm; Dm.: 45-47 cm; Bh.: 5-7 cm” (IK)
<i>Text</i>	<p>(1) (? position)</p> <p>dd NN Maximiano et</p> <p>2 Maximiano inv Augustis [et]</p> <p>Maximino et</p> <p>4 Constantino</p> <p>nobiliss Caess</p> <p>6 (vac) m I</p> <p>(2) (? position)</p> <p>dd NN</p> <p>8 Crispo et</p> <p>Licinio et</p> <p>10 Constantino</p> <p>n[obili]ss Caess</p>
<i>Caput Viae</i>	(Anazarbus)

<i>Date</i>	(1) (?) AD 306, ca. Aug. - 307, March/April or 16 September Galerius and Severus <i>Augusti</i> with Maximinus and Constantinus <i>Caesares</i> (2) AD 317, 01.iii-324, 19.ix Crispus, Licinius and Constantinus <i>Caesares</i>
<i>Commentary</i>	For a replicate of text (1), see 31(B). Yeğenli 2 (2) and 39. Bayramlı. For the date of text (1) here and of 31(B). Yeğenli 2 (2) and 39. Bayramlı, see the commentary under 39. Bayramlı.

16(A). Tozlu 1

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Adana, Kadirli 01-04-0
<i>Map</i>	Kozan 87-Iu
<i>Location</i>	“On the road between Anavarza and Tozlu, in a field belonging to Ibrahim Buyukcicek. <i>Miliarum in situ</i> ” (Gough); “ursprunglich von Gough zwischen dem Felseinschnitt und Tozlu, ostlich des Burgberges gefunden; im Feld von İbrahim Büyükçiçek als in situ aufgenommen” (IK)
<i>Copy</i>	Gough 1949, 1950 or 1951. Text here from Gough
<i>BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Photograph</i>	Squeeze: 01. Adana, Adana 4
<i>Publication</i>	Gough 1952, 100, 101 and 143 no. 25 with drawing (facsimile, Fig. 6.1.5 [p. 76]) SEG 12. 517 (text of Gough) RRMAM 2, 1. 030 (notice only) IK 56, 1 (ed. Sayar 2000). 13 (text of Gough)
<i>Description</i>	Not given
<i>Dimensions</i>	Letters (from Gough drawing): squared <i>epsilon</i> and <i>sigma</i> “H. 1.45; circumf. 1,76; letters. 0.125-0.035” (Gough)

<i>Text</i>	<p> Αὐτοκράτορι Καίς[αρι Μ Αὐρ]- ρηλίῳ Σεουήρῳ [[᾿Αλεξάνδρῳ]] εὐσεβεῖ εὐτύχεϊ Σεβ καὶ [[᾿Ιου]]- 4 [[λίῳ Μαμαίῳ]] Σεβαστ[[ῇ μητρὶ]] τοῦ κυρίου Σεβ καὶ κάς[τρων] ἀπὸ ᾿Αναζάρβου τῆς ἀ΄ κ [μ καὶ ἐνδό]- ξου μητροπόλεως τῶ[v] γ΄ ἐπ[αρ]- 8 χειῶν προκαθεζομένης καὶ δι[c] νεωκόρου καὶ Ῥωμαϊκοῖς τρο παίοις κεκοσμημένης τετει- μημένης πλείεταίς καὶ με- 12 γίσταίς καὶ ἐξαιρέτοις δωρε- αῖς καὶ ἐλευθέρῳ κοινο- βουλίῳ μ β΄ </p>
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line 6: ligature HC; ἀ΄ κ [μ καὶ ἐνδο]-, π(ρώτης) κ(αλλίστης) [μ(εγίστης) καὶ ἐνδο]- (Gough; Sayar in IK)

line 8: ligature ΘΕ, NHC

line 9: ligature ΝΕ

line 10: ligature ΟC, NHC

line 11: ligature ΝΗC

line 13: ligature ΘΕ

Caput Viae Anazarbus
Date AD 222, 13.iii-235, ii/iii M. Aurelius Severus Alexander (Severus Alexander)
Augustus with Iulia Mamaea *Augusta*

16(B). Tozlu 2

Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map As 16(A)
Location “ . . . miliarium found *in situ* on the road between Anavarza and Tozlu” (Gough)
Copy Gough 1949, 1950 or 1951. Text here from Gough squeeze in BIA
BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Photograph
 Squeeze: 01. Adana 156, Tozlu
Publication Gough 1952, 101 and 138 (notice of line 22)
 RRMAM 2, 1. 006 (“Akdam 3”)
Description Not given. Surface and letters (on squeeze): worn
Dimensions Inscribed area: (wi.)(max.) 0.86, (ht) 1.06. Letters (from squeeze): (line 1) 0.050-60 (X in TYXH), (lines 2-5) 0.035-40, (lines 9-21) 0.020-40 (the O is consistently smaller), (line 22) 0.025-40

Text

	(vac) Ἀγαθῇ Τύχῃ	
	Αὐτοκράτορε Καίσαρε Ν	(sic)
	[[. . . .]] Σευήρω Ν	(sic)
4	[[?]] εὐσεβεῖ εὐτυχεῖ Σε-	
	βασιτῶ [[. . c.9 . .]] Ἀντωνεῖνω	
	[[-----]]	
	[[-----]]	
8	[[-----]]	
	[. . Σε]πιτιμιανῆς Σευηριανῆς	
	Ἀντωνινιανοῦ Καίσα-	(sic)
	ρίας τῆς πρὸς τῷ Ἀναζάρ-	
12	βω τῆς ἐνδόξου (μ)ητρο-	
	λέως τῶν γ' ἐπαρχειῶν Κι-	
	κίας Ἰσαυρίας Λυκαονίας	
	προκαθεζομένε κὲ δις νε-	(sic)
16	οκόρου καὶ Ῥωμαικοῦ τροπέοις	(sic)
	καὶ ΚΟCCCMένης τετειμημέ-	
	νης καὶ {M} κοῖνοβουλίῳ ἡγε-	
	μονεύοντος Φλαυ Ἰου-	
20	λιανοῦ τοῦ λαμπροτάτου	
	ἡγεμόνος μί β'	
	Ἔτους ςλς'	

line 15: OMENE for OMENHC

line 16: OKOPOY for ΩKOPOY

line 17: KOCCCMENHC for KEKOCMHMENHC

line 18: κοῖνοβουλίῳ

line 21: ligature MI

line 22: ζλς' (Gough: "The date on this milestone is the year ζλς' of the era of Anazarbus"); but possibly ζλς' i.e. year 237 [= AD 218] (DHF)

Possible restoration of ll. 1-9, based on IK 56. 11:

	(vac) Ἀγαθῇ Τύχῃ	
	Αὐτοκράτορε Καίσαρε /Μ/	(sic)
	[[Ὁπελλίῳ] Σευήρῳ /Μ/[[ακρ]]-	(sic)
4	[[εἰνῳ] εὐσεβεῖ εὐτυχεῖ Σε-	
	βακτῳ [[κὲ Μ Ὁπελλίῳ] Ἀντωνεῖνῳ	
	[[Διαδουμενιανῳ Καίσαρι]	
	[[υῖῳ τοῦ Σεβακτοῦ Μακρ]]-	
8	[[εἰνου Ἀπὸ Μακρεινιαν]]-	
	[ῆς Σε]πιτιμιανῆς Σευηριανῆς	

Caput Viae (Anazarbus)

Date AD 217, 11.iv-218, (?) M. Opellius Macrinus *Augustus* with [M Opellius] Antoninus [Diadumenianus *Caesar*]

Commentary Uniquely in Asia Minor, the eral date (of the city and province) was added – here l. 22: year 236 = AD 217.

For comments on Macrinus and Diadumenianus in the inscriptions of Adana and Tarsus and on the coinage of other Cilician cities (notably Flaviopolis, Anazarbus and Mopsuestia), see Robert in Dupont-Sommer and Robert (1964, 78 and nn. 1-10) and Dagron and Feissel (1987, 74 and 162). The Gough text here fits easily into the group of milestone (and other) texts now assembled by Sayar in the epigraphic corpus (IK 56) of Anazarbus. The lengthy parade of imperial titles preceding those of the city and province is not followed by other cities outside Cilicia. Tarsus, on the other hand, could, and did, match Anazarbus in the display of civic self-esteem: texts of Tarsus display the same grand style of third century texts as at Anazarbus; cp. the comments of Dagron and Feissel (1987, 162). In both cities it would seem that, in order to proclaim civic pride, it was necessary to "put out more flags" by the insertion of a civic, eral date, an addition that does not seem to have been repeated on later milestones. One may ask, Why?

16(C). Tozlu 3

Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map As 16(A)

Location "... ursprünglich von Keil und Bauer ca. 500 Schritt östlich vom Felseinschnitt an der Staubstraße, die von der Stadt zum Bach Sombaz führt, in situ gefunden und aufgenommen" (IK)

Copy Keil and Bauer "Skizzenbuch 1914 IV 16". Text here from IK

Publication IK 56, 1 (ed. Sayar). 17 and Pl. 32

Description "Säule aus Kalkstein" (IK)

Dimensions "H.: 77 cm (soweit sichtbar); Dm: oben: 60 cm; Bh.: 3–4,8 cm." (IK)

Text

	Αὐτοκράτορι Καίσαρι
2	"(eradiert)"
	εὐσεβεῖ εὐτυχ[εῖ] Σεβ
4	δημαρχικῆς ἐξου[σί]ας
	Ἀπὸ Ἀναζάρβου [τῆς ἐνδόξου]

6 μητροπόλεως
μίλιον α΄

<i>Caput Viae</i>	Anazarbus
<i>Date</i>	AD 222-235 Severus Alexander <i>Augustus</i> ? (IK)

17. Orta Tozlu

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Adana, Kadirli 01-04-0
<i>Map</i>	Kozan 87-Iu
<i>Location</i>	Kavlak Hüyük. Now “im Garten von Sait Duranoğlu in Orta Tozlu” (IK)
<i>Copy</i>	Sayar copy, squeeze and photo. 1996. Text here from IK
<i>Publication</i>	IK 56, 1 (ed. Sayar 2000). 15 and Pl. 32
<i>Description</i>	“Allseitig gebrochenes Fragment aus Kalkstein; von der ursprünglichen Inschrift nur Reste von fünf Zeilen erhalten” (IK)
<i>Dimensions</i>	“H.: 29 cm; Br.: 36 cm; T.: 15 cm; Bh.: 4 cm” (IK)

Text

Κ[αίσαρος Μάρκου Αὐρηλίου]
2 **Ϝεουήρο**[υ Ἀλεξάνδρου εὐσεβοῦς]
εὐτυχοῦς Ϝ[εβαστοῦ καὶ Ἰουλίας]
4 [[Μαμαί]]**ας Ϝε**[β μητρὸς τοῦ Ϝεβ]
καὶ κάς[τρων]

Caput Viae [Anazarbus]
Date AD 222-235 [M. Aurelius] Severus [Alexander] (Severus Alexander) (the name Alexander erased ?) *Augustus* with Iulia Mamaea (names erased) *Augusta*

18. Tekeli

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Adana, Kadirli 01-04-0
<i>Map</i>	Kozan 87-Iu "Tevekekelihüyük"
<i>Location</i>	"Bei der westlichen Ausfahrt aus dem Dorf Tekeli (ausgegraben ca. 1984)". Now "im Garten des Ahmet Ayçiçek in Tekeli"
<i>Copy</i>	Sayar copy, squeeze and photo. 1996. Text here from IK
<i>Publication</i>	IK 56, 1 (ed. Sayar 2000). 16 and Pl. 15
<i>Description</i>	"Meilenstein aus weiß-grauem Kalkstein; unten den Basis teilweise beschädigt, Schriftfeld in der Mitte von oben nach unten senkrecht beschädigt; oben abgebrochen; erhalten: neunzeilige Inschrift, davon fünf Zeilen in lateinischer, vier Zeilen in griechischer Sprache" (IK)
<i>Dimensions</i>	"H.: 216 cm; Dm.: oben: 55 cm, unten: 69 cm; Bh.: Z. 1: 212 cm," [? = 21,2 cm] "sonst: 7-9,5 cm." (IK)

<i>Text</i>	[- - - -]
	[I] mp C M (arcus)
2	.SEV . . . O
	I . I . F BM
4 C . PP

.E..T.....
 6 Ἀναζ[άρ]βου
 τῆς ἐ[νδ]όξου
 8 μητρ[οπ]όλε-
 ως

Caput Viae
Date

Anazarbus
 “unter den Severern”, “3. Jh. N. Chr. (von Macrinus bis Severus Alexander)”
 (IK)

E. CILICIA, ISAURIA ET LYCAONIA**E.1 CORYCUS - DIOCAESARIA - LARANDA****19(A). Kızıkalesi 1**

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	İçel (Mersin), Silifke 33-05-0
<i>Map</i>	Mersin 72-IIe
<i>Location</i>	“Milestones on the road from Korykos to Jambazlı, Olba, Koropissus and Laranda. . . . First; group of several milliaria, at original position, but all fallen, . . .” (Bent <i>apud</i> Hicks). This group of milestones is located c. 1.65 miles (= 2.64 km) N of the modern highway passing through Kızıkalesi.
<i>Copy</i>	Bent 1890. Seen by DHF 12.viii.1975. DHF photos in BIA (Pl. 7.1.4 [p. 83])
<i>BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Photograph</i>	Photos: B/W Neg.: DHF 35/75/01. 33 and 36
<i>Publication</i>	Ramsay in Hicks 1891, 272 CIL 3. 12125 (text of Ramsay) RRMAM 2, 1. 444 (notice only) Hagel and Tomaschitz 1998, 228 Kry 201 (text from Vienna schedae)
<i>Description</i>	“One has the numeral inscribed very large” (Bent <i>apud</i> Hicks)
<i>Dimensions</i>	Not given
<i>Text</i>	(inscriptio erasa substituta cruce) A
<i>Caput Viae</i>	(Corycus)
<i>Date</i>	(?)

19(B-C). Kızıkalesi 2-3

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map</i>	As 19(A)
<i>Location</i>	As 19(A)
<i>BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Photograph</i>	Photos: B/W Neg.: DHF 35/75/01.34-35 (Pl. 7.1.5 [p. 83])
<i>Publication</i>	RRMAM 2, 1. 445, 446 (notice only)
<i>Description</i>	Two milestones, not recorded

20(A). Kızıkalesi 4

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map</i>	As above, 19(A)
<i>Location</i>	“Milestones on the road from Korykos to Jambazlı, Olba, Koropissus and Laranda Second; group standing in its original position,” (Bent <i>apud</i> Hicks)
<i>Copy</i>	Bent 1890
<i>Publication</i>	Ramsay in Hicks 1891, 272 (copy of Bent) CIL 3. 12124 (text of Ramsay <i>apud</i> Hicks) RRMAM 2, 1. 447 (notice only)
<i>Description</i>	“ , not legible after sunset except these letters” (Bent <i>apud</i> Hicks)
<i>Dimensions</i>	Not given
<i>Text</i>	- - - -

PIO

Caput Viae [Corycus]
Date (?)

20(B). Kızkalesi 5

Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map As above, 19(A)

Location *In situ*; on the E side of the the Roman road, c. 150 m SE of a point 2.90 miles = 4.64 km) on the şose from Kızkalesi (at the belediye centre on the modern highway)

Copy “K[eil and] M[iltner] 1925”. Seen by DHF (13.viii.1975). Text here of MAMA
Publication MAMA 3. 199a, b
 RRMAM 2, 1. 448
 Şahin 2009, 133 n.18 (summary of text)
 Hagel and Tomaschitz 1998, 277 **Kry 501, 502** (text from MAMA)

Description Not given

Dimensions (1) = (a) “Durchmesser 0,70, oben abgebrochen” (MAMA)
 (2) = (b) “Durchmesser 0,65, in mehrere Stücke gefunden, die ursprüngliche Höhe, da die Zusammen gehorigkeit aller Stücke nicht feststeht, nicht sicher bestimmbar. Bu. 0,03 bis 0,04” (MAMA)

Text (2) = (b) (seen by DHF)

 μί β’

ligature MI

Wilhelm and Keil (MAMA 3. 199a, b) recorded two milestones, “Zwei neben einander an der Strassenseite liegende rohe Säulen”, one of which should belong to this group (MAMA 3. 199b). The two stones may possibly belong to the same milestone.

(1) = (a) **Αὐτοκράτορα**
 “dann Rasur mit unklaren Resten mehrfacher Beschreibung”

(2) = (b) **[[- - - -]]**
καὶ Οὐαλέριον
[[- - - -]]
τὸν ἐπιφ[α]νέστατον
Καίσαρα καὶ Φλάουιον
Οὐαλέριον
Κωνσταντεῖν[ο]ν
τὸν ἐπιφανέστα-
τον Καί[α]ρ[α]
μί β’

Caput Viae (Corycus)

Date (b) (?) AD 306, ca. Aug. - 307, March/April or 16 September Galerius and Severus [name erased] *Augusti* with Maximinus [name erased] and Constantinus *Caesares*

20(C-E). Kızıkalesi 6-8

Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map As above, 19(A)
Location As 20(B)
Copy Seen by DHF 13.viii.1975
Publication RRMAM 2, 1. 449-451 (notice only)
Description Three milestones, not recorded
Description & Dimensions Not known

21(A-D). Kızıkalesi 9-12

Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map As above, 19(A)
Location As 21(E)? *In situ*; on the E side of the Roman road, c. 150 m S of a point at 4.05 miles (= 6.84 km) on the şose from Kızıkalesi (at the belediye centre on modern highway)
Copy Seen by DHF 12.viii.1975
Publication RRMAM 2, 1. 452-455 (notice only)
Description Four milestones, not recorded
Description & Dimensions Not known

21(E). Kızıkalesi 13

Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map As above, 19(A)
Location "Milestones on the road from Korykos to Jambazlı, Olba, Koropissus and Laranda. . . . Third, not observed" (Bent *apud* Hicks)
Copy Bent 1890
Publication Ramsay in Hicks 1891, 273
Description & Dimensions Not given

Text Not recorded

Caput Viae [Corycus]
Date (?)

22. Kızıkalesi 14

Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code As above, 19(A)
Map Mersin 71-IIe
Location "Milestones on the road from Korykos to Jambazlı, Olba, Koropissus and Laranda. . . . Fourth, a group; one has the following [text]" (Bent *apud* Hicks)
Copy Bent 1890
Publication Ramsay in Hicks 1891, 273 (copy of Bent)
CIL 3. 12123 (text of Ramsay)
RRMAM 2, 1. 409 [= Hüseyinler 1] (notice only)
Hagel and Tomaschitz 1998, 228 **Kry 202a, b** (text from Vienna schedae)
Şahin 2009, 133 n.14 (summary of text)

Description & Dimensions Not given

Text

Imp Caes L Septimius
Severus Pius Pertinax
Aug Arab Adiab p m
 4 **trib pot V imp VIII**
cos II proc p p et M
Aurelius Antoninus
Caesar Imp desig
 8 **Marco Aurelio Pio**
et //////////////
//////////
 (vac) **δ'**

lines 9-10: presumably an erasure (not specifically indicated by Bent)

Caput Viae (Corycus)
Date AD 197, Autumn - 09.xii L. Septimius Severus *Augustus* and M. Aurelius Antoninus (Caracalla) *Caesar Augustus designatus* with ?[P Septimius Geta (names erased) *Caesar*]
Commentary Geta named Caesar “Herbst 197 (?)”, according to Kienast (1996, 166).

23. Kızıkalesi 15

Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code As above, 19(A)
Map Mersin 71-IIe
Location On the E side of the Roman road, at a point c. 4.80 miles (= 7.68 km) along the şose from Kızıkalesi (at the belediye centre on the modern highway)
Copy Seen by DHF 13.viii.1975
Publication RRMAM 2, 1. 410 [= Hüseyinler 2] (notice only)

24(A-D). Kızıkalesi 16-19

Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code As above, 19(A)
Map Mersin 71-IIe
Location *In situ*; on the S side of the Roman road, at a point c. 4.95 miles (= 7.92 km) along the şose from Kızıkalesi (at the belediye centre on the modern highway)
Copy Seen by DHF 13.viii.1975
Publication RRMAM 2, 1. 411-414 [= Hüseyinler 3-6] (notice only)

25(A-E). Kızıkalesi 20-24

Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code As above, 19(A)
Map Mersin 71-IIe
Location *In situ*; on the S side of the Roman road, at a point c. 6.00 miles (= 9.60 km) along the şose from Kızıkalesi (at the belediye centre on the modern highway)
Copy Seen by DHF 13.viii.1975
Publication RRMAM 2, 1. 415-419 [= Hüseyinler 7-11] (notice only)

26(A-B). Kızıkalesi 25-26

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	As above, 19(A)
<i>Map</i>	Mersin 71-IIId
<i>Location</i>	<i>In situ</i> ; on the W side of the Roman road, at a point c. 7.10 miles (= 11.36 km) along the şose from Kızılkalesi (at the belediye centre on the modern highway); c. 2.50 km S of the upper <i>mahalle</i> (quarter) of Hüseyinler and c. 0.80 km S of the lower <i>mahalle</i> of Hüseyinler
<i>Copy</i>	Seen by DHF 13.viii.1975
<i>Publication</i>	RRMAM 2, 1. 420-421 [= Hüseyinler 12-13] (notice only)
<i>Text</i>	(25[B]) The top lines were visible: [DDD]NNN [Maxi]miano

27(A-J). Kızılkalesi 27-36

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	As above, 19(A)
<i>Map</i>	Mersin 71-IIId
<i>Location</i>	As 27(A-B) but on the E side of the road
<i>Copy</i>	Seen by DHF 13.viii.1975
<i>Publication</i>	RRMAM 2, 1. 422-430 [= Hüseyinler 14-22] (notice only)

28(A-F). Kızılkalesi 37-42

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	As above, 19(A)
<i>Map</i>	Mersin 71-IIId
<i>Location</i>	<i>In situ</i> ; on the E side [nos 28(A-E)] and W [no. 28(F)] of the Roman road, at a point c. 8.20 miles (= 13.12 km) along the şose from Kızılkalesi (at the belediye centre on the modern highway); c. 0.74 km S of the upper <i>mahalle</i> (quarter) of Hüseyinler and c. 2.64 km N of the lower <i>mahalle</i> of Hüseyinler
<i>Copy</i>	Seen by DHF 13.viii.1975
<i>Publication</i>	RRMAM 2, 1. 431-436 [= Hüseyinler 23-28] (notice only)

29(A-F). Kızılkalesi 43-48

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	As above, 19(A)
<i>Map</i>	Mersin 71-IIId
<i>Location</i>	<i>In situ</i> ; on the E side of the Roman road, c. 15 minutes (? c. 0.75 km) N of a point c. 8.35 miles (= 13.36 km) along the şose from Kızılkalesi (at the belediye centre on the modern highway); c. 0.50 km E of the upper <i>mahalle</i> (quarter) of Hüseyinler
<i>Copy</i>	Seen by DHF 15.viii.1975
<i>Publication</i>	RRMAM 2, 1. 437-442 [= Hüseyinler 29-34] (notice only)

30. Kızılkalesi 49

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	As above, 19(A)
<i>Map</i>	Mersin 71-II
<i>Location</i>	<i>In situ</i> ; on the E side of the Roman road, c. 39 minutes (? c. 1.95 km) N of a point c. 8.35 miles (= 13.36 km) along the şose from Kızılkalesi (at the belediye centre on the modern highway)
<i>Copy</i>	Seen by DHF 15.viii.1975
<i>Publication</i>	RRMAM 2, 1. 443 [= Hüseyinler 35] (notice only)

31(A). Yeğenli 1

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	İçel (Mersin), Silifke 33-05-1
<i>Map</i>	Mut 70-II d
<i>Location</i>	“11/2 miles from Uzunjaburdj, 3/4 mile from Oura, . . . in a valley by road side” (Ramsay <i>apud</i> Hicks)
<i>Copy</i>	Bent 1890
<i>Publication</i>	Ramsay in Hicks 1891, 272 no. 76 (copy of Bent) CIL 3. 12120 (text of Ramsay) RRMAM 2, 1. 458 (notice only) Hagel and Tomaschitz 1998, 340 OID 88 (text from Vienna schedae) Şahin 2009, 133 n.13 (summary of text)
<i>Description & Dimensions</i>	Not given

<i>Text</i>	(vac) Imp Caes
2	[L Se]ptimius
	S[e]verus Pius
4	Pertinax Aug
	Arab Adiab p [m]
6	trib pot V imp [-]
	cos II [p]roc p p et
8	[M A]ureliu[s An]-
	[ton]inus Caesar
10	[i]mp desig
	(vac)
	(vac) M P V

line 6: imp [VIII] ? (copy of Bent), but cf. 14. Güney: IMPVII

<i>Caput Viae</i>	(Diocaesaria)
<i>Date</i>	AD 197, before 07.v - 09.xii L. Septimius Severus <i>Augustus</i> with M. Aurelius Antoninus (Caracalla) <i>Caesar Imp (Augustus) designatus</i>
<i>Commentary</i>	Caracalla imp. design. “vor 7. Mai 197” (Kienast 1996, 162). In this text, Geta was not yet named as <i>Caesar</i> ; by contrast, cf. 22. Kızılkalesi 14, on which the name of Geta can be restored in the erasure recorded by Bent.

31(B). Yeğenli 2

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map</i>	As above, 31(A)
<i>Location</i>	“Beside the last” [Yeğenli 1] “on the opposite side of the road” (Bent <i>apud</i> Hicks)
<i>Copy</i>	Bent 1890. Text here of Ramsay <i>apud</i> Hicks
<i>Publication</i>	Ramsay in Hicks 1891, 272 no. 78 (copy of Bent) CIL 3. 12121 (text of Ramsay and Hogarth) RRMAM 2, 1. 459 (notice only) Grünwald 1990, 258 no. 493 (text in CIL) Hagel and Tomaschitz 1998, 340 OID 90a, b (text from Vienna schedae) Şahin 2009, 133 n.19 (summary of text)
<i>Description</i>	“Towards the bottom right –hand corner is seen the relic of a previous inscription of a similar kind, of which the dating (says Mr. Ramsay) points to A. D. 198” (Hicks)

Dimensions Not given

Text (1) (on r. of text [2] ll. 6-8)

**MA
IMPX
COSPP**

(2) (on front of shaft)

**ΔΔNN
Maximiano [et]
Maximiano
4 invictis Augg
et Maximino
et Constantino
[no]bilissimis
8 [Ca]es[ar]ib[us]
M P II**

line 3: [et] Maximiano (Ramsay *apud* Hicks)

lines 5, 6 and 8: lunate *epsilon* for Latin E

Caput Viae (Diocaesaria)

Date (1) (?) Severus

Date (2) (?) AD 306, ca. Aug. - 307, March/April or 16 September Galerius and Severus *Augusti* with Maximinus and Constantinus *Caesares*

Commentary For a replicate of this text, see 15(E). Yeşildam 5 (1) and 39. Bayramlı. For the date of text (2) here and of 15(E). Yeşildam 5 (1) and 39. Bayramlı, see the commentary under 39. Bayramlı.

31(C). Yeğenli 3

Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map As above, 31(A)

Location “Beside the last” [Yeğenli 1] (Bent *apud* Hicks)

Copy Bent 1890

Publication Ramsay in Hicks 1891, 272 no. 77 (copy of Bent)

CIL 3. 12122 (text of Ramsay *apud* Hicks)

RRMAM 2, 1. 460 (notice only)

Hagel and Tomaschik 1998, 340 **Old 89** (text from Vienna schedae)

Description “It could all be read with time” (Bent)

Dimensions Not given

Text **ARI**

Caput Viae [Diocaesaria] ?

Date (?)

31(D). Yeğenli 4

Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map As above, 31(A)

Location “ . . . on the ancient road running between Uzuncaburç and Ura, about 2 km from

	Ura (2.5-3 km from the hieron at Uzuncaburç), one of a group recorded by W. M. Ramsay” (Mackay, Th. and P. A.)
<i>Copy</i>	Mackay (Th. and P. A.) April 1966, copy and squeezes (facsimile, Fig. 6.1.6 [p. 76]). Text here from Mackay (Th. and P. A.) 1969 and Sayar 1992
<i>Publication</i>	Mackay (Th. and P. A.) 1969, 140 no. 2 (facsimile, Fig. 6.1.6 [p. 76]) and Pl. 18a AE 1973. 543 (text of Mackay [Th. and P. A.] 1969) RRMAM 2, 1. 461 (notice only) Sayar 1992, 59 (re-publication and revision of Mackay [Th. and P. A.] 1969) AE 1992. 1680 (re-publication and revision of Mackay [Th. and P. A.] 1969 in Sayar 1992) SEG 42. 1291 (re-publication and revision of Mackay [Th. and P. A.] 1969 in Sayar 1992) Hagel and Tomaschitz 1998, 342 OID 98 (text from Vienna schedae) Şahin 2009, 133 n.11 (summary of text)
<i>Description</i>	“ on a coarse limestone cylinder, broken at the top. . . . The surface of our stone is rough and badlyweathered towards the right hand ends of the lines, which face upwards into the rain. In April we were able only with difficulty to make out the letters at the beginning of each line There are two or three lines, undecipherable, and apparently unrelated, of larger letters partially preserved above the Greek text” (Mackay [Th. and P. A.] 1969)
<i>Dimensions</i>	“Height of letters: 0.020-0.055” (Mackay [Th. and P. A.] 1969)

Text (editio princeps)

BETR N [- - - -]

2 [- - - -]

Αὐτοκράτωρ [Καῖσαρ]

4 Οὐεσπασ[ια]νὸς [Σεβαστὸς]

ἄρχιερεὺς μέγιστος δημαρ]-

6 χ[ι]κῆς ἐξου[σ]ίας [τὸ . αὐτοκρά]-

τωρ τὸ ιε' [πα]τ[ῆρ] πατρίδος]

8 τειμητῆς ὕπατος τὸ [-]

κατεσχεύασεν [τὰς ὁδοὺς]

10 ΑΙΚΗ[- - - - - - - - - - διὰ]

Σεπτι[μί]ου [- - - -]

12 πρεσβεῦ[τ]οῦ κα[ὶ] ἀντισ[τρατήγου]

Restored by Sayar (l.c.):

4 Αὐτ[οκράτωρ Τίτος Καῖσαρ Θεοῦ]
 Οὐεσπασ[ια]νοῦ [υἱὸς] [Σεβαστὸς]
 6 ἀρχιερεὺς μέγιστος δημαρ]-
 χ[ι]κῆς ἐξου[σ]ίας [τὸ θ' αὐτοκρά]-
 8 τωρ τὸ ιε' [πα]τ[ὴρ πατρίδος]
 τειμητῆς ὕπατος τὸ [η' ὁδοῦς]
 10 κατεσχεύασεν [διὰ Μ Περωνίου Οὐμβρεῖνου]
 σεπτεμουί[ρουμ ἐπουλώνουμ]
 πρεσβευ[τ]οῦ κα[ὶ] ἀντισ[τρατήγου]

12 - - - -

line 8 (Sayar): ? τὰς ὁδοὺς], as l.9 in ed. pr. or ? ὁδοὺς], as 34. Yenisu l. 8

line 9 (Sayar): perhaps to be read as two lines as indicated in the Mackay facsimile, as follows:

κατεσκευάσεν (vac)
 διὰ Μ [Πετρωνίου Οὐμβρείνου]
 *** *

Caput Viae [Diocaesaria] ?

Date AD 80, 01.i-30.vi Titus *Augustus* (?)

Commentary The text here and the date are restored by Sayar (l.c.) on the basis of the text of 34. Yenisu (see below).

The Mackays note (1969, 140) the presence, immediately nearby, of two other stones; neither can be identified with the milestones (see above) recorded by Ramsay.

32(A-E). Kirobası/Magara 1-5

Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code İçel (Mersin), Silifke 33-05-1

Map Mut 69-IIc

Location “Between Uzunjaburdj and Maghra we followed it” [sc. the Roman road] “for about five miles and found milestones (all illegible or buried) every fifteen minutes” (Bent *apud* Hicks)

Copy Bent 1890

Publication Hicks 1891, 273 (notes of Bent)

Description & Dimensions Not given

Texts none legible

Caput Viae [Diocaesaria] ?

E.2 SELEUCIA - DIOCAESARIA - CLAUDIOPOLIS**33. Kekikli near Yeniçifti**

Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code İçel (Mersin), Silifke 33-05-1
Map Mut 70-II d
Location (?)
Copy (?)
Publication Şahin 2009, 131 and photo.
 AE 2009. 1532 (text of Şahin)
Description & Dimensions Not given

Texts

Αὐτοκράτορι
 (vac) **Καίσαρι**
Γαίῳ Οὐαλερίῳ
Διοκλητιανῷ
εὐσεβεῖ εὐτυχεῖ
 [Cεβαστῷ]
 - - - -

Caput Viae [Diocaesaria] ?
Date Diocletianus [and Maximianus with *Caesares* ?]

34. Yenisu

Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code İçel (Mersin) 33-05-1
Map Mut 68-II e
Location “1992 wurde ein Meilensteinfragment . . . im ca. 3km nordöstlich der modernen Strasse zwischen Silifke und Mut gelegenen Bach Ağaderesi, im Gebiet des Dorfes Yenisu im Bezirk Silifke gefunden” (Sayar)
Copy Sayar 1992. Text here of Sayar 1992
Publication Sayar 1992, 57 and Pl.
 Birley and Eck 1993, 45 (comments on the text and the governor, M. Petronius Umber)
 AE 1992. 1679 (text of Sayar 1992)
 SEG 42. 1293 (text of Sayar 1992)
 Bull. 1994. 603 (notice of text in Sayar 1992)
 Bull. 1995. 599 (notice of Birley and Eck 1993)
 Hagel and Tomaschitz 1998, 397 **Ysu 1a, b** (text of Sayar)
Description “Der Stein ist oben und unten schräg abgebrochen. An der oberen Kante des Steines sind die Reste der letzten zwei Zeilen des lateinischen Textes zur erkennen”; “. . . . aus weißgelblichem Stein” (Sayar)
Dimensions “Maße: Höhe: 62 cm; Durchmesser: 35 cm (oben); 38 cm (unten); Buchstaben: 2,5 - 3 cm” (Sayar)

Text

- - - -
 [- - - - -] **II I** [- - -]
 2 [- - - - -] **XVII m p**
 (vac)

- 4 Αὐτο[κράτωρ Τίτος Κ]αῖσαρ Θεοῦ
 Οὐ̣εσπα[σιανοῦ υἱὸ]ς Σεβαστὸς
 6 ἀρχιερεὺ[ς μέγ]ιστος δημαρχικῆς
 ἐξουσίας τὸ θ' αὐτοκράτωρ τὸ ιε'
 8 πατήρ πατρίδος τειμητῆς
 ὑπατος τὸ η' ὁδοὺς κατεσκε[ύ]-
 ασεν (vac) διὰ (vac)
 10 Μάρκου Πετρωνίου Οὐμβρεῖνου
 σεπτεμουίρ[ουμ ἐπουλῶνουμ]
 12 πρεσβευτοῦ[ν καὶ ἀντιστρατήγου]
 - - - -

Caput Viae [Diocaesaria] ?

Date AD 80, 01.i-30.vi Titus *Augustus*

Commentary Here it is indisputable that the roads were constructed by Titus, in contrast to the coast road (see above, no. 13[A]. Anıtlı 1) evidently constructed by Hadrianus.

E.4 ANEMURIUM - GERMANICOPOLIS - ISAURA NOVA ?**35. Demiroluk**

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	İçel (Mersin), Anamur 33-01-0
<i>Map</i>	Silifke 61-III
<i>Location</i>	At Demiroluk (Çarıklar Yayla) (information given to DHF, Anamur Museum 02.vii.1992). “Ein nach örtlicher Auskunft in Demiroluk (Çarıklar Yayla) gefundener Meilenstein” (TIB). Exact provenance not known. Now in the Anamur Archaeological Museum
<i>Copy</i>	DHF 28.ix.2009. DHF squeeze (drawing, Fig. 6.2.2 [p. 78]) in BIA
<i>BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Photograph</i>	Squeeze: 33. İçel (not numbered), Demiroluk
<i>Publication</i>	TIB 5, 1 (eds Hild and Hellenkemper 1989), 139 (notice only)
<i>Description</i>	A simple cylinder. Worn and damaged. Broken below (restored from 2+ fragments). Very soft, white chalky limestone. Roughly circular in section but somewhat squared with rounded corners. Surface and letters: worn
<i>Dimensions</i>	Ht (ex.) c. 0.95; wi. (top) 0.40, (bottom) 0.42. Letters: (line 1) E 0.055, S 0.060; (line 2) E 0.050, A 0.060; (line 3) C 0.055; (line 4) E 0.055, I of TIF 0.044; (line 7) I of DIV 0.045; (line 8) E of NER 0.055, B of AN 0.065

Text

Imp·Caesari
 2 **·M·Aurelio Anton[ino]**
 [A]ug ·Armeniaco· [P]a[r]thi[ç]o
 4 **Mediçō·pontif·m·trib pot**
 XXIII·imp·V·cos·III·p p·divi·
 6 **Antonini·f·d Hadriani·n**
 divi Traiani Pa[rthi]çi pron
 8 **·d·Nervae abnepoti** (vac ?)
 (vac) **p[er]·** (vac)
 10 - - - -

line 4: pontif(ici) m(aximo) trib(unicia) p(otestate)
 line 6: d(ivi); n(epoti)
 line 7: pron(epoti)
 line 8: d(ivi)

<i>Caput Viae</i>	[Anemurium] ?
<i>Date</i>	AD 168, 10.xii-169, 9.xii M. Aurelius <i>Augustus</i>
<i>Commentary</i>	Only two milestones of Marcus Aurelius as sole emperor are known in Asia Minor: here and – in the province of Asia – Köseresul on the road from Pergamum to Cyzicus. On this milestone the imperial genealogy of Marcus Aurelius is given in full: on the Köseresul milestone, erected in the same year, AD 168/169, the genealogy is absent. The co-Emperor, L. Aelius Verus, died at the beginning of AD 169, “Anf. 169 (Jan./Febr.)” according to Kienast (1996, 144). The milestone here may thus be dated to the period after the death of Verus.

36(A). Kırkkuyu 1

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Konya, Ermenek 42-08-2/İçel, Anamur 33-01-0
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<i>Map</i>	Gazipaşa 60-III
<i>Location</i>	“ Kırkkuyu. A track leads thence to Ortagöl. About 1 km down this track, in the long wall of rough stone, which it follows ” (Bean and Mitford). Near Erbalak Yayla
<i>Copy</i>	Bean and Mitford 21 August, 1965. Text here of Bean and Mitford 1970
<i>Publication</i>	Bean and Mitford 1970, 189 no. 210 RRMAM 2, 1. 631 (notice only) TIB 5, 1 (eds Hild and Hellenkemper 1989), 139 (notice only) Hagel and Tomaschitz 1998, 155 Kir 1 (text of Bean and Mitford 1970)
<i>Description & Dimensions</i>	“ a milestone in two portions: the upper, 1.06 h. and 0.48 in diameter, with a small circular hole let into its top; the lower, with part of its rectangular base preserved, also 10.06 h. Of the inscription, now very much worn, something of six lines survives. The letters appear to be Latin, and the traces, more particularly of lines 5 and 6 as shown by our squeeze, are not inconsistent with the restoration we suggest” (Bean and Mitford)
<i>Text</i>	<div style="text-align: center;"> <p>[Imp Caesar] d[ivi]</p> <p>2 [Traiani Par]th[ici f]</p> <p>[divi Nerv]ae nep[os]</p> <p>4 [Traianus] Hadri[anus]</p> <p>[Aug pontif] max tr[ib]</p> <p>6 [pot - -]S Aug [cos III]</p> <p>(vac) [p p - - ?]</p> </div> <p style="text-align: center;">line 6-7: cp. 13(A). Anıtlı 1, line 6: pot XXI p[.]s Aug cos III l p p fecit lines 6-7: pot xxi ? p. p. S. AVG cos iii l p.p. fecit (Bean and Mitford)</p>
<i>Caput Viae</i>	[?]
<i>Date</i>	AD 136/137(?), Hadrianus Augustus

36(B). Kırkkuyu 2

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map</i>	As above, 36(A)
<i>Location</i>	As above, 36(A), but “some 25 m distant” (Bean and Mitford)
<i>Copy</i>	Bean and Mitford 21 August 1965. Text here of Bean and Mitford 1970
<i>Publication</i>	Bean and Mitford 1970, 190 no. 211 RRMAM 2, 1. 632 (notice only) Hagel and Tomaschitz 1998, 155 Kir 2 (text of Bean and Mitford 1970) TIB 5, 1 (eds Hild and Hellenkemper 1989), 139 (notice only)
<i>Description & Dimensions</i>	“ two fragments of a milestone” (Bean and Mitford)
<i>Text</i>	<div style="text-align: center;"> <p>[I]m[p] Caes[ar]</p> <p>2 I Se[pt]im[ius] (sic)</p> <p>[S]everus Pert[inax]</p> <p>4 [Aug Arab] Adiab [p m]</p> <p>[trib] pot VI i[mp X cos II]</p> <p>6 procos] p p et M [Aurel]-</p> <p>[ius A]ntonin[us]</p> <p>[Cae]sa[r] inp de[sig] (sic)</p> <p>- - - -</p> </div>

line 8: **inp de**[stinatus] (Bean and Mitford), **de**[sig(natus)], cp. 31(A).
Yeğenli 1

Caput Viae [?]

Date AD 197, before May 7, L. Septimius Severus *Augustus* with M. Aurelius
Antoninus (Caracalla) *Caesar Imperator designatus* [and Geta Caesar ?]

Commentary Only Severus and Caracalla were inscribed on 31(A). Yeğenli 1 but the erasure of
Geta's name is clearly evident on 22. Kızılkalesi 14.

E.5 TARSUS - MALLUS - AEGEAE - [PILGRIM'S ROAD]**37. Gölovası, form. Kızlarsuyu**

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Adana, Yumurtalık 01-12-0
<i>Map</i>	Adana 87-IIa
<i>Location</i>	“Auf em Friedhofe des Dorfes Janasch, 20 Minuten nordöstlich von Kislarkujusu,” (Heberdey and Wilhelm)
<i>Copy</i>	Heberdey and Wilhelm 19 April, 1892. Text here of Heberdey and Wilhelm 1896
<i>Publication</i>	Heberdey and Wilhelm 1896, 16 no. 46 CIL 3. 13623 (text of Heberdey and Wilhelm) RRMAM 1. 66 (publication bibliography and text only) RRMAM 2, 1. 025 (notice only)
<i>Description</i>	“ oben und unten gebrochen.” (Heberdey and Wilhelm)
<i>Dimensions</i>	“0·96 M. hoch, Durchmesser 0·46 M.,” (Heberdey and Wilhelm)
<i>Text</i>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: flex-start;"> <div style="text-align: right; padding-right: 10px;"> 2 4 6 </div> <div> Imp[er C]ae- sari M Aur Val' M[a]ximiano pio felici invicti Aug (vac) m pa[s]s XI </div> <div style="text-align: right; padding-left: 10px;"> (sic) </div> </div>
<i>Caput Viae</i>	(Aegeae)
<i>Date</i>	AD 286-305 Maximianus <i>Augustus</i>
<i>Commentary</i>	The stone is broken above. Perhaps, therefore, the name of Diocletianus has been lost. Or a rare example of Maximianus named without Diocletianus ?

E.7 LARANDA - (?)DALISANDUS - ISAURA NOVA**38(A). Gurağaç 1, form. Armasun**

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Konya, Çumra 42-05-2
<i>Map</i>	Konya 59-Iv
<i>Location</i>	“In the wall of a house” (Sterrett). Present whereabouts not established (DHF visit 12.vi.1977)
<i>Copy</i>	Sterrett 06 June 1885; Calder 1934. Text here of Sterrett
<i>Publication</i>	Sterrett 1884-85, 37 no. 50 IGRR 3. 295 (text of Sterrett) MAMA 8. 186 (copy of Calder?) (facsimile, Fig. 6.1.7 [p. 76]) RRMAM 2, 1. 623 (notice only)
<i>Description</i>	“The stone is very rough, and was never polished. The reading is uncertain” (Sterrett); “Block (not a miliarium) partially smoothed in front” (MAMA)
<i>Dimensions</i>	“H. (visible) 1.15; w. 0.42; th. 0.27; letters: 0.035 to 0.055” (MAMA)
<i>Text</i>	<div style="text-align: center;"> <p>[Αὐτοκράτορι [Καίσαρι Γ] [Αὐρ Ουαλερίῳ] 4 [Διοκ]λητιᾶ- [ν]ῷ εὐσεβ εὐτυ[χ]εῖ Σε- β καὶ Αὐτο- 8 κράτορι Καίσαρι Μ Αὐρ Οὐαλε- ρίῳ Μαξι- 12 μιανῷ εὐ- σεβεῖ εὐτυ- χεῖ Σεβ</p> </div>

Date AD 293-305 Diocletianus and Maximianus *Augusti*

Commentary “Not a miliarium” (MAMA), presumably because the shaft was not cylindrical. If, indeed, this stone is a milestone, the distance-figure was not inscribed.

38(B). Gurağaç 2

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map</i>	As above, 38(A)
<i>Location</i>	Not given
<i>Copy</i>	Calder 1934. The stone has not been examined by DHF. Text here of (?) Calder
<i>Publication</i>	MAMA 8. 187 (copy of Calder?) RRMAM 2, 1. 624 (notice only)
<i>Description</i>	“Miliarium, broken into two pieces, <i>a</i> and <i>b</i> ” (MAMA)
<i>Dimensions</i>	“H. (of <i>a</i>) 0.77; diam. 0.52. Diam. (of <i>b</i>) (height concealed) 0.55. Letters 0.03-0.04” (MAMA)

<i>Text</i>	<p>[Αὐτοκράτο]ρα Καί[σαρα Γ] [Αὐρ Οὐάλ] Διοκλητιανὸν [εὐσεβῆ εὐτ]υχῇ Σεβ καὶ 4 [Αὐτοκράτο]ρα Καίσαρα Μ Αὐρ [Οὐαλέριο]ν Μαξιμιανὸν [εὐσεβῆ εὐτυ]χῇ Σεβ καὶ Φλαύιον [Οὐ]αλέριον 8 Κωστάντιον καὶ (sic) Γαλέριον Οὐαλέριον Μαξιμιανὸν τοὺς ἐπιφανεστάτους 12 [Κ]αίσαρας</p>	
<i>Date</i>	AD 293, 21.v(?)–305, 01.v Diocletianus and Maximianus <i>Augusti</i> with Constantius and Galerius <i>Caesares</i>	
<i>Commentary</i>	If this stone is indeed a milestone, the distance-figure was not inscribed.	

**P. PER PONTUM ET BITHYNIAM, GALATIAM, CAPPADOCIAM ET CILICIAM
AD SYRIAM USQUE**

**P.1 (Pilgrim's Road) (Chalcedon - Nicaea - Iuliopolis - Ancyra - Colonia Archelaïs - Tyana)
- Via Tauri - TARSUS (- Antiochia)**

39. Bayramlı

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Mersin/İçel, Tarsus 33-06-0
<i>Map</i>	(?)
<i>Location</i>	<i>In situ</i> , on the W side of the road, N of the arch over the road
<i>Copy</i>	Başgelen 1999; Cimok (? date). The tone has not been examined by DHF. Text here from the published photos and from an undated colour print given by the Tarsus Museum to Prof. Dr Ender Varinlioğlu in 1990.
<i>Publication</i>	Başgelen 2000, 26 and Figs 3, 5-6 Cimok 2000, [p. 92] photograph
<i>Description</i>	(from photos) A simple, columnar shaft on a square plinth. Limestone. Letters: diagonal-bar A, U for V
<i>Dimensions</i>	Not given
<i>Text</i>	(from Başgelen 2000, photos, on front cover and on Fig. 5)

dd NN
 2 [[Maximiano et]]
Maximiano
 4 **invictis Augg et**
 [[Maximino et]]
 6 **Constantino**
 nobilissimis Caess
 8 **mil**
 [XII]
 10 **ıβ'**

line 3: Maximianus for Severus ?

line 7: **NOBI**

The text is here restored on the basis of the complete examples at 31(B). Yeğenli 2 (2) and 15(E). Yeşildam 5 (1)

<i>Caput Viae</i>	(Tarsus)
<i>Date</i>	(?) AD 306, ca. Aug.- 307, March/April or 16 September Galerius and Severus <i>Augusti</i> with Maximinus and Constantinus <i>Caesares</i>
<i>Commentary</i>	The above is one of three curious texts – the others are 31(B). Yeğenli 2 (2) and 15(E). Yeşildam 5 (1) – which present a curious anomaly: two Emperors of the same name, <i>Maximianus</i> . These three milestones are certainly mis-inscribed. All three are from Cilicia. By the most economical adjustment of the text, namely, by an emendation of the name of the second Emperor from <i>Maximianus</i> to <i>Severus</i> , it is possible to reach an acceptable date for all three texts: the joint-reign of Galerius and Severus as <i>Augusti</i> . Severus was raised to Emperor in ca. August 306; he abdicated March/April and died on 16 September, 307, according to Kienast (1996, 284, 290).

For a parallel text in the province of Asia, see RRMAM 3.2.4 74(B). Gökağaç 2 (2), on which the names of Severus and Maximinus were erased. On the two other milestones cited above, 31(B). Yeğenli 2 (2) and 15(E). Yeşildam 5 (1), no names were erased.

40. Tarsus

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Mersin/İçel, Tarsus 33-06-0
<i>Map</i>	Mersin 78-IIa
<i>Location</i>	“ . . . dans le maison d’un fellah nousserié près du bazar” (Le Bas). Present whereabouts not established.
<i>Copy</i>	Langlois October 1852-May 1853. Text here based on Langlois 1854
<i>Publication</i>	Langlois 1854, 23 no. 47 Le Bas and Waddington 1870, 2, 348 no. 1479 (text of Langlois 1854) IGRR 3. 882 (text in Le Bas and Waddington) RRMAM 1. 63 (publication bibliography and text in Le Bas and Waddington) RRMAM 2, 1. 457 (notice only)
<i>Description</i>	“ . . . sur une borne . . . ” (Langlois 1854)
<i>Dimensions</i>	Not given

Text

2 [- - - - -] **CTO** [- - - - - **CEO**]
 [υη]ριανή Ἀντωνει(ν)ιανή Ἀδ-
 4 [ρ]ιανή Τάρκος ἡ μητρόπο[λις]
 (vac) θ'

line 2: [- - - -]CTO[- - - -] (Langlois 1854)

lines 2-3: - - Σεβα|κτο|ν - - 'Αλεξανδ|ρ|ιανή 'Αντωνει(ν)ιανή
Σεουηριανή 'Αδρ|ι|ανή (Le Bas and Waddington)

<i>Caput Viae</i>	Tarsus
<i>Date</i>	(?)
<i>Commentary</i>	For the titles, cp. the sequence: 'Ἀλεξανδριανὴ Ἀντωνεινιανὴ Σεουηριανὴ Ἀδριανή (Waddington 1883, 281-282 no. 1 = IGRR 4. 879 Tarsus, under Severus Alexander). For a much fuller titulature, see the text published by Dagron and Marcillet-Jaubert (1978, 412 no. 38; Silifke) and renewed, with comments, by Dagron and Feissel (1987, 74 no. 30).

41. Adana

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Adana 01-00-0
<i>Map</i>	Adana 82-Iz
<i>Location</i>	“Trouvé à 2.500m au NE d’Adana près de la piste d’Incirlik, dans l’été de 1919 par le commandant Morbieu” (Mouterde). Now in the Adana Museum [Inv. no. 41, old 232]
<i>Copy</i>	Copy of Père Gransault and revisions of J. Chamonard, 1919-1920, communicated to Mouterde; Harper 1963(?); DHF 12.ii.1975. DHF squeeze in BIA. Text here from DHF squeeze (drawing, Fig. 6.2.2 [p. 78])
<i>BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Photograph</i>	Squeeze: 01. Adana, Adana 1
<i>Publication</i>	Mouterde 1921, 219 no. 10

	AE 1922. 129 (text of Mouterde)
	Harper 1964, 165 n.12 (note on ll. 6-9)
	French 1976, 52 (notice only)
	French 1980, 723 no. 26 (text of Mouterde)
	RRMAM 1. 64 (publication bibliography and text)
	RRMAM 2, 1. 64 (notice only)
<i>Description</i>	A simple, cylindrical shaft, on a square plinth. Complete; well preserved. Soft, pale limestone. The surface of the front face is smoothly dressed (by use of a fine-tooth chisel); the rear face is rough. The letters are emphasized by the use of red paint. Surface: well preserved; few signs of wear.
<i>Dimensions</i>	Letters: broken-bar A throughout Ht c. 2.50. Letters: 0.070-90, (line 13) Λ 0.11

<i>Text</i>	Imp·Caes·M·	
	Aur·Severus·	
	[[Alexander]]	
4	pius·felix·invi-	
	ctus·Aug·ponti	(sic)
	max·tribuni	(sic)
	pot·X·imp·X·	
8	cos·III·p·pro-	
	cos·viam·pu-	
	blicam·et pon-	
	tes·restituit	
12	m·p·XXX·	
	(vac) λ'	

lines 7, 8, 12 and 13: line over the top of the numerals

<i>Caput Viae</i>	(Tarsus)
<i>Date</i>	AD 230/231, 10.xii-9.xii Severus Alexander <i>Augustus</i>
<i>Commentary</i>	A rare instance of the term <i>via publica</i> The number of miles does not correspond to the distances from Adana either to the Cilician Gates (c. 80 km = LIII MP) or to Alexandria (ad Issum) (c. 115 km = 77+ MP). The distance from İncirlik to Tarsus is approximately 44-45 km, i.e. XXX MP.

42(A). Yakapınar 1

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code</i>	Adana 01-00-1
<i>Map</i>	Adana 84-Iz
<i>Location</i>	“ . . . sur la voie romaine, à deux milles de Missis“ (Langlois 1854); “En visitant cette necropole, je trouvai au bord du chemin, . . . ” (Langlois 1856). Now in the Adana Museum
<i>Copy</i>	Langlois October 1852-May 1853; Hogarth and Yorke, Summer 1894 ?; Harper 1963(?). The stone has not been examined by DHF. Harper squeeze and photo. (Pl. 7.1.6 [p. 83]) in BIA. Text here from Harper squeeze (drawing, Fig. 6.2.3 [p. 79])
<i>BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Photograph</i>	Squeeze: 01. Adana 158, Yakapınar 1
<i>Publication</i>	Langlois 1854, 12 no. 27

	Langlois 1856, 83
	Langlois 1861, 4, 453
	CIL 3, 1. 226 (text of Langlois 1856; notice of Langlois 1854 and 1861, and of Langlois text in Le Bas) and Add. (p.) 974 (notice of Langlois text l. 7 in Le Bas and Waddington)
	Le Bas and Waddington 1870, 2, 353 no. 1495 (text of Langlois 1854)
	Yorke 1898, 307 (comment on Le Bas and Waddington ll. 7-8)
	RRMAM 1. 65(A) (publication bibliography and text)
	French 1985, 149 and Fig. 4 (drawing of squeeze)
	RRMAM 2, 1. 031 (notice only)
<i>Description</i>	“ . . . d’une borne en granit, . . . ” (Langlois 1854); “Sur une borne milliaire ” (Langlois 1856)
<i>Dimensions</i>	Not given

<i>Text</i>	Imp Caes divi S[ever]i Pii 2 nepote divi Antōnini m[agn]i (sic) Pii filio Marco Aurelio Sever[us] 4 Alexandro pio felici Aug pont- ifice maximo tribuniciae pote- (sic) 6 statis II procons p·p·viam et pontes a Py[l]is usque Al[e]xan- 8 driam ex integro·mp (vac) XXXXVII
-------------	---

line 8: [res]ti[tuit] (RRMAM 1), **MP** (photo.)

<i>Caput Viae</i>	(Tarsus)
<i>Date</i>	AD 222/223, 10.xii-9.xii M. Aurelius Severus Alexander (Severus Alexander) <i>Augustus</i>
<i>Commentary</i>	Taken together, the two texts, nos 40 and 41(A), emphasize both the status – although neither are designated <i>via militaris</i> – and the relevance of the road, the <i>Via Tauri</i> , which led from Cappadocia through the Cilician Gates into Cilicia. The destination was undoubtedly Antiochia in Syria. The number of miles does not correspond to the distances from Yakapınar either to the Cilician Gates (c. 110 km = LXXIV MP) or to Alexandria (ad Issum) (c. 85 km = LVII MP). On the other hand the distance from Yakapınar to Tarsus is approximately c. 68 km, i.e. XXXXV MP. For the formulae viam et pontes a Pylis usque (ad) Alexandriam ex integro (restituit) (lines 6-8), cp. the road-inscriptions at the Cilician Gates (RRMAM 1. [pp. 98-99] 2 = IK 55, 1. [p. 293] 136; and RRMAM 1. 3)

42(B). Yakapınar 2

<i>Province, Sub-Province + Admin. Code and Map</i>	As 42(A)
<i>Location</i>	Now in the Adana Museum
<i>Copy</i>	Heberdey and Wilhelm 1892; Hogarth (with Yorke), Summer 1894; von Oppenheim and Lucas 1899; DHF 11.ii.1975. DHF squeeze in BIA. Text here from CIL and DHF squeeze (drawing, Fig. 6.2.4 [p. 79])
<i>BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Photograph</i>	Squeeze: 01. Adana 157, Yakapınar 2
<i>Publication</i>	Heberdey and Wilhelm 1896, 13

Yorke 1898, 309 no. 5 (copy of Hogarth)
 CIL 3, Suppl. 2. 13624 (text of Heberdey and Wilhelm)
 von Oppenheim and Lucas 1905, 64 no. 106 (“Nach einem beschädigten
 Abklatsch”)

French 1976, 52 (notice only)
 RRMAM 1. 65(B) (publication bibliography and text)
 RRMAM 2, 1. 032 (notice only)

Description A simple cylinder. Broken at top and bottom. Grey limestone

Dimensions Ht (ex.) 1.50; diam. 0.52. Letters: (text 1) 0.055-115

Text (1)

 ET . . RIRI
 SPIO
 (vac) ια'

(2)

ḍdd NN[N]
 2 **Valentiniano**
et Valenti
 4 **et Gratiano**
maximi<s> victoribus
 6 **semper Auggg**
 (vac) μί ις'

line 7: μί for μί(λια)

Caput Viae [?]

Date (1) (?)

(2) AD 367, 24.viii-375, 17.xi Valentinianus I, Valens and Gratianus *Augusti*

NOT ATTRIBUTED

43. UP

<i>Location</i>	In the Adana Museum
<i>Copy</i>	RPH (? date); DHF 11.ii.1975. RPH and DHF squeezes in BIA. Text here from DHF squeeze (drawing, Fig. 6.2.5 [p. 80])
<i>BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Stone Photographs</i>	Squeeze: 01 Adana (not listed)
<i>Description</i>	A simple cylinder. The shaft tapers towards the top. No plinth. Chipped at sides, broken at bottom; otherwise complete. Hard, pale limestone. Surface: roughly finished and slightly worn. Letters: (text 1) sharp and clear, variable in size, shape and alignment, broken-bar A, (text 1) sharp but unclear, broken-bar A, (text 1) indistinct
<i>Dimensions</i>	Letters: (text 2) c. 0.060, (line 1) 0.12, (lines 2-3) 0.080, (text 3) c. 0.045
<i>Text</i>	(1) (on the full face of the shaft) <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>[I]mp Caes [d]ivi Severi nep divi M A[ur] 4 [A]ntonini·fil· M Aur Anto- nino pio fe[l]- ici Aug mili[a] 8 restituta [p]er M Ulp O[fel]- [l]ium Theod[o]- [r]um leg Aug 12 pr · pr M [?]</p> </div>

line 13: **M** = **μ** for **μ**(ιλια) or for **μ'**, i.e. 40 ?

(2) (underneath text [2])

some letters visible over the top of letters in ll. 1-3 of text (1)

- - - -
Maxi
. . . .

Caput Viae [?]

Date (1) AD 218 M. Aurelius Antoninus (Elagabalus)

(2) (?) a truncated Tetrarchic text, cp. RRMAM 3 Cappadocia [p.] 14

Commentary This stone, now in the Adana Museum, was probably brought to the Museum from the northernmost region of the Adana province, possibly the area of Şar. The text is replicated on other milestones – naming Ulpius Ofellius Theodorus – of Elagabalus on the Caesaria-Melitene road, cp. RRMAM 3 Cappadocia Indices [pp.] 291 and 310.

44. UP

Location Not known
Copy MREG (date ?). MREG squeeze in the BIA collection
BIAA Collections: Squeeze and Stone Photographs
 Squeeze: 01 Adana (not listed)
Description Not known
Dimensions Not known. Letters: variable, c. 0.030

Text

	[- - - -]
2	[τῶν κυρί]ων ἡμῶν
	[- - - - - Μα]ξιμιανοῦ τῶν ββ
4	[- - - - - Μαξ]ιμιανοῦ
	μί ιε´

line 4: ligature MI

Possible restoration:

	[Τῶν κυρίων] ἡμῶν
2	[Διοκλητιανοῦ καὶ Μα]ξιμιανοῦ τῶν <Σε>ββ
	[καὶ Κωνσταντιοῦ καὶ Μαξ]ιμιανοῦ
4	[τῶν ἐπιφ Καισς] μί ιε´

Caput Viae [?]

4.5 Concordances

4.5.1 Topographic. Old and New Place-Names

(Old)	(New)
Akdam	(15) Yeşildam
Ararım	(09) Gökçimen
Armasun	(38) Gurağaç
Büyük Homa	(07) Aşağı Esence
Gulgurum	(09) Gökçimen
Kaledıran	(13) Anıtlı
Kızlarsuyu	(37) Gölovası
Kolkorum	(09) Gökçimen
Siristat	(03) Bozkır

4.5.2 Epigraphic

2.1 Collections

CIL 3	342 OLD 98 - 31(D)	199a, b - 20(B)
	397 Ysu 1a, b - 34	
226 - 42(A)		MAMA 8
6784 - 03	IGRR 3	
6960 - 09(A)		186 - 38(A)
6961 - 09(B)	295 - 38(A)	187 - 38(B)
12120 - 31(A)	882 - 40	
12121 - 31(B)	898 - 15(A)	RRMAM 1
12122 - 31(C)		
12123 - 22	IK 56, 1	63 - 40
12124 - 20(A)		64 - 41
12125 - 19(A)	11 - 15(B)	65(A) - 42(A)
12144 - 10	12 - 15(C)	65(B) - 42(B)
13623 - 37	13 - 16(A)	66 - 37
13624 - 42(B)	14 - 15(D)	
13625 - 11	15 - 17	RRMAM 2, 1
	16 - 18	
Hagel and Tomaschitz	17 - 16(C)	004 - 15(A)
1998	18 - 15(A)	005 - 15(B)
	19 - 15(E)	006 - 16(B)
60 Char 1a,b - 13(A)		025 - 37
61 Char 1c - 13(B)	Le Bas and Waddington	030 - 16(A)
138 Kan 26 - 11	1870, 2	031 - 42(A)
228 Kry 201 - 19(A)		032 - 42(B)
228 Kry 202a, b - 22	348 no. 1479 - 40	064 - 41
277 Kry 501, 502 - 20(B)	353 no. 1495 - 42(A)	190 - 14
340 OLD 88 - 31(A)		407 - 13
302 OLD 89 - 31(C)	MAMA 3	408 - 11
340 OLD 90a, b - 31(B)		409 - 22

410	- 23	452-455	- 21(A)-(D)	610	- 03(A)
411-414	- 24(A)-(D)	456	- 12	620	- 09(A)
415-419	- 25(A)-(E)	457	- 40	621	- 09(B)
420-421	- 26(A)(B)	458	- 31(A)	622	- 09(C)
422-430	- 27(A)-(J)	459	- 31(B)	623	- 38(A)
431-436	- 28(A)-(F)	460	- 31(C)	624	- 38(B)
437-442	- 29(A)-(F)	461	- 31(D)	667	- 01
443	- 30	595	- 06	668	- 02
444	- 19(A)	596	- 04		
445-456	- 19(B)(C)	603	- 07	TIB 5, 1	
447	- 20(A)	605	- 08(A)		
448	- 20(B)	606	- 08(B)	139	- 35, 36(A)(B)
449-451	- 20(C)-(E)	607	- 08(C)		

2.2 Annual Bulletins

AE		1992. 1679	- 34	SEG	
		1680	- 31(D)		
1898. 59	- 11	2009. 1532	- 33	12. 516	- 15(B)
1922. 129	- 41			517	- 16(A)
1926. 75	- 04	Bull.		28. 1252	- 15(B)
1954. 7	- 15(B)			42. 1291	- 31(D)
1965. 325	- 14	1979. 596	- 15(B)	1293	- 34
327	- 13	1994. 603	- 34		
1973. 543	- 31(D)	1995. 599	- 34		
1978. 811	- 15(B)				

2.4 Authors

Başgelen 2000		1924		93 and n.9	- 15(B)
26	- 39	76 no. 10	- 04	French 1976	
Bean and Mitford 1965		Cimok 2000		52	- 41, 42(B)
35 no. 40	- 14	[p. 92]	- 39	French 1980	
42 no. 46	- 13(A)				
Bean and Mitford 1970		Cronin 1902		719 no. 16	- 13(A)
189 no. 210	- 36(A)	110	- 06, 08(A), 09(A)	723 no. 26	- 41
190 no. 211	- 36(B)	Dagron and Marcillet- Jaubert 1978		French 1985	
Birley and Eck 1993		383 no. 8	- 15(B)	149	- 42(A)
45	- 34			Gough 1952	
Buckler, Calder and Cox		Dupont-Sommer & Robert 1964		137 no. 16	- 15(B)
				143 no. 23	- 16(A)

100 - 15(A)(C), 16(A)	12 no. 27 - 42(A)	58 - 31(D)
101 - 16(A)(B)	23 no. 47 - 40	
138 - 16(B)		Sayar 1999
Grünewald 1990	Langlois 1856	
	83 - 42(A)	238 - 15(E)
258 no. 493 - 31(B)		Sterrett 1884-85
Hall 1959	Langlois 1861, 4	37 no. 50 - 38(A)
	453 - 42(A)	98 no. 161 - 03
123 - 08(B)(C)		179 no. 294 - 05
Hall 1968	Mackay and Mackay 1969	187 no. 308 - 09(A)
	140 no. 2 - 31(D)	187 no. 309 - 09(B)
84 no. 2 - 08(B)		182 - 06
Harper 1964	Mouterde 1921	186 - 07, 08(A)
	219 no. 10 - 41	187 - 09(C)
165 n.12 - 41		Swoboda et al. 1935
Heberdey and Wilhelm	Oppenheim and Lucas 1905	38 no. 90 - 06
1896	64 no. 106 - 42(B)	66 no. 137a - 03
		73 no. 149 - 01
13 - 42(B)	Ramsay 1882	Şahin 2009
16 no. 46 - 37		
51 no. 118 - 11	157 no. 18 - 15(A)	131 - 33
Hicks 1891	Ramsay in Hicks 1891	133 n. 11 - 31(D)
		133 n. 13 - 31(A)
273 - 32(A)-(E)	272 no. 76 - 31(A)	133 n. 14 - 22
Jüthner et al. 1903	272 no. 77 - 31(C)	133 n. 18 - 20(B)
	272 no. 78 - 31(B)	133 n. 19 - 31(B)
21 - 06	272 - 19(A), 20(A)	133 n. 21 - 11
26 - 09(A)(B)	273 - 21(E), 22	Yorke 1898
29 - 10	Sayar 1992	307 - 42(A)
Langlois 1854	57 - 34	309 no. 5 - 42(B)

4.6 Indices

4.6.1 Imperial Milestones

Note: The dates, cited here, for the Imperial tribunician power (and also consulship and imperial acclamation) are taken from the tables published by Kienast (1996)

Titus	AD 80 (TR·P·IX·IMP·XV·COS·VIII)
31(D). Yeğenli 4	E.1 Corycus - Diocaesaria - Laranda
34. Yenisu	E.2 Seleucia - Diocaesaria - Claudopolis
Hadrianus	AD 119/120 (TR·P·III·COS·III)
10. Ayaş	C.1 Tarsus - Seleucia - Anemurium (- Perge)
	AD 136/137 (TR·P·XXI·COS·III)
13(A). Anıtlı 1	C.1 Tarsus - Seleucia - Anemurium (- Perge)
36(A). Kırkkuyu 1 (rest.)	E.4 Anemurium - Germanicopolis - Isaura Nova ?
	(?) date
10. Bademli	A.4 Isaura Nova (- Mistea - <i>Via Sebaste</i> [Neapolis])
Antoninus Pius	AD 139/140
08(B). Bayafşar 2	A.4 Isaura Nova (- Mistea - <i>Via Sebaste</i> [Neapolis])
M. Aurelius	AD 168/169
35. Demiroluk	E.4 Anemurium - Germanicopolis - Isaura Nova ?
Septimius Severus with Caracalla	AD 197 (TR·P·V·IMP·VII·COS·II)
14. Güney	C.1 Tarsus - Seleucia - Anemurium (- Perge)
	AD 197 (TR·P·V·IMP·VIII·COS·II)
22. Kızkalesi 14	E.1 Corycus - Diocaesaria - Laranda
31(A). Yeğenli 1	E.1 Corycus - Diocaesaria - Laranda
36(B). Kırkkuyu 2	E.4 Anemurium - Germanicopolis - Isaura Nova ?
Sept. Severus and Caracalla with Geta	AD 201/202 (TR·P·X·IMP·XI·COS·III)
01. Ulupınar (rest.)	A.4 Isaura Nova (- Mistea - <i>Via Sebaste</i> [Neapolis])
04. Akkise	A.4 Isaura Nova (- Mistea - <i>Via Sebaste</i> [Neapolis])

Macrinus with Diadumenianus

15(B). Yeşildam 2
16(B). Tozlu 2

D.2 Mopsuestia - Anazarbus - Flaviopolis (- Cocusus)
D.2 Mopsuestia - Anazarbus - Flaviopolis (- Cocusus)

M. Aurelius Antoninus (Elagabalus)

15(C). Yeşildam 3
43. UP (2)

D.2 Mopsuestia - Anazarbus - Flaviopolis (- Cocusus)

Severus Alexander

AD 222/223 (TR·P·II)

42(A). Yakapınar 1

P.1 The Pilgrim's Road

AD 230/231 (TR·P·X·IMP·X·COS·III)

40. Adana

P.1 The Pilgrim's Road

(?) date

03. Bozkır
16(C). Tozlu 3

A.4 Isaura Nova (- Mistea - *Via Sebaste* [Neapolis])
D.2 Mopsuestia - Anazarbus - Flaviopolis (- Cocusus)

Severus Alexander and Iulia Mamaea

15(D). Yeşildam 4
16(A). Tozlu 1
17. Orta Tozlu

D.2 Mopsuestia - Anazarbus - Flaviopolis (- Cocusus)
D.2 Mopsuestia - Anazarbus - Flaviopolis (- Cocusus)
D.2 Mopsuestia - Anazarbus - Flaviopolis (- Cocusus)

Gordianus III

05. Akçalar

A.4 Isaura Nova (- Mistea - *Via Sebaste* [Neapolis])

Diocletianus

33. Keklikli

E.1 Corycus - Diocaesaria - Laranda

Diocletianus and Maximianus

38(A). Gurağaç 1

E.7 Laranda - (?)Dalisandus - Isaura Nova

Maximianus

37. Gölovası

E.5 Mallus - [Pilgrim's Road]

Diocletianus and Maximianus with Constantius and Galerius

36(B). Gurağaç 2

E.7 Laranda - (?)Dalisandus - Isaura Nova

(Truncated Text)

43. UP (2)

Galerius and Severus with Maximinus and Constantinus

15(E). Yeşildam 5 (1)	D.2 Mopsuestia - Anazarbus - Flaviopolis (- Cocusus)
20(B). Kızkalesi 5	E.1 Corycus - Diocaesaria - Laranda
31(B). Yeğenli 2	E.1 Corycus - Diocaesaria - Laranda
39. Bayramlı	P.1 The Pilgrim's Road

Crispus, Licinius and Constantinus *Caesares*

15(E). Yeşildam 5 (2)	D.2 Mopsuestia - Anazarbus - Flaviopolis (- Cocusus)
-----------------------	--

Valentinianus, Valens and Gratianus

42(B). Yakapınar 2	P.1 The Pilgrim's Road
--------------------	------------------------

4.6.2 Illegible, incomplete, non-restorable

02. Yazdamı	A.4 Isaura Nova (- Mistea - <i>Via Sebaste</i> [Neapolis])
05. Boyalı	A.4 Isaura Nova (- Mistea - <i>Via Sebaste</i> [Neapolis])
09(A). Gökçimen 1	A.4 Isaura Nova (- Mistea - <i>Via Sebaste</i> [Neapolis])
09(B). Gökçimen 2	A.4 Isaura Nova (- Mistea - <i>Via Sebaste</i> [Neapolis])
12. Narlıkuyu	C.1 Tarsus - Seleucia - Anemurium (- Perge)
13(B). Anıtlı 2	C.1 Tarsus - Seleucia - Anemurium (- Perge)
15(A). Yeşildam 1	D.2 Mopsuestia - Anazarbus - Flaviopolis (- Cocusus)
18. Tekeli	D.2 Mopsuestia - Anazarbus - Flaviopolis (- Cocusus)
19(A). Kızkalesi 1	E.1 Corycus - Diocaesaria - Laranda
20(A). Kızkalesi 4	E.1 Corycus - Diocaesaria - Laranda
20(B). Kızkalesi 5 (1)	E.1 Corycus - Diocaesaria - Laranda
31(B). Yeğenli 2 (1)	E.1 Corycus - Diocaesaria - Laranda
31(C). Yeğenli 3	E.1 Corycus - Diocaesaria - Laranda
40. Tarsus	P.1 The Pilgrim's Road
42(B). Yakapınar 2 (1)	P.1 The Pilgrim's Road
44. UP (2)	

4.6.3 No legible or visible Inscription

07. Aşağı Esence	A.4 Isaura Nova (- Mistea - <i>Via Sebaste</i> [Neapolis])
08(A). Bayafşar 1	A.4 Isaura Nova (- Mistea - <i>Via Sebaste</i> [Neapolis])
08(C). Bayafşar 3	A.4 Isaura Nova (- Mistea - <i>Via Sebaste</i> [Neapolis])
08(D). Bayafşar 4	A.4 Isaura Nova (- Mistea - <i>Via Sebaste</i> [Neapolis])
09(C). Gökçimen 3	A.4 Isaura Nova (- Mistea - <i>Via Sebaste</i> [Neapolis])
19(B)(C) Kızkalesi 2-3	E.1 Corycus - Diocaesaria - Laranda
20(C)-(E). Kızkalesi 6-8	E.1 Corycus - Diocaesaria - Laranda
21(A)-(D). Kızkalesi 9-12	E.1 Corycus - Diocaesaria - Laranda
21(E). Kızkalesi 13	E.1 Corycus - Diocaesaria - Laranda
23. Kızkalesi 15	E.1 Corycus - Diocaesaria - Laranda
24(A)-(D). Kızkalesi 16-19	E.1 Corycus - Diocaesaria - Laranda
25(A)-(E). Kızkalesi 20-24	E.1 Corycus - Diocaesaria - Laranda
26(A)(B). Kızkalesi 25-26	E.1 Corycus - Diocaesaria - Laranda
27(A)-(J). Kızkalesi 27-36	E.1 Corycus - Diocaesaria - Laranda
28(A)-(F). Kızkalesi 37-42	E.1 Corycus - Diocaesaria - Laranda
29(A)-(F). Kızkalesi 43-48	E.1 Corycus - Diocaesaria - Laranda
30. Kızkalesi 49	E.1 Corycus - Diocaesaria - Laranda
33(A)-(E). Kırbaş 1-5	E.1 Corycus - Diocaesaria - Laranda

4.6.4 Ancient Geography

(Latin)

Alexandria

42(A). Yakapınar 1

Severus Alexander

Pylae

42(A). Yakapınar 1

Severus Alexander

(Greek)

Ἀναζάβος

15(A). Yeşildam 1

(?)

15(B). Yeşildam 2

Macrinus with Diadumenianus

15(C). Yeşildam 3

M. Aurelius Antoninus (Elagabalus)

16(A). Tozlu 1

Severus Alexander

16(B). Tozlu 2

Macrinus with Diadumenianus

16(C). Tozlu 3

Severus Alexander (?)

Κώρυκος

12. Narlıkuyu

(?)

Τάρσος

40. Tarsus

(?)

4.6.5 Roman Officials**Claudius Nusius**

M. Aurelius Antoninus (Elagabalus)

15(C). Yeşildam 3

D.2 Mopsuestia - Anazarbus - Flaviopolis (- Cocusus)

Flavius Iulianus

Macrinus and Diadumenianus

15(B). Yeşildam 2

D.2 Mopsuestia - Anazarbus - Flaviopolis (- Cocusus)

16(B). Tozlu 2

D.2 Mopsuestia - Anazarbus - Flaviopolis (- Cocusus)

Flavius Ulpianus

Sept. Severus and Caracalla with Geta

04. Akkise

A.4 Isaura Nova (- Mistea - *Via Sebaste* [Neapolis])**Iulius Castus**

Hadrianus

11(A). Ayaş 1

C.1 Tarsus - Seleucia - Anemurium (- Perge)

Petronius Umber

Titus

31(D). Yeğenli 4
34. YenisuE.1 Corycus - Diocaesaria - Laranda
E.2 Seleucia - Diocaesaria - Claudopolis**Ulpian Ofellius Theodorus**

Elagabalus

43. UP (1)

4.6.6 Notable Words and Phrases**(1) legatus pro praetore**E.1 Corycus - Diocaesaria - Laranda
E.2 Seleucia - Diocaesaria - ClaudopolisTitus 31(D)
Titus 34**(2) legatus Augusti**A.4 Isaura Nova (- Mistea - *Via Sebaste* [Neapolis])
C.1 Tarsus - Seleucia - Anemurium (- Perge)Sept. Severus 04
Hadrianus 11**(3) ἡγεμόν**

D.2 Mopsuestia - Anazarbus - Flaviopolis (- Cocusus)

Macrinus 16(B)

(4) ἡγεμονεύων

D.2 Mopsuestia - Anazarbus - Flaviopolis (- Cocusus)

Elagabalus 15(C)

(5) (viam) fecit

C.1 Tarsus - Seleucia - Anemurium (- Perge)

Hadrianus 13(A)

(6) viam publicam et pontes restituit

P.1 The Pilgrim's Road

Severus Alexander 41

(7) viam et pontes ex integro (restituit)

P.1 The Pilgrim's Road

Severus Alexander 42(A)

(8) ὁδοὺς κατεσκεύασενE.1 Corycus - Diocaesaria - Claudopolis
E.2 Seleucia - Diocaesaria - ClaudopolisTitus 31(D)
Titus 34**(9) milia restituta**A.4 Isaura Nova (- Mistea - *Via Sebaste* [Neapolis])

Septimius Severus 04

— Elagabalus 43 (1)

(10) μίλιον

D.2 Mopsuestia - Anazarbus - Flaviopolis (- Cocusus) (?)Severus Alexander 16(C)

5. ILLUSTRATIONS: MAP

5.1 Conspectus Map

5.1.1 Cilicia, Isauria et Lycaonia

6. ILLUSTRATIONS: FIGURES

6.1 Facsimiles of Published Texts

1.	09(A). Gökçimen 1	[p. 24]	Sterrett 1884-85, 187 no. 308 (?)
2.	09(B). Gökçimen 2	[p. 24]	Sterrett 1884-85, 187 no. 309 (?)
3.	11. Ayaş	[p. 26]	Heberdey and Wilhelm 1896, 51 no. 118 Hadrianus
4.	15(B). Yeşildam 2	[p. 30]	Gough 1952, 137 no. 1 Macrinus with Diadumenianus
5.	16(A). Tozlu 1	[p. 34]	Gough 1952, 143 no. 25 Severus Alexander and Iulia Mamaea
6.	20(B). Kızkalesi 5	[p. 40]	MAMA 3. 199a, b (1) (?) (2) Galerius and Severus <i>Augusti</i> with Maximinus and Constantinus <i>Caesares</i>
7.	31(D). Yeğenli 4	[p. 45]	Mackay (Th. and P.) 1969, 140 no. 2 Vespasianus
8.	38(A). Gurağaç 1	[p. 54]	Sterrett 1884-85, 37 no. 50 Diocletianus <i>et coll.</i>

6.1 Facsimiles of Published Texts

ET
ICAI

RI

Γ

CVANS

IVI O / CV

6.1.1 09(A). Gökçimen 1
Sterrett 1884-85, 187 no. 308 [p. 23]

IMP CAESAR
DIVI TRAIANI
PARTHICI · F · DIVI
NEPVAENEPOS
TRAIANVS HADRIA
NVS AVGPONTMAX
TRPOTIII COSIII PPR
IVSGACTVM IEC
EXG : PRPR XXI
I^ P.

6.1.3 11. Ayaş
Heberdey and Wilhelm 1896, 51 no. 118 [p. 26]

6.1.2 09(B). Gökçimen 2
Sterrett 1884-85, 187 no. 309 [p. 24]

////////////////YXH
ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΟΡΙΚΑΙΓΑΡΙ
Λ////////////////ΣΕΟΥΗΡΩ
////////////////ΕΥΣΕΒΕΙ
ΕΥΤΥΧΕΙΣΒΑΡΧΙΕΡΕΙ
ΜΕΣΙΣΩΔΗΜΑΡΧΙΚΗΣ
ΕΞΟΥΣΙΑΣΥΠΑΤΩΑΤΟΔΕ
ΔΕΙΓΜΕΝΩΠΤΙΑΝΘΥΠΑΤΩ
ΚΑΙΛΛ////////////////WANTWNEINW
////////////////ΚΑΙΓΑΡΙ
ΥΙΩΤΟΥΣΕΒ////////////////
ΑΠΟ////////////////ΕΠΤΙΜΙΑΝΣ
ΣΕΟΥΗΡΙΑΝΕΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΙΑΝΣΚΑΙΣΑΡΕΙΑΣΤΡΩΑΝΑΖΑΡΒΩ
ΤΣΕΝΔΟΣΟΥΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΕΩΣΩΝΓ
ΕΠΑΡΧΕΙΩΝΤΡΟΚΑΘΕΖΟΜΕΝΣΚΑΙ
ΔΙΕΝΚΑΙΡΩΜΑΙΚΟΙΣΤΡΟΤΑΙΟΙΣ
ΚΕΚΟΣΜΗΜΕΝΣΤΕΤΕΙΜΗΜΕΝΣΚΑΙ
ΚΟΙΝΟΒΟΥΛΩ ΛΛ
ΕΠΙΦΛΙΟΥΛΙΑΝΟΥΤΟΥΣΤΡ

6.1.4 15(B). Yeşildam 2
Gough 1952, 137 no. 1 [p. 30]

6.1 Facsimiles of Published Texts

ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΟΡΙΚΑΙΣ////////
ΡΗΛΙΩΣΕΘΥΡΩ ///////////
ΕΥΣΕΒΕΙΕΥΤΥΧΕΙΣΒΚΑΗ////
//////////ΣΕΒΑΣΤ/////////
ΤΟΥΚΥΡΙΟΥΣΕΒΚΑΙΚΑΣ////
ΑΠΟΑΝΑΣΤΑΡΒΟΥΤΗΣΑΚ/////////
ΣΟΥΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΕΩΣΤΩΓΕ//
ΧΕΙΩΝΤΡΟΚΑΕΣΟΜΕΝΣΚΑΙΔ//
ΝΕΩΚΟΡΟΥΚΑΙΡΩΜΑΙΚΟΙΣΤΡΟ
ΠΑΙΟΙΣΚΕΚΩΜΗΜΕΝΣΤΕΤΕΙ
ΜΗΜΕΝΣΠΛΕΙΣΤΑΙΣΚΑΙΜΕ
ΓΙΣΤΑΙΣΚΑΙΕΖΑΙΡΕΤΟΙΣΔΩΡΕ
ΑΙΣΚΑΙΕΛΕΥΘΕΡΩΚΟΙΝΟ
ΒΟΥΛΙΩ ΜΒ

6.1.5 16(A). Tozlu 1
Gough 1952, 143 no. 25 [p. 34]

Λ-Χ-Υ-Ζ-Α-Β-Γ-Δ-Ε-Ζ
 ΚΑΙ ΟΥΑΛΕΡΙΟΝ
 ///////////////////////////////////
 ΤΟΝ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΕΣΤΑΤΟΝ
 ΚΑΙ ΣΑΡΑΚΑΙ ΦΛΑΥΙΟΝ
 ΟΥΑΛΕΡΙΟΝ
 ΚΩΝΣΤΑΝΤΕΙΝΟΝ
 ΤΟΝ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΕΣΤΑ
 ΤΟΝ ΚΑΙΣΑΡΗ
 ΨΒ

6.1.6 20(B). Kızkalesi 5
MAMA 3. 199a, b [p. 40]

ΒΕΤΡ ΩΝ
ΛΙΛΙΟ
ΑΥΤΟ = ΡΗΤΩΡ
ΟΥΕ ΣΠΑΣ ΝΟΣ
ΑΡΧ' ΕΡΕΥΣ
ΧΚΗΣ ΕΞΟΥΙΑΣ
ΤΩΡ ΤΟΙΕ Τ
ΤΕΙΜΗΤ, ΣΥΤΑΙΟ ΤΟ
ΚΑΤΕΣ' ΓΥΑΣΓΝ
ΑΙΚΗ
ΣΦΠΤΙ ΩΥΙ
ΠΡΕΣΒΛΥ ΟΥΚΑ / ΝΤΙΣ

6.1.7 31(D). Yeğenli 4
Mackay (Th. and P.) 1969, 140 no. 2 [45]

Η Τ
 Ε Υ C Ε Β
 V T V E I C Ε
 Β Β Α Ι Α Κ Τ Ο
 Κ Ρ Α Τ Ο C Ι Ν
 Κ Α Ι C Α Ν Μ Ι
 Α Υ Τ Ο Υ Α Λ Ε
 Ρ Ι Ν Ι Μ Α
 Μ Ο Ε Ν
 C Ο
 Χ C Β

6.1.8 38(A). Gurağaç 1
Sterrett 1884-85, 37 no. 50 [p. 54]


6.2 Drawings of Squeezes

1.	35. Demiroluk	[p. 50]	M. Aurelius
2.	41. Adana	[p. 57]	Severus Alexander
3.	42(A). Yakapınar 1	[p. 58]	Severus Alexander
4.	42(B). Yakapınar 2	[p. 59]	(1) (?) (2) Valentinianus I, Valens and Gratianus
5.	43. Adana Museum	[p. 61]	Elagabalus

/

6.2 Drawings of Squeezes

IMP. CAESAR I
 AVGVSTVS
 V G. ARM. NIACO / IIIIC
 MEDIC. PONTIF. TRIB. POT.
 XXIII. IMP. V. COS. III. DIVI
 ANTONINI F. DH. N. DIANINI
 DIVI TRAIANI P. A. IPRON
 D. NERVAE ABNIPOTI.
 P. E. D.



6.2.1 35. Demiroluk [p. 50]


IMP. CAES. M.
 AVR. SEVERVS
 PIVS FELIX INV
 CTVS AVG. PONTI
 MAX. TRIB. VN
 POT. X. IMP. X.
 COS. III. P. P. PRO
 COS. VI. AM. PV
 BLICAM. ET PON
 TES. RESTITVIT
 M. P. XXX.
 A.



6.2.2 41. Adana [p. 57]

6.2 Drawings of Squeezes


M P C A E S D I V I
 N E P O T E D I V I A N T U N I N I M
 F I L I O M A R C O A N R E I O S E V
 L E X A N D R O P I O F E I C I A N E P O I
 F I C E M A X I M O T R I A N I C I A E P O T A
 A T L S I I P R O C O N S P P V I A M E T
 A T E S A P Y L I S V S Q U E A X A N
 E X I N T F E R O M I
 X X X X ' ' ' T



6.2.3 42(A). Yakapınar 1 [p. 58]

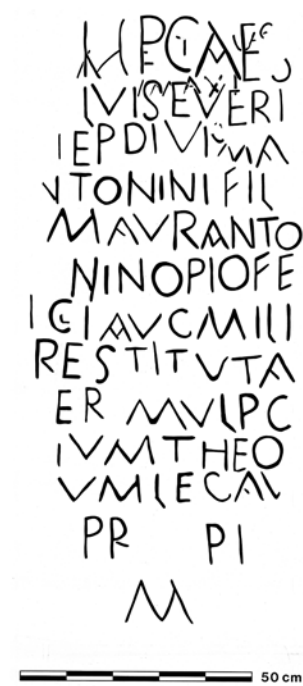
D D I N I
 V A L E N T I N I A N O
 E T E Y A R E N T E
 E T T R I A C I A N O
 M A X I M I U C E O M I B U I
 S E M P E R A U S S S
 N A I S

IA



6.2.4 42(B). Yakapınar 2 [p. 59]

6.2 Drawings of Squeezes



6.2.5 43. Adana Museum [p. 61]

7. ILLUSTRATIONS: PLATES

7.1 Milestones

1.	06. Akçalar	[p. 22]		Gordianus
2.	08(B). Bayafşar 2	[p. 23]		Antoninus Pius
3.	13(A). Anıtlı 1	[p. 27]	–	Hadrianus
4.	19(A). Kızkalesi 1	[p. 39]	–	(?)
5.	19(B-C). Kızkalesi 2-3	[p. 39]	–	(?)
6.	42(A). Yakapınar 1	[p. 58]	–	Severus Alexander

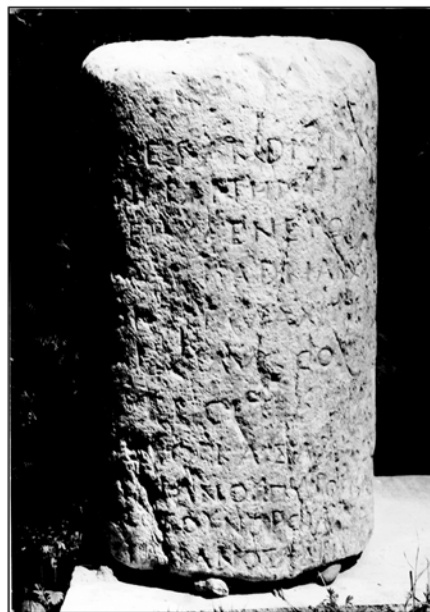
7.1 Photographs of Milestones



7.1.1 05. Akçalar [p. 21]



7.1.2 08(B). Bayafşar 2 [p. 22]



7.1.3 13. Anıtlı [p. 27]

7.1 Photographs of Milestones



7.1.4 19(A). Kızkalesi 1 [p. 39]



7.1.5 19(B-C). Kızkalesi 2-3 [p. 39]



7.1.6 42(A). Yakapınar 1 [p. 58]